CHINA

Capital: Beijing

GEODATA

Area

9,596,961 km²

Major language

Mandarin

Major religious groups

Taoist, Buddhist, Muslim, Christian

Surrounding countries

Afghanistan, Bhutan, Burma, India, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Laos, Mongolia, Nepal, North Korea, Pakistan, Russia, Tajikistan, Vietnam

Population

0.9% (2001 est.)

1.27 billion (2001 est.)

Population growth rate

Beijing • Pacific Ocean

POLITICAL DATA

Type of government

Republic

National legislature

Single chamber: National People's Congress;

one party

Leaders

President Jiang Zemin Premier Zhu Rongji

Minister of Foreign Affairs

Tang Jiaxuan

Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic

Co-operation

Shi Guangsheng

Inflation rate

Unemployment rate

0.4% (2000)

3.1% (1999)

UN Human Development Index (2002)

China ranks 96th among 173 countries

Canadian official development assistance

\$67.45 million (2000–01)

ECONOMIC DATA

GDP

\$1.16 trillion US (2001)

GDP growth rate

7.3% (2001)

GDP per capita

\$4,260 US (2001, PPP)

Main exports

Electrical machinery, other machinery, woven apparel, knit apparel, footwear

Main imports

Electrical machinery, other machinery, plastic, mineral fuel, iron and steel

Canadian imports from China

\$12.7 billion (2001), including electrical machinery, toys, games and sports equipment, machinery, footwear, woven apparel

Canadian exports to China

\$4.2 billion (2001), including wood pulp, vehicles (not railway), fertilizer, grain, seed and fruit

Canadian Representative

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