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parseness, Asthma, Bronchitis, Sore Throat, one and all THROAT, BRONCHIAL and ING DISEASES. Obstaate coughs which ist other remedies yield promptly to this seant ries arm.

CITT ADVANCE.

VOL. 19.

CHATHAM, NEW BRUNSWICK, MARCH 16, 1893.

D. G. SMITH, EDITOR & PROPRIETOR TERMS-\$1.00 a Year, in Advance.

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ROAD TO HEALTH There never was so valuable a combination as ALE, BEEF AND PEPSINE, and hun AND BEEF PEPTONIZED

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PARLOR & COOKING STOVES PATENT TELESCOPIC OVEN,

Miramichi Advance.

HINTS FOR THE FARMER. REATMENT OF A COW BEFORE AND DURING CALVING.

> Some Hints Which Will Generally Obviate all Difficulty-About Her

It is an old and true saying, and the truth of it is nowhere more evident than in the treatment of the milch cow, that It is an old and true saying, and the truth of it is nowhere more evident than in the treatment of the milch cow, that the prevention of an evil is better than the cure. The difficulty of calving, and it he mortality afterward, are in a great measure to be traced to the improper management of the cow. So far as the udder is concerned, there is a plan usually adopted, and a very necessary one—the ccw is dried six or eight weeks before calving. Two reasons are given for this: The first is that after a long period of milking, the strength and constitution of the cow require a little respite; a more important reason, however, is that from some cause that has never been fully explained, the mixture of the old milk and the new secretion, that nature prepares for the expected calf, produces frequently great irritation and inflammation in udder, and obstinate garget is apt to ensue.

During the early period of gestation the animal may, and should be tolerably well fed, for she has to provide milk for the dairy and nourishment for the feetus; yet even here there should be moderation and care; but when she is dried, her food should be considerably diminished. She should not be too fat or full of blood at time of calving, for that is the frequent cause of difficult labor, garget, milk fever and death. There are few things in which the farmer errs more than in this. There may be an error in starving her before she calves, but it is a much more dangerous one to bring her into too high condition.

Some cows are apt to slink their calves, or to produce them dead before their time. This generally happens about the middle of their pregnancy. If about that time a cow is uneasy, feverish, off her food, or wandering about in search of something for which she seems to have a longing, or most greedily and ravenously devouring some particular kind of food, she should have a warm bran mash and be physicked. For a purging drink, take epsom salts, one pound; powdered caraway seeds, half an ounce: dissolve in a quart of warm gruel. If sh

even all, of the others will do the same. This is not easily accounted for, but it is perfectly true. The cow that slinks her calf will often require much attention. She should always be physicked, and in some cases bied, and, after that, the best thing to be done with her, is to fatten her for the butcher; for she will probably do the same again and teach

tion. She should always be physicked, and in some cases bied, and, after that, the best thing to be done with her, is to fatten her for the butcher; for she will probably do the same again, and teach of there is to the habit.

When the ninth calender month is nearly expired, the cow should be diliggently looked after. She should be brought as near the house as can be conveniently done; she should be well taken care of, especially if she is very pcor; and she should most certainly be well fed. It will be better if she can be separated from other cows; and although it may not be prudent to have.

of cells, which are sometimes filled and sometimes contain clusters of beautiful little oval grains. Now, these little grains remain unchanged when cold, but when heated in warm water to about the degree that melts wax they dissolve in it, the whole becoming a jelly. If there is not a great quantity of starch in the cells it will not burst, but if the number of grains or their size be very great the potato is broken on all sides by the explosion of the jelly in the cells, and mealiness is produced. To insure mealy potatoes peel and put them on the fire in boiling water; as soon as they are done drain them, cover them closely and set them sear the fire for five minutes.

Cause, and the disease immediately disappears. The first dose greatly benefits. 75 cents. Warranted by J. Pallen & Son.

President Harrison has approved the carcoupler bill.

The Power Of Nature

For every ill nature has a cure. In the healing virtue of the Norway Pine lies the cure for coughs, colds, croup, asthms, bronchitis, hoarseness, etc. Dr. Wood's Norway Pine Syrup represents the virtues of Norway Pine and other pectoral remedies. Price 25c.

The Care of Fowls During a Severe Perhaps no winter has been more trying to the poultryman than this for many years, owing to the early beginning of the winter and the length of time that severe cold has existed. It should not be

That eggs are high now, and that the very time that the hens should lay they are idle, is true, but the cause of the high prices is due to a scarcity of eggs in all quarters, and the farmer who supposes that he alone is unfortunate is mistaken. If the hens were now laying eggs as abundantly as they sometimes do the prices would go down correspondingly. If the farmer can derive only a few eggs

om his hens at this season, and under trom his nens at this season, and under the existing unfavorable conditions, he will have no cause to complain.

Severe cold demands extra precautions to protect the hens. They are very liable to be frosted on very cold nights, the combs and wattles exposing a large and unprotected surface to the atmosphere. If

unprotected surface to the atmosphere. If the wind can be kept out of the poultry house the danger will be materially lessened, and the poultry house should be carefully examined in order to be sure of nodraughts entering. The sources of frozen combs and wattles, as well as of swollen heads and eyes, may always be found in the cracks, holes, and other avenues through which a small cold stream of air enters. When a fowl is on the roost it is enters. When a fowl is on the roost it is stationary for the night, and a nail hole may allow a cold draught to come directly on the head, neck and shoulders. This may be a small amount of air, but when the hen is exposed to it for ten hours she is in worse condition the next morn-ing than if she had been shut out of the

A difference of ten degrees temper-A difference of ten degrees temperature in a poultry house may be the turning point between laying and non-laying. If the heat derived from the food must be used for sustaining life against the danger of severe cold there will be nothing left from which eggs can be produced. When the house is made warm there is a saving of food, and when the hens are consortable they will take more exercise and keep in conwill take more exercise and keep in condition for laying. A pound of nails, a few laths, and a roll of heavy-paper, costing but little, will greatly aid in making the poultry house warm.—Mirror and Farm.

FARMING IN FOREIGN LANDS.

In Denmark a law has just been en-acted, rendering compulsory the slaugh-ter of animals affected with tubercu-The price of potatoes in Australia has advanced to almost seven cents per bushel free on board at shipping sta-

In the Southern section of Russia, rinderpest has increased rapidly, and cattle markets have been closed by the In Mexico, the river Slado overflow

ed its banks, and thousands of acres of coffee plantations and cattle lands were inundated. The wool clip of New Zealand was expected, at the end of last year, to be of better quality than the clip of the previous season.

The Central Chamber of Agriculture, of England, held a national agricultural conference, beginning December 7th, its main object being to consider the present agricultural depression. The best Hotel in the lower part of the City for Tourists, Professional and Business Men, Commercial Travellers,
Agents, Etc., Substantial in appointments, centrally located and most economical in
PRICES

This Hotel has been Newly and Hand. A cattle insurance company has been formed in Germany, to insure cattle against tuberculosis. The premium for cows and heifer is 95 cents, for oxen and bulls 68 cents per head.

A general census of cattle took place throughout Germany, on December 1, 1892. All fairs and cattle markets were closed during the taking of the census, between November 30th and December

taken care of, especially if she is very poor; and althous certainly be well fed. It will be better if she can be separated from other cows; and althous be well fed. It will be better if she can be separated from other cows; and althous be well fed. It will be better if she can be separated from other cows; and althous her entirely, there should be some shed or shelter into which she may go. When it appears that labor is close at hand, she should be deriven gently to the cow house, and for a little while left quite alone. She will do better by herself than if she is often disturbed by one and another looking in upon her and watching her to dealing in the barnyard, she should not be moved, however exposed may be her situation. It would sometimes be dangerous to drive her over a hundred yards.

If the cow has calved unseen and unattended, she will, like every other quadruped, set diligently to work to devour the cleaning and lick the new-born animal clean. This, however, is often carefully prevented when there is the opportunity of so doing. The calf is taken immediately away, and the cleaning thrown on the dump hes. She would not have been affected by its companity to eat the placenta, had not some useful purpose been affected by its. Cleanliness was one object, the next was either to support the strength of the animal is or to happier if they are left to pursue the dictates of nature. Many a could been affected by its. Cleanliness which the mother of the dictates of nature. Many a could be a supposition that the animal wants support at the womb, conveyed during several days, and which is observed to a greater the faiting ordial, from the false supposition that the animal wants support and the second the support of the placenta. There is much error in this. The placenta comes away with the calf, and it is a natural discharge from the mother requires little care after calving, or the removal or explusion of the placenta of the placenta, and it is a natural discharge from the mother requires little care after calv

American Rheumatic Cure for Rheumatism Mealy potatoes are more nutritious than waxy ones, because they contain more of starch. A microscope shows a potato to be almost entirely composed of cells, which are sometimes filled and of cells, which are sometimes filled and the disease immediately discussed in the cause, and the disease immediately dis-

The Manitoba Legislature has declined t Gives Strength and Appetite.

DEAR SIRS,-Last year I was very thin and reducing very fast owing to the bad severe cold has existed. It should not be expected for the hens to do as well as in some former years, and the fact that but few eggs have been obtained is no evidence that poultry will not pay, but that farmers have met one of those unfavorable conditions which are experienced by all classes.

That eggs are high now, and that the very time that the hens should lay they

No remedy cures Coughs, Colds, Croup Hoarseness, Asthma, Bronohitis, Sore Throat, etc., so well as Dr. Wood's Norway Pine

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PANY FOR NORTHERN COUNTIES.

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tchers, Butter Dishes, Candlesticks, Sugar Bowls Tea Pots, &c., &c. Also the usual large stock of Spongers, Chamois, Hair, Cloth, Tooth and Nail Bru-hes, Perfumery and all Tollet Articles, Drugs, Patent Medicines &c. Physicians' Prescriptions Carefully Prepared. NEWCASTLE DRUG STORE Pork, Plate Beef, Dry Codfish.

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THE

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