

CONTENTS.

PART I.

	PAGE
INTRODUCTION.....	1
CHAPTER I.	
THE RELATION OF THE EARTH TO THE HEAVENS.	
The Earth—The Diurnal Motion and the Celestial Sphere—Correspondence of the Terrestrial and Celestial Spheres—The Diurnal Motion in different Latitudes—Relation of Time to the Sphere—Determination of Terrestrial Longitudes—Mathematical Theory of the Celestial Sphere—Determination of Latitudes on the Earth by Astronomical Observations—Parallax and Semidiameter.....	9
CHAPTER II.	
ASTRONOMICAL INSTRUMENTS.	
The Refracting Telescope—Reflecting Telescopes—Chronometers and Clocks—The Transit Instrument—Graduated Circles—The Meridian Circle—The Equatorial—The Zenith Telescope—The Sextant.....	53
CHAPTER III.	
MOTION OF THE EARTH.	
Ancient Ideas of the Planets—Annual Revolution of the Earth—The Sun's apparent Path—Obliquity of the Ecliptic—The Seasons.....	96
CHAPTER IV.	
THE PLANETARY MOTIONS.	
Apparent and Real Motions of the Planets—Gravitation in the Heavens—KEPLER'S LAWS of Planetary Motion.....	111