

SANICULA, Tourn. Black Snake-root.

S. Canadensis, L.

Indigenous. Rich low woods. Woods west of Belleville, rare (Macoun). Woods west of Hamilton (Logie). Rich woods, common, London (Saunders). Malden (MacLagan).

S. Marilandica, L.

Indigenous. Woods and copses common. Newfoundland (Torr. & Gray). New Brunswick (Fowler). Abundant in Quebec (Brunet, Thomas, D'Urban). Very common in Ontario (Billings, Macoun, Logie, Saunders and Gibson). Kaministiquia River and Dawson Route; Fort Edmonton on the Saskatchewan; Fort Assinaboine on the Arthabasca; and in woods west of Little Slave Lake (Macoun).

DAUCUS, Tourn. Carrot.

D. Carota, L.

Introduced. By roadsides, and spontaneous in old fields and gardens. New Brunswick (Fowler). Wastes around Grand Trunk Railway Gravel Pit at Prescott (Billings). Along the Grand Trunk Railway and in gardens, Belleville (Macoun). Found at Galt by Miss Crook (Logie). Montreal (MacLagan). Owen Sound (Dr. Bell).

HERACLEUM, L. Cow-Parsnip.

H. lanatum, Michx.

Indigenous. Moist rich ground. Common throughout Ontario and Quebec. Labrador (Brunet). New Brunswick (Dr. Fowler). West coast of Newfoundland (Dr. Bell). Manitoulin Islands, Lake Huron (Dr. Bell). Very common on the Kaministiquia River and Thunder Bay, Lake Superior; near Lake of the Woods, Dawson Route; south-west branch of the Peace River, west of the Rocky Mountains (Macoun). Saskatchewan Plains (Bourgeau). Sitcha (Bougard). Vancouver Island (Macoun).

PASTINACA, Tourn. Parsnip.

P. sativa, L. Common Parsnip.

Introduced from Europe. Fields, waste places and roadsides. New Brunswick (Mathews). Quebec (Brunet). Common in Central Canada; Owen Sound; Fort Francis, Rainy River (Macoun). Common in Eastern Ontario (Billings). Niagara and Malden (MacLagan). County Huron, Ont. (Gibson).

ARCHEMORA, DC. Cowbane.

A. rigida, DC.

Indigenous. Sandy swamps. Malden, Ontario (MacLagan).

ARCHANGELICA, Hoffm.

A. officinalis, Hoffm.

Indigenous. In Labrador, according to Torrey & Gray. In waste places and along fences in Central Canada. Evidently introduced.