

Geo. Knowling.
 For the destruction of wire worms, grubs and all similar insects of the soil, use
Vaporite.
 Increases the value per acre of the roots enormously by both quantity and quality.
Nitrate of Soda,
 Guaranteed to contain at least
15 PER CENT. OF NITROGEN.
 We have a large shipment and you will find our prices right.
 For HOUSE FLOWERS we have
Clay's Fertilizer and Carter's Veg. Vita,
 Odorless and pleasant to use.
Geo. Knowling.
 ap26,51.s.m.

This Date in History.
 APRIL 26.
 Days Past—115 To Come—249
OLIVER CROMWELL, born 1599. The Great Protector, a stern and convinced Puritan and Calvinist. One of the greatest of Englishmen, guilty of many mistakes, but animated by the highest ideals of religion and liberty.
G. ROSSETTI died 1854, aged 71. Italian writer and patriot.
MARCUS AURELIUS, born 121. Stoic and Roman Emperor.
BANK OF ENGLAND founded 1694, by Wm. Paterson (Scotsman).
GENERAL GRANT born 1822. Was President of U.S.A. for two terms.
STEPHENS head of Fenian organization arrived at St. John's 1866 on his way to New York.
 "Deeds not words."

The Science of Servant-Finding is now reduced to the last word in simplicity. Our small Want Ads. act as a "Magnet for Maids."

Evening Telegram
 W. J. HERDER, - - Proprietor
 W. F. LLOYD, - - - - Editor

Matters Educational.
 We are glad to find that education was so fully discussed by the Legislative Councilors at the last session of the General Assembly. It is an indication of that growth of public opinion which is so greatly needed, and which has been so slow in its growth.

The wholesome feature of the debate was the earnestness displayed to get the best for our children out of the appropriation made for education. This gratifying aspect of the discussion paled into insignificance some of the crude ideas and misapprehensions of laymen, who have little familiarity with the science of education and its working out in practice.
 Turning now to Mr. Blackall's report, we are pleased to find he de-

votes much attention to the training of teachers, and tells the story of how his department is trying to work out a sound scheme under adverse conditions.
 The scheme is as follows: Those who need it are sent to College to devote their whole attention to ordinary studies with a view of reaching a standard required for the Normal School, where the professional training commences. Here they take courses in child nature, psychology, history of education, school keeping and methods of teaching. Then they are sent to schools to practice under supervision.
 As to the shortcomings of the scheme in practice, Mr. Blackall reports:—
 "Where then, are our shortcomings? They are here and they are serious: In the first place, the period of training in each of the three steps is too short, so short indeed that many essentials in each step, and particularly in the middle one (the Normal Training School), have to be passed over so that the candidate receives little or no special training, for instance, in how to teach drawing, singing, nature study and practical subjects; in the second place, it is only a few of our pupil-teachers can manage to take the first step and it is they only, as a rule who are fitted to take the second; hardly any can take all three—the complete course—short as the periods are; in the third place, we cannot staff our Normal Training School or our Practising School sufficiently. In fact circumstances compel us to accept the most meagre preparation for the Third Grade teachers' certificate, and the consequence is that less than 50 per cent. of our teaching staff know anything whatever about child-nature or the true aim and purpose of education. What is the cure? Money, money, money. Given the funds, we can perfect the system and in time staff the majority of our schools with men and women who know their business, and what a blessing to our country this would be!"

YOU MAKE NO MISTAKE when you want your clothes Cleaned and Pressed, and otherwise attended to, in sending them to **SPURRELL BROS.** Catering to the best trade in the city—prompt service and faithful work have placed us a leader in the business. Phone 574 and wear at your service in ten minutes. **SPURRELL BROS.**, 365 Water Street, next door to Parker & Monroe.—ap12,tf.

Civic Arrears.
 At the City Council meeting the Mayor admitted that some \$90,000 was due to the Council, and also stated that at present city lawyers and agencies were collecting bills to the amount of over \$27,000 from 587 delinquents. Their average debt works out at \$46 per head.
 From this it would appear that at present no means are being taken to collect some \$63,000 of the debt. On this point further information should be forthcoming. Does it mean that \$63,000 sum is not collectable, or that a part of it is collectable, and that it is considered wiser to wait before collecting from the latter delinquents? It is absurd to speak of the ignorance or want of thought of the critic. That ignorance is solely due to the reticence of the Council in not giving information to the public and indeed we find that one of the Councilors complained of critics being poorly informed and in the same breath declared that so far as he was concerned he would not give any further information; a most extraordinary attitude for a Councilor to assume.
 The broad fact that \$90,000 was owed to the Council was disclosed by the Auditor General. If part of it was 20 years old and not collectable, the amount should have been written off as a bad debt, and so should all the rest of the bad debts. It seems to us most unfair to the public and to the Council to have such a large amount of arrears appearing as assets of the Council, if a large portion of it is not collectable. But the Council has the remedy in its own hands.
 There can be no doubt that if all the taxation was thrown on the landlord, it would make matters easier for the Council, as Councilor Myrick stated, and it would give the Council an asset to fall back upon, but we doubt the wisdom of extending upwards the list of civic voters who pay no direct tax to the Municipality.
 In England there is a system of collection which is known as compounding for local taxes. In all municipalities, the local authorities may call upon the landlord to pay the tenant's taxation on houses below a certain rental, which he charges to the tenant. He is allowed a commission. Except in London, Liverpool, Manchester and Birmingham where the limit is higher, this option by the local authority can apply only to houses the annual rental of which is not above £8, that is forty dollars. But in St. John's the occupiers of houses of such a rental are not liable for the occupier's tax. This precedent therefore falls to bolster up the case for a collection from the landlord, and it falls entirely as affording a precedent for the suggestion of making the landlord solely responsible as in the last resort the tenant remains liable. But it affords support to the practice in all towns of the size of St. John's of collecting municipal taxes direct from the tenant where his rental is more than \$40 a year.

Ayre's Candies
 Cheaper than ever
No Better Impossible
Sunday Services.
 Cathedral of St. John the Baptist—Holy Communion every Sunday at 8 a.m.; also on the first Sunday of the month at 7 and 8 a.m.; and 12 noon. Other services at 11 a.m., and 6.30 p.m.
 Saints' Days—Holy Communion, 8 a.m.; Matins, 11 a.m.; Evensong, 5.30 p.m.
 Other Days—Matins, 8 a.m.; Evensong, 5.30 p.m.; (Fridays, 7.30 p.m., with sermon.)
 Public Catechizing—Every Sunday in the month at 3.30 p.m.
 St. Michael's Mission Church, Casey Street—Holy Communion at 8 and 12 on the 3rd Sunday of the month, and 8 on other Sundays. Other services, 11 a.m. and 6.30 p.m.
 Catechizing—Second Sunday of the month, 2.30 p.m.
 Sunday Schools—Cathedral, at 2.45 p.m. Mission Church at 2.45 p.m. Cathedral Men's Bible Class, in the Synod Building every Sunday at 3 p.m. All men invited to attend.
 St. Mary's Church—Matins at 11; Evensong at 6.30.
 Brookfield School-Chapel—Evensong at 3 p.m. Sunday School at 4 p.m.
 St. Thomas's—Holy Communion on the third Sunday in each month, at noon; every other Sunday at 8 a.m. Morning Prayer at 11 a.m. Evening services at 3.45 and 6.30 p.m. Daily Morning Prayer at 8 a.m.; every Friday evening at 7.30, prayer and sermon. Holy Baptism every Sunday at 3.45 p.m. Public catechizing third Sunday in each month at 2.30 p.m.
 Christ Church (Quid Vidit)—Holy Communion second Sunday, alternate months at 8 a.m. Evening Prayer third Sunday in each month, at 7 p.m.; other Sundays at 3.30 p.m.
 Virginia School-Chapel—Evening prayer every Sunday at 3.30 p.m. Public Catechizing third Sunday in each month.
 Sunday Schools—At Parish Church at 2.45 p.m.; at Christ Church, Quid Vidit, at 2.30 p.m.; at Virginia School Chapel, at 2.30 p.m.
 Gower St.—11 and 6.30, Rev. Dr. Rogers.
 George St.—11 and 6.30, Rev. J. W. H. Thomas.
 Cochrane St.—11 and 6.30, Rev. C. A. Whitemarsh, M.A., B.D.
 Wesley—11 and 6.30, Rev. F. R. Matthews, B.D.
 St. Andrew's—11 and 6.30, Rev. J. S. Sutherland, M.A.
 Congregational—11 and 6.30, Rev. W. Thomas.
 Adventist Church, Cookstown Rd.—Regular Service, 6.30 p.m., Sunday and Saturday at 3 p.m.
 Oddfellow's Hall—2.45 p.m., Evangelical Services.
 Salvation Army—S. A. Citadel, New Gower Street, 7 a.m., 11 a.m., 3 p.m., and 7 p.m.; S. A. Hall, Livingstone Street—7 a.m., 11 a.m., 3 p.m., and 7 p.m.; S. A. Hall, George St.—7 a.m.; 11 a.m., 3 p.m., and 7 p.m.
 Evangelical Church, Hutchings St.—Services on Sundays at 11 and 2.30 and 7 p.m.; also on Wednesday's and Friday evenings at 8 o'clock. All are welcome.
 Bethesda Mission—123 New Gower Street, Sunday services at 3 p.m., and 7 p.m. Service every week day evening, excepting Saturday, commencing at 8 o'clock.

Coastal Boats.
REIDS' SHIPS.
 There was no report of the Argyle since leaving Placentia, yesterday.
 The Glenace arrived at Port aux Basques at 9.30 last night.
 The Bruce arrived at Port aux Basques at 6.35 a.m. to-day bringing A. Ninkstone, E. Pelletier, J. Golde, J. M. Lacey, N. Mercer, A. Malcolm, J. Tilley, S. Holmes, M. Ryant, W. T. Ayberg, F. Brazil.
OLD FISHERMAN DIES.—Mr. M. Breen, an old resident and fisherman of Cupids, died there Thursday after a short illness. Deceased was well and favorably known.

Cape Report.
 Special to Evening Telegram.
CAPE RACE, To-day.
 Wind S.W., light, weather dull. The Government steamer Montcalm passed east yesterday evening on ice patrol service; and the s.s. Portia passed in at 6 a.m. this morning. Bar. 29.60; therm. 36.

MUIR'S MARBLE WORKS!
 ESTABLISHED 1847.
CABOT BUILDING WATER STREET.
 Our Showrooms are now fully stocked with Memorials and Cemetery Decorations of the latest and most chaste designs, in marble and granite. Monuments and Headstones in great variety.
 Superior carving, finish and materials give our stock that artistic distinction which cannot be imitated.
 Inspection and comparison of workmanship and prices solicited. Designs and price lists mailed to any address.
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F. CHISLETT, Manager.

Health and Strength Manuals!
 Sandow's Body Building, 35 cents.
 Fitzsimmons Physical Culture, 35 cents.
 Cruise on—Health Exercisers, 35 cents.
 Dixon on—Art of Breathing, 35 cents.
 Boy Scouts of America Handbook, 50 cents.
 Text Book of Lacrosse, Hawes, 50 cents.
 Burrows—Text Book of Club Swinging, 35 cents.
 My System, by J. P. Muller, 75 cents.
 Tricks and Tests of Muscles, 35 cents.
 H. Andrews on Massage and Training, 35 cents.
 Cameron on—Association Football, 35 cents.
 Spalding Official Cricket Guide, 30 cents.
 Strength and How Obtain It, by Sandow, 80 cents.
 Strength and Health, by Sandow, 80c.
 Hints on the use of a Rifle, 18 cents.
 Trumpet and Bugle Sounds, 35 cents.
 First Aid to the Injured, 8 cents.
 Running and How to Train, 75 cents.
 Running and Cross Country Running, 75 cents.
 Parallel Bar Exercises, 35 cents.
 Larner's Book of Walking, 30 cents.
 Jui Jitsu Tricks, 12 and 30 cents.
 Saxon Book of Weight Lifting, 35 cents.
 Tricks of Self Defence, 35 cents.
 Non-Com. Officers Guide to Promoting, 35 cents.
 The Practical Cricketer, 35 cents.
 Scientific Boxing by Burns, 75 cents.
 Boxing and How to Train, 30 cents.
 Scientific Wrestling by Bohmer, 30 cents.
 Complete Wrestling, Hackenschmidt, 75 cents.

GARLAND'S BOOKSTORE, 177 & 353 Water St.

GEORGE KNOWLING
 has just received from the celebrated House of **JAMES CARTER & Co.,** Seedsmen to **HIS MAJESTY, KING GEORGE,** a large shipment of their
CELEBRATED TESTED SEEDS
 As follows:—
CABBAGE Daniel's Defiance, Master Drumhead, Flat Dutch; Early York, Jersey Wakefield.
PEAS First Early, Daisy Dwarf, Telephone, King of the Marrow.
BEEF The celebrated "Crimson Ball" and Egyptian Turnip Beef.
BEANS Broad Windsor, Leviathan, Scarlet Runner, Dwarf French.
TURNIP Golden Ball, Orange Jelly, White Strap Leaf.
SWEDES The three most celebrated varieties, viz., Elephant, Kangaroo and Invicta, known the whole world over as being the finest in cultivation, yielding the greatest crops, with marvellous keeping qualities.
LETTUCE Drumhead and Holborn Standard.
PARSNIP Hollow Crown and Maltese.
CARROT Early Horn and James Intermediate, also
 Radish, Sage, Onions, Parsley, Cress, Mustard, Spinach, Celery, Cucumber, Punkin.
IN FLOWER SEEDS we have Carter's well known collections of Sweet Peas, including the finest "Spencer" varieties in cultivation, and also the Most Complete Collection of Flower Seeds ever imported to Nfld., in our 2c. packages, One Dozen of which at a cost of 20c. would be more than sufficient for an average garden.
GEORGE KNOWLING

SPECIAL PRICES FOR MONDAY.
LADIES' TUB DRESSES.
 These are absolutely the very newest style Dresses; colors Tan, Corn, Brown and Blue; sizes 32 to 42. Prices range from \$2.79 to \$5.00. Monday's Price, 10 per cent. discount.
LADIES' TAN BUTTON BOOTS.
 Regular \$2.50. Monday's Price, \$1.90.
CHILDREN'S SERPENTINE DRESSES.
 For girls from 2 to 8 years old. No ironing is required. Simply wash, shake out and dry, and then are ready to wear again. Starting at 75c.
CAMBRIC EDGING—in 6 yard lengths, direct from the mills and manufacturer. Worth 7 and 8c. yard. Monday's Price for length, 28c.
P. F. Collins.

It's All No Use
 If that most essential of woman's apparel is not correct—the Corset.
 One-piece Dresses—Silk Blouses and all the finery that go to make up a well dressed woman are only thrown away if ill-fitting, poorly constructed corsets are worn. We are specializing in the world's best Corsets—the D. & A.; all sizes. Prices from 75c. up.
 Ask to see the D. & A. at \$1.00. Don't forget the
D. D. D. at 75c.
J. M. DEVINE,
 THE RIGHT HOUSE.

SOLID WATCH FREE
 GREAT OFFER BY A WELL-KNOWN FIRM IT COSTS YOU NOTHING TO TRY.
WINNIE
 To persons who can supply the names of three well-known Canadian towns and cities conditions below, we offer our **OLD LADY'S SOLID GOLD WATCH**. Made in England, guaranteed, waterproof, and set with a **FREE GIFT**. Silver watch case presented to you. I feel your selection on a sheet of paper together with stamped addressed envelope for reply to **GEORGE & CO.** Wholesale Watch Merchants, Avery House, Broad Street, Birmingham, England. The winner is required to purchase a **Guinea** coin to be sent with Watch. The name of this paper must be mentioned. Prize winners of last competition were
 Mrs. D. Sullivan, 157 Dublin St. Peterboro, Ontario, Canada; Capt. E. Woolridge, 33 Power St., St. John's, Newfoundland.

NOTICE TO SHEEPOWNERS.—Wanted to buy Raw Wool. Apply for particulars and prices to the **RIVERSIDE WOOLLEN MILLS**, Cochrandale, Conception Bay. apr25,8w,m,th
Electric Restorer for Men
Phosphonal restores every nerve in the body to its proper tension; restores weakness, restores at once. Phosphonal will make you a new man. Price \$2 a box, or two for \$3. Mailed to any address. **The Scepter Drug Co., St. Catharines, Ont.**
New Spring Stock of Gent's Furnishings, including Hats and Caps; all styles. Shirts, Ties, etc. THE NATIONAL STORES, Greaves & Sons, Ltd.—apr25,tf

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 For Resident and Day Women Students. Students prepared for degrees in Arts, Pure Science and Music. Scholarships are awarded annually. For all information apply to the Warden.