Both these subject heading lists are also used abroad but local variations are endless. Subject headings are the second component of a catalogue card which may have to be altered to be usable locally.

If all elements of a catalogue card were subject to the same amount of alteration as class numbers and subject headings, there would be little point in providing cataloguing copy for any books being sent abroad. Fortunately, the remaining two components of the catalogue card, the main entry and the descriptive body of the card, would normally be useable by most academic libraries with little or no change. This is very important, especially in the case of the main entry.

Finally, there may be language or alphabet problems relating to Canadian books received abroad. There these difficulties exist, there is no available service to provide relief. Most libraries catalogue a book in the language in which the book is published but if transliteration is necessary, this must be done by the recipient library. No vendor can supply Canadian books with cataloguing copy in a non-Roman alphabet.

If it is doing original cataloguing in house, a