

34. Krasnaya Zvezda, 14 April 1992; "we [must] first divide and then unite."
35. RFE/RL Research Report, 21 Aug 1992, p 9.
36. Aviation Week and Space Technology, 3 June 1991.
37. ibid
38. Julian Cooper, "Management of the Defence Industry: the Soviet Union", in Jacobsen, ed., Strategic Power..., op cit.
39. Moscow News, #39 1991, and Radio Rossi 6 March 1992 (re consumer production targets); for in-depth background information & analysis, see C.G. Jacobsen, ed., The Soviet Defence Enigma: estimating costs and burden, Oxford: OUP, 1987.
40. Moscow Radio, 10 August 1991; exact export percentages are unclear, but the fridge figure of 40% may be representative.
41. Moscow Radio, 18 October 1991.
42. Moscow Interfax 13 October 1991; also Aviation Week & Space Technology, 27 January 1992, and RFE/RL Research Report, 14 August 1992.
43. Izvestia, 9 September 1991; see also International Defence Review, no 7 1991.
44. M. Mischavaga, "Keeping Russian Industry..." Business/ Finance: The Moscow Tribune, early July 1993.
45. Moscow News, #9 1992, op cit; article on "Defence Complex of ex-USSR and Russian Federation".
46. RFE/RL Research Report, 10 April 1992; International Defence Review, #7 1991; submarine production, for example fell from 10 in 1990 to 4 in 1991. Downsizing was also evident in faster retirement rates.
47. Kommersant, 2 March 1992.
48. Tass, 29 February 1992.
49. ibid; conversion efforts were expected to cause the lay-off of one million workers by mid 1992. See also V.S. Ritter, "Soviet Defence Conversion", Problems of Communism, Sept.-Oct. 1991; A. Alexander, "The Conversion of Soviet Defence Industry", RAND P7620, Santa Monica, CA, January 1990; and K. Baltanyne, "Soviet Defence Industry Reform: the problems of conversion in an unconverted economy", CDPS Background Paper #36, Ottawa, July 1991.
50. Moscow News #9 1992; Jane's Defence Weekly, 7 March 1992.
51. Moscow News, #9 1992; "Restructuring of Defence proves Problematic".
52. Jane's Defence Weekly, 1 February 1992.
53. Kommersant, 2 March 1992, reports on the MIC joint stock company Kala's attempt to effect the "illegal act" of "nomenklatura-led privatization".
54. Tass, 20 December 1991; International Defence Review, #7 1991.
55. RFE/RL Research Report, 14 August 1992; Reuters, 7 May 1992.
56. Izvestia, 20 Oct. 1991; quoting General K. Koblenz.
57. Le Monde, 10 September 1991.
58. AW&ST, 2 September 1991.