

**BERNE CONVENTION FOR THE PROTECTION OF LITERARY AND ARTISTIC WORKS SIGNED ON THE 9TH SEPTEMBER 1886, COMPLETED AT PARIS ON THE 4TH MAY 1896, REVISED AT BERLIN ON THE 13TH NOVEMBER 1908, COMPLETED AT BERNE ON THE 20TH MARCH 1914, REVISED AT ROME ON THE 2ND JUNE 1928 AND REVISED AT BRUSSELS ON THE 26TH JUNE 1948**

Australia, Austria, Belgium, Brazil, Canada, Czechoslovakia, Denmark, Finland, France, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, India, Ireland, Italy, Lebanon, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, Monaco, Morocco, New Zealand, the Netherlands, Norway, Pakistan, Poland, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Syria, Tunis, the Union of South Africa, the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, Vatican City and Yugoslavia,

Being equally animated by the desire to protect in as effective and uniform a manner as possible the rights of authors over their literary and artistic works,

Have resolved to revise and to complete the Act signed at Berne on the 9th September 1886, completed at Paris on the 4th May 1896, revised at Berlin on the 13th November 1908, completed at Berne on the 20th March 1914 and revised at Rome on the 2nd June 1928.

Consequently, the undersigned Plenipotentiaries, having presented their full powers, recognised as in good and due form, have agreed as follows:

**ARTICLE 1**

The countries to which this Convention applies constitute a Union for the protection of the rights of authors over their literary and artistic works.

**ARTICLE 2**

(1) The term "literary and artistic works" shall include every production in the literary, scientific and artistic domain, whatever may be the mode or form of its expression, such as books, pamphlets and other writings; lectures, addresses, sermons and other works of the same nature; dramatic or dramatico-musical works; choreographic works and entertainments in dumb show, the acting form of which is fixed in writing or otherwise; musical compositions with or without words; cinematographic works and works produced by a process analogous to cinematography; works of drawing, painting, architecture, sculpture, engraving and lithography; photographic works and works produced by a process analogous to photography; works of applied art; illustrations, geographical charts, plans, sketches and plastic works relative to geography, topography, architecture or science.

(2) Translations, adaptations, arrangements of music and other alterations of a literary or artistic work shall be protected as original works without prejudice to the rights of the author of the original work. It shall, however, be a matter for legislation in the countries of the Union to determine the protection to be granted to translations of official texts of a legislative, administrative and legal nature.