

Table 6: Southeast Asia

Military, Economic, Social and Political Indicators, Early 1990s

Country	Military Expend. (\$ million, constant 1993)	Military Expend. % GNP	Military Expend. per capita (constant 1993\$)	Armed Forces ('000s)	Soldiers per '000 popul.	Human Development Index (rank)	Education Spending (per capita, 1994)	Pub. Health Spending (per capita, 1994)	Polit. & Civil Liberties (rating)	GNP per capita (\$1993)	Average ann. growth (1980-1993), percentage
Brunei	212	4.2	718	4	14.4	44	679	100	6.5	n.a.	n.a.
Cambodia	74	3.3	7	102	10.3	147	n.a.	n.a.	4.5	220	2.2
Indonesia	2031	1.5	10	271	1.4	105	17	4	6.5	740	4.2
Laos	105	7.9	23	37	8.1	133	n.a.	n.a.	6.5	280	1.7
Malaysia	2642	4.3	140	115	6.1	57	189	49	4.5	3140	3.5
Myanmar	1510	3.8	35	286	6.6	130	23	3	7.0	1030	-1.4
P. New Guinea	82	1.8	20	4	0.9	129	52	31	3.0	1130	0.6
Philippines	1200	2.2	17	107	1.5	99	25	5	3.5	850	-0.6
Singapore	2700	4.8	955	56	19.8	43	688	217	5.0	19850	6.1
Taiwan	10420	4.7	494	442	21.0	n.a.	191	248	4.0	10460	6.8
Thailand	3511	2.9	60	295	5.0	54	84	29	4.0	2110	6.4
Vietnam	756	4.8	11	857	11.9	116	n.a.	2	7.0	260	0.2

SOURCES:

Columns I-V from ACDA, *World Military Expenditures and Arms Transfers, 1993-94*, 1993 data or closest available year. Data in Columns I-III for Vietnam is for 1991; data in Columns IV and V for Papua New Guinea is for 1992; data for Myanmar in Column II is for 1992. Data in Columns I-III for Brunei is from International Institute for Strategic Studies, *Military Balance, 1995-96*.

Columns VI from UNDP, *Human Development Report, 1994*, tables 21 and 43.

Columns VII and VIII from Ruth Leger Sivard, *World Military and Social Expenditures, 1996*.

Column IX from Freedom House, *Freedom in the World, 1993-94*, and figures are for 1993.

Columns X and XI from World Bank, *World Development Report, 1995*. GNP/capita and growth figures for Cambodia, Myanmar, and Taiwan are calculated from ACDA, *World Military Expenditures and Arms Transfers, 1993-94*, and are for 1983-1993. Growth figures for Vietnam and Laos are from the same source.