syaasty which endured through ten generations.

A ramnant of the original Jewish Himbarstee is said to survive among the Redawsen of Arabis Felix. Besides the Falashas there are several tribes in Africa professing. Judaism, or claiming descent from Jews, who, in so far as their stimological type is a matter of doubt, must also be regarded as belonging to the fringe of Jewry. Among the Ben-Myab, on the frontiers of Algeria and Tunis, are several pseudo-Jewish clans, and all over the Salara the Daggatoun boast of a Hebrew ancestry white professing Mahommedanism. A Moorish Jew who wrote an account of the latter people explains their name to mean "Jews who have changed their faith," a doubtful piece of philology which has, however, its historical value. In Madagascar and on the Loange coast are two further small contingents of pseudo-Jews, the "Zafy Ibrahim," or "Progeny of Abraham," and the "Mavambu," or "Judeoa." The former do not differ in their physical type from their neighbors, and their Hebrew traditions and observances are, perhaps, only a remote vibration of Judeo-Arabic influence. The Loango "Juneoa" are a superior kind of negroes, alleged to be descended from survivors of the 2000 Jewish children who, in 1493, were torn from their parents by Don 1493 were torn from their parents by Don 1493 were torn from their parents by Don 1493, were torn from their parents by Don 1493 is full of varying degrees of the fringe

1492, were som from their parents by Don Joao II of Pertugal and transported to St. Thomas.

Asia is full of varying degrees of the fringe of Jewry, if the traditions of some scores of peoples and tribes are to be trusted. The whole continent has proved a happy hunting ground for the amiable enthusiasts whose game is the Loss Tribes. Of actual pseudodews, as we have defined them, there are, however, only a couple of specimens—the Black Jews of Cechin and Malabar, and the Jews of the interior of China. Both profess fairly orthodox forms of Judaism, and beth assert that they are of pure Jewish descent; but the investigations of competent observers have shown the former to be of Hindoo race, while the little we know of the latter seems to indicate that they are of pure Jewish descent; but the investigations of competent observers have shown the former to be of Hindoo race, while the little we know of the latter seems to indicate that they are how of the latter seems to indicate that they are how octablished them selves in India some 1400 years ago, it is presumed that they are the offspring of Hebrew laves converted to Judaism by the early Beni Israel settlers.

Of the Chinese Jews we have no very precise or reliable accounts. They are said to be of a strong Mongolian race. On the other hand, their records prove them to have been at least in contact with pure Jews; and it is probable they are a cross between these Jews and native proselytes. Crosses of this description are usually inferior—a fact that goes far to prove the purity of the main body of the Hebrew race—and the so-called Chinese Jews and native proselytes. Crosses of this description are usually inferior—a fact that goes far to prove the purity of the main body of the Hebrew race—and the so-called Chinese Jews and native proselytes, the Kursites of South Russia, and the Sephardim of England and Holland.

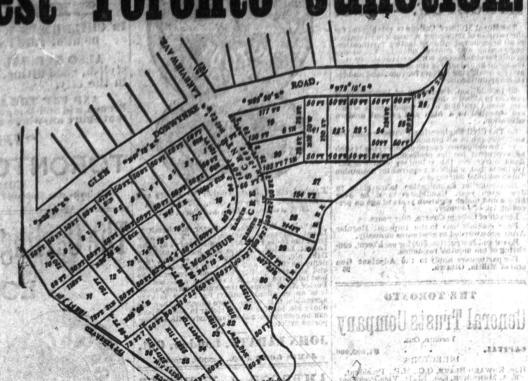
Historically the Karaites are even more in-

Russia, and the Sephardim of England and Holland.

Historically the Karaites are even more interesting than the Falashas. They are a seminant of the Finnish kingdom of the Khozars which was converted to Judaism in the eighth century, and which for a time disputed the sovereignty of the East with the Emperors of Byzantium. It was, indeed, only the valor of Svintoslay of Kioff, in the year 905, which prevented Khozar Judaism from spreading all over Russia. On the break-up of the Khozar kingdom the people gradually merged with the Jewish sect of the Karaites, and to-day they number only a few thousand.

Maraites, and to-day they number only a few thousand.

That the Sephardim of England and Holland are not pure Jews, is a statement which may cause some surprise. While, however, the Sephardim of Italy and the East are mostly descendants of the undoubtedly pure Synnish Jews expolled from the Pesinsula in 1462, the bulk of those in Western Europe are the offspring of Marranos, or crypto-Jews, who outwardly comformed to Christianity in order to escape the edict of expulsion, and who, to hide the their religious identity more effectually, gave up even their racial distinctiveness. There is scarcely a Marrano family which cannot be proved to have received some infusion of Gentile blood; and it is a singular fact that in England at least, while the Ashleenzim or central European Jewshow an exceptional feoundity the Sephardim are gradually dying out. -Free and easy expectoration insuchtably relieves and frees the thirsel challings from whole phicage, and superioration that the best insufficient to use for constit, coice, indemnsion of the large and is absorbed of the large and is absorbed of the large and its absorbed of the large and the la



The public have been favored of late with having plans of estates placed before them, but their attention is now most particularly called to the plan above. The block is situated in one of the most lovely spots near High Park Avenue and close to High Park in the whole in one of the most lovely spots near High Park Avenue and close to High Park in the whole in one of the most lovely spots near High Park Avenue and close to High Park in the whole in one of the most lovely spots near High Park Avenue and close to High Park in the whole in one of the most lovely spots near High Park in the whole in one of the Lake, and the lots on the east side healthfully situated property commands an extensive view of the Lake, and the lots on the east side healthfully situated property commands an extensive view of the east side will have a beautiful run down to a beautiful creek. The views from houses erected on the east side will have a beautiful run down to a beautiful creek. The views from houses erected on the east side will have a beautiful run down to a beautiful creek. The views from houses erected on the east side will have a beautiful run down to a beautiful creek. The views from houses erected on the east side will have a beautiful run down to a beautiful creek. The views from houses erected on the east side will have a beautiful run down to a beautiful creek. The views from houses erected on the east side will have a beautiful run down to a beautiful creek. The views from houses erected on the east side will have a beautiful run down to a beautiful creek. The views from houses erected on the east side will have a beautiful run down to a beautiful creek. The views from houses erected on the east side will have a beautiful run down to a beautiful creek. The views from houses erected on the east side will have a beautiful run down to a beautiful creek. The views from houses erected on the east side will have a beautiful run down to a beautiful creek. The views from houses erected on the lake, and the lots on the will ha

WILLIAM MEDLAND, Real Estate Agent, 14 Victoria-street, City

JOSEPH DUGGAN, ESQ.)

Corner Queen-street and Kingston-road, present terminus of Toronto Street Railway. Cars run from St. Lawrence Market every 10 minutes from 6 o'clock in the morning till 12 o'clock midnight. Lots 50x125 each. For plans, prices and terms apply to C. C. SMALL, on

MURDOCH & WILSON, NO. 8 VICTORIA-STREET.

This property is placed on the market at prices that guarantee a large profit to purchasers.

Terms are easy, and all should decide to purchase a parcel in the best block of lots yet offered in this neighborhood.

Also 100:340 on Woodbine-avenue, south of Kingston-road, at an extremely low figure.

Also that valuable property known as Balmy Beach Hotel, consisting of 4 acres. Price \$3000; terms arranged.





Christy & Co.'s Felt Hats noted for their durability and finish. Woodrow & Sons' Felt Hats noted for their zephyr weight and easy fit. Lincoln, Bennett & Co.'s Silk Hats, satin finish, this is without exception the BEST ENGLISH HAT IMPORTED. None equal to it for ease, durability and comfort. Knox, New York.—This maker's Hats are the recognized standard of excellence throughout the world. Youths' and Children's Felt Hats, Tam O'Shanters, Knockabouts, Plush Jockeys, Polos, etc.

Gentlemen don't forget my own make SILK HAT, ONLY \$4.00. I am having a great run on this Hat and it is pronounced by those who have purchased it to be the best value ever offered in this market.

JAMES H. ROGERS, COR. KING AND CHURCH STREETS

352 YONGE-ST. 352 Rudgo and Columbia Cyoles.

CABLE REPEATS. SCARCE GOODS.

Just received 2 cases dress parasols, 5 cases Shot Silk Umbrellas, 2 cases Black Silk and Satin Umbrellas, 10 cases French Dress Goods, the leading colors, we are selling at 10, 12½, 15, 20 and 25 cents per yard, worth double the money, also 5 cases of the choicest patterns in French prints at extremely low prices. Every lady should see these goods. HUSBAND, SMELLIE & CO.

NIAGARA ASSEMBLY THE CANADIAN CHAUTAUQUA.

Niagara-on-the-Lake. Ont., the most delightful Summer Resort in Canada. Season of 1888—June 15 to Sept 15. SPECIAL TO MINISTERS, TEACHERS AND STUDENTS.

School of New Testament Greek and Ministers' Institute under the personal direction of Rev. A. A. Wright, D.D., Boston, Dean of the Chastauqua School of Theology, assisted by some of the foremost educators of the Ontario Colleges. Sessions, June 15-25. Fuller announcement by circular and otherwise in a few days. Watch this paper or write for information to the undersigned. To encourage a very large attendance the fee for the entire course has been placed at FIVE DOLLA HS which includes full season ticket to the Assembly. Very Special Rates are being arranged at littled including or students in attendance. Dean Wright says: "I am telling simply a fact when I say the best students of our school are your Canadian proachers." Reduced railway fares on all roads. For further information, programs of Assembly, boarding arrangements, etc., address

LEWIS C. PEAKE, Managing Director, 18 Victoria-st., Toronto. REV. W. H. WITHROW, D.D., F.R.S.C., President.

"FILTRE RAPIDE." MAIGNEN'S OVER 40 GOLD MEDALS. Special Medal of Merit by Sanitary Institute, Great Britain; Silver Medal, National Water Supply Exhibition, London: Two Silver Medals, International Food Exhibition, London; Two Certificates of Merit by Sanitary Institute of Kzeter; Certificate of Merit International Medical and Sanitary Exhibition, Kensington; Silver Medal, Health Congress and Scientific Exhibition, Brighton.

The Lancet says: "A better filter could not be desired."

Will remove all sewage matter, easily cleansed.

JOHN ORCHARD & CO

18 KING-ST. EAST, TORONTO. BREAKFAST ROLLS !

SUBSCRIBE FOR



HOWELL, Champion of the World, rides a RUDGE. ROWE, Champion of America, rides a COLUMBIA. In the contest last 'month for world's cham-pionship Howell won each race on a RUDGE and is now acknowledged as indisputably the World's Bicycle Champion, See all cycling

22 CHURCH-ST.,

TORONTO.

FOR SALE. APPLY TO BOX NO. 13,

WORLD OFFICE

SOUTHCOMB E'S.

SHAFTESBURY

30

sold

CLOTHING

Genereux & Lloyd, W. J. GUY, REAL ESTATE BROKERS,

(Next Dominion Bank.)

Furniture repaired, upholstered, recaned, reseated and made equal to new. Express for hire.

First-class Single and Double Rigs at lowest rates.

ALEXANDER & BELL Merchant Tailors,

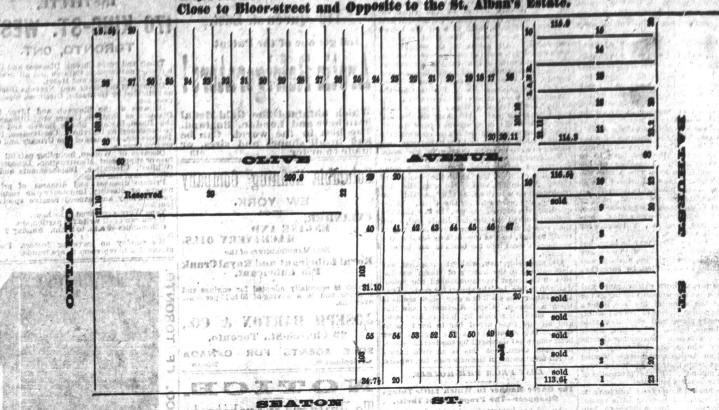
1010 Queen-st. West

PLUMBER, 368 Spadina - ave., 527 Queen-st. West.

JOHN MORRIS, Queen City Livery,

New York Rolls THE ACMESILVER COMPANY

inest Quality Quadruple Plated Ware. TORONTO, . . CANADA



This very desirable property is now placed on the market at prices lower than any property in the neighborhood, in order that the present owners may sell at once. Bathurst-street, 20x116, \$33. Seaton-street, near Bathurst, \$24. Olive-ave (new street) \$22 and \$23.

SON'S,8 Victoria-st.

About a year ago I commenced dealing in NORTH TO-RONTO PROPERTY, as I was convinced it afforded a safe place for investment, although up to that period very little improvements had been made in that part of the city. Since that time I have sold in that locality upwards of THREE THOUSAND FEET 24.10 9 84.10 E

of land, and about one hundred houses have been creeted or are in course of crection. Most of these houses have been occunied before completion and a large number of them have been sold, some of them resciling at increased prices, thereby proving it to be a good place for builders and investors.

Nothwithstanding the activity in building 11 13

Notiwithstanding the activity in building operations during the past season, the demand for houses is greatly in excess of the supply.

With the erection of New Parliament Buildings and Victoria University in the Queen's Park, and Upper Canada College north of the city, this locality is sure to become more popular for residential purposes.

The Lots shown on this plan are most conveniently situated, being close to Yonge-sk with its many advantages and within a few minutes walk of the Street Railway and the North Toronto Station of the Canadian Pacific Railway, thereby all setting rapid transit to the city and all parts of the Province. They are also in close proximity to our beautiful City Reservoir and the proposed Park Drives in Rosedsie.

Sewers, Gas and City Water will be car-

Sewers, Gas and City Water will be car ried past these lots at an early date. Prices Low. Terms casy.

H.M. GRAHAM

9 Victoria-street, Toronto.

LEADING BUSINESS HOUSES

14

15

16.84 15.04 20.74

85.6

LANE 2

OF THE WEST END

EASTERN AVENUE.

Come and See us.

CHANDELIERS. GLOBES, ETC

FURNITURE WAPEROOMS

BROADWAY

FURNITURE WAPEROOMS

ROBERT EWING,

40 sold sold sold RD 17 sold sold sold sold 54

55

g 56 119 28 ₁₁₈ %

CHOICE ST. LAWBENCE WARD In the City of Toronto, QUEEN-ST. EAST

and HEWARD-AVE TITLE PERFECT.

No delays, no expensive or troublesome searches required. The title to lots on west side of Heward-ave, is under the LAND TITLES ACT of 1885, and on east under QUIETING TITLES ACT. The property is beautifully situated, having an even and gradual slope to the south from Queen-st to Eastern-ave.

HEWARD-AVENUE is one of the widest streets in Torouto, having a width of seventy feet. The immediate and surrounding locality is rapidly improving, and numerous shops and dwellings are in course of erection.

The property is most conveniently situated, is passed by the Street Railway, is of easy distance from St. Lawrence Market and of such a distance east of the Don and railways as to have appealed value.

East Toronto is now doubling its population and building up more rapidly than any other section of the city, and property there is proportionately increasing in value.

Special terms to purchasers about to build. For prices and other particulars apply to

A.G. STRATHY Real Estate Broker,

15 Victoria-street, Toronto

ASSOCIATION. President : SIR WM. P. HOWLAND, C.B., K.C.M.G. Vice do. Wm. Elliot, Esq.; Er. Hooper, Esq.

R. S. BAIRD . - City Agent. J. K. MACDONALD - Man. Director.

DO YOU WISH TO PROVIDE

For yourself the assurance that you will leave behind you, when you die, an estate which annot be taken from those you love by any circumstances however unfortunate? For your wife freedom from any of those distressing experiences which For your children the means to continue their education and an unbroken home for thems should you be cut off before they are able to care for themselves? For a debt, that the honor of your good name may survive you, and your just credite receive his own?

For your business, that it may not be sacrificed—as so often has been the case—for want of ready money to meet the demands that come in the process of forced liquidation of the the North American Life Ass. Co.,

One of our best home companies, will furnish to you this provision by its commercial policy, more securely, more equitably and for less money than can be done in any other way. HEAD OFFICE, - - MANNING ARCADE.
City Agents, Robert Levell and Thomas Hunter.