

The Beacon

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County. Rates furnished on applica-
tion to the Publishers.

ST. ANDREWS, N. B., CANADA

Thursday, 26th August, 1915.

PROGRESS OF THE WAR

[August 17 to August 23]

The past week has been a memorable one in the annals of the war, not because of actual fighting, but as well for events and preparations that portend greater activities in the immediate future. In the West much activity prevailed throughout the week, but no change of any consequence in the military position was effected. It is a matter of wonder to many that the stalemate in this arena should continue so long, and that neither side seems fully prepared for an offensive movement in any direction. Just as we are completing our preparations both as to men and munitions, and that the time is nearly ripe for great developments.

In the East the Germans have continued to drive the Russians back in the central part of the long line, and one fortified place after another has fallen to the Teutons. Now Georgievsk, Osowets and Kovno have fallen into the hands of the enemy, and Brest-Litovsk and Vilna are expected soon to follow suit. But the week witnessed one German reverse that heartened the Russians greatly. In the Gulf of Riga, which a German fleet has succeeded in entering on the 18th, 19th and 20th of August the German and Russian fleets were engaged, and the Germans are said to have lost a super-torpedo boat, three cruisers and seven dreadnaughts; the Russian losses being reported to have been two or three small vessels. The remainder of the German fleet is said to have withdrawn from the Gulf. Full details of the sea fight are not yet forthcoming; but it is understood that the German fleet was largely caught by mines. It is believed that the Russians are beginning to receive more adequate supplies of munitions, and perhaps of the big guns in which they are so much outclassed by their Teutonic foes, and that the advance of the enemy within their territory will soon be checked. The events of the next few weeks in the East will be awaited with profound interest and the deepest anxiety. The operations on the Gallipoli Peninsula apparently progressed favorably to the Allies, who are supposed steadily to have gained ground, though no details of the operations are permitted to transpire. A most regrettable incident in connection therewith occurred at the end of the week last previously reviewed, in the loss of the British transport, the *Royal Edward*, which was torpedoed and sunk by a German submarine in the Aegean Sea, with a loss of over 1000 men. This is the first transport of the British fleet in the war.

A few Russian gains in the Caucasus have been mentioned, but no detailed information has been given. The week has been an eventful one for Italy, which has at length declared war on Turkey. The operations against Austria have been continued with increased vigor, especially in Trentino and on the Isonzo. Treat is being closely investigated, and the fierce struggle in this district is impending. Air raids by Zeppelins on the east coast of England, and on London itself, took place during the week, but no detailed information as to exact locality or extent of damage has been allowed to transpire.

The German submarine "blockade" was particularly destructive during the week, the chief victim being the White Star liner *Arabic*, whose destruction caused the loss of thirty-nine lives. More than fifteen vessels in all were torpedoed and sunk, some of them of large size; and the total loss of life must have reached nearly one hundred.

The political situation in regard to neutrals entered an acute stage during the week. Some of the victims of the *Arabic* disaster were Americans; and this is taken by America to be Germany's answer to her last note. What action the American Government will now take can only be conjectured; but the leading press of the country is calling loudly for a severance of diplomatic relations with Germany, if not an actual declaration of war.

The situation in the Balkan States is being watched with the deepest interest. Venzelas has once more been entrusted with the helm of state in Greece, and has formed a new cabinet in which he holds the administration of Foreign Affairs. His future plans have not yet been revealed. Serbia is supposed at last to have yielded to the wishes of the Entente Powers, and to be willing to make the territorial concessions Bulgaria demanded. The question of the partition of Albania would seem to be in a fair way of settlement by the intervention of Italy, to the satisfaction both of Serbia and Greece. It would not now appear to be a rash forecast to predict the speedy revival of the Balkan Alliance against Turkey and on the side of the Entente Powers.

The final declaration by Great Britain and France of cotton as a contraband of war is not expected to create any diplomatic difficulties with the United States, as it has long been anticipated and its probable results fully discounted.

We commend to the attention of our readers the speech of Rt. Hon. Arthur Balfour, First Lord of the Admiralty, on the 4th of August in the London Opera House, which appears on our front page. It is worthy of perusal and careful study.

ST. ANDREWS JAIL

The escape of two prisoners from the St. Andrews Jail, recently should call the attention of the proper authorities to the condition and management of this place of detention. The ease with which the escaping prisoners scaled the fence on Saturday last, shows conclusively, what everyone in St. Andrews knows, that the fence is altogether too low; and, moreover, it is not surmounted by spikes, as is

The Instinct To Save

is in every well-balanced man. To start a savings account develops a foresight that will be to his own benefit in many ways, and to select this old-established bank as the depository for your money is evidence of sound and conservative judgment.

SIR WILLIAM VAN HORNE

A bulletin issued at the Royal Victoria Hospital at ten o'clock this morning stated that Sir William Van Horne, who was operated on at this institution early this morning, had recovered from the anaesthetic, is resting and free from pain.

THE WEEK'S ANNIVERSARIES

August 26—Crete, 1346; First Treaty with Japan, 1858.
27—Sir Rowland Hill (penny postage) died, 1879; Earthquake in Greece, 1886; First Hydrogen Balloon ascent, 1783.
28—St. Augustine, Kansas, 1882.
29—Beheading of John the Baptist.
30—Pleona, 1877. Sir John Ross, Arctic explorer, died, 1856; Military Riot at Halifax, N. S., 1838.
31—Kandahar, 1880; Queen of Netherlands, born, 1880; John Bunyan died, 1688.

NEWSPAPER POLL SHOWS MAJORITY

A woman suffrage straw vote in which every individual listed on one page of the Manhattan and Bronx telephone directory was questioned, has been completed by the *New York Globe*. A page from the telephone book was chosen at random and every number on that page consecutively called, regardless of its location or business. In this way 250 individuals were reached and asked whether or not they were in favor of the suffrage amendment. A careful note was made of every reply given, and of the sex, occupation, and general intellectual status of the person who gave it.

Out of 143 men, 53 were in favor, 29 opposed, and 61 neutral. Out of 107 women, 31 were in favor, 25 opposed, and 51 neutral. These figures prove that the percentage favorable is greater than that expected to equal suffrage, while the percentage of those who are still undecided, with election little more than three months away, exceeds either of the two other classifications.

Every one was asked to give his reasons, and it was for these reasons, the canvasser says, that shed the most light on New York's attitude towards votes for women. The professional men—lawyers, doctors, architects, business men—almost invariably showed by their answers that they had thought about the question of suffrage. In the ranks of these men the majority was unqualifiedly for suffrage. There were, to be sure, numerous reactionaries, men who talk with enthusiasm of women's "indirect influence," who say that they have idealized woman, and that a woman at the polls would shatter this ideal to which they have so tenaciously held. In the ranks of these men, too, there were many who variously expressed themselves as "neutral," "50-50," or "on the fence." But in almost every case, whether the professional man was "pro," or "anti-suffrage" or "on the fence," he showed conclusively that he had thought about the question at hand when the November elections come around they will find him not unprepared. And the professional men are not alone in this. The small shopkeeper, the printer, the decorator, the manufacturer, scores of trades and occupations were represented in this survey, and there was a preponderance of men who had thought about suffrage, even though their thinking had left them undecided. These men are still open to conviction by either side—the *Woman's Journal*, July 24.

WHAT IS A SARDINE?

Another stage in the long discussion which has taken place as to what is a sardine was reached last week when the High Court allowed the appeal from a decision of the London Quarter Sessions and restored the decision of Sir John Dickinson at Bowstreet Police Court.

The respondents, Messrs. Angus Watson, of Newcastle, had been convicted at the Police Court for having sold certain goods, to wit, fish in oil, packed in tins which a false trade description "sardines," had been applied. The respondents then appealed to the Quarter Sessions, and there the conviction was reversed. The Sessions holding that, though a false trade description had been applied, the respondents were entitled to acquittal under section 18 of the Merchandise Marks Act, 1887.

The magistrate at Bowstreet had held that a sardine was a young pilchard, while the fish actually sold by the respondents under the name of "Norwegian Skipper Sardines" were sprats.

ELMSVILLE, N. B.

The Concert and Pie Supper, for the benefit of the Red Cross Society, held in the School House on Friday last, was largely attended. The sum of thirty dollars was realized.

GUESTS AT KENNEDY'S HOTEL

Montreal—U. S. Rice, Thomas Lewis, R. H. Raymond, Jas. A. Owen, J. W. Brown and wife.
Frederick—C. W. Stubbs, N. B. Colwell, J. B. Duckworth, S. H. Sterling, Wm. V. East, M. Dougherty, G. G. Scott, Miss L. Kitchin, Mrs. Coles Kitchin, Mrs. L. Richards, Mrs. Kitchin, Mrs. C. D. Richards, W. T. McLeod, Mrs. M. McLeod, Miss Pauline McLeod, D. F. Farrell and wife.
New York—Mrs. F. F. Graves.
St. John—W. O. Lockhart, H. Price, Wm. Smith, Miss Ada F. Wetmore, Elizabeth Buchanan, Mr. and Mrs. S. M. Wetmore, Chester Jones, E. R. Bates and wife, M. Bates, Amelia J. Haley, Robert Patterson, Edwin Armstrong, F. Fraser Armstrong, M. J. Stinky, J. A. Dibblee, John L. Knight, Mrs. L. B. Knight, Norah B. Knight, Marie L. Knight, Mrs. J. Lee Day, R. F. Wright, S. B. Kaye, W. F. Rowe and wife, D. Robitart, Mr. and Mrs. C. B. Lockhart, R. W. Watson, Seelye, W. J. Olyphant, wife and daughter, John E. Gibson, Jas. Marratt, F. McDermott, Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Van Wart.
Hartford, Conn.—Mrs. A. E. Trenhull.
Boston—Wm. H. Gray, J. L. Scott, Miss Bogie, L. B. Howard, H. L. Darling, S. R. Howard.
Sherbrooke—J. H. Bell.
Calais—Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Trimble, Mrs. Frank Lowell, Guy Thomas, Miss Marion Trimble, N. H. Wincher.
Grand Manan—Irvin Ingal.
Muskegon, Mich.—L. Calland.
Sedwick—Capt. L. N. Lano.
Lubeck—Geo. H. Mason, W. E. McQuinn, J. S. Hinman, Thomas Ward, H. O. Durwell.
Toronto—C. W. Spriggs, Fred N. Forster, Geo. J. Griffin and wife, The Gas Barriers, Mrs. Ford.
St. George—A. C. Lay, D. S. Curtis, A. O. White.
Washington, D. C.—Miss Margaret Daddin.
Moncton—John B. Magee.
Belleville, Ont.—Mrs. Robert Olyphant, St. Stephen—Geo. S. Topping, T. J. Fitzmaurice, A. Stanholm, G. T. Harper, Madie, Mrs. A. M. Ganong, Wm. E. Cannon, wife and son, Mr. and Mrs. Wells Fraser, Jas. Stevens, Jr., B. M. Hill and wife, John E. Gibson, Jas. Marratt, Bailey, J. W. Smith, Madam Blair, Miss Maips, Mrs. Bogge, E. B. Wylie, H. French, J. L. Strangie.
Island Falls, Me.—H. R. Sisson.
Kingston—Dr. A. P. Knyle, W. F. MacClement.
Sussex—C. W. Aphan.
Detroit—E. H. Shepherd.
Grand Bay, N. B.—Mr. and Mrs. W. F. Small.
Leonardville—Wm. Keay.
Winchester, Mass.—Miss Seelye.
Medford, Mass.—F. P. Martin and wife, Lowell, Mass.—Joseph M. Peabody.
St. Andrews—W. A. Holt.
Bangor—Mrs. Laint.
Woodstock and Carttery, Chipman—Gerald King.
Vancouver—Mrs. J. W. Clark.
Eastport—J. R. Roche, A. E. Kane.
Brooklyn, N. Y.—Dr. A. E. Hurley.
Mass.—Asin F. Black, Mrs. A. F. Black.
Sackville, N. B.—J. O. Whitney.
Miltown—Frank C. Murchie.

ENGLAND'S DEATHLESS DEAD

They need no dirge, for Springtime fills All things with tribute unto them; The music of the daffodils Shall be a soldier's requiem Among a thousand hills.

For all the golden youths that feed, For all the shattered dreams that die Under an alien sky.

Where God hath laid the quiet dead Among a thousand hills.

NORMAL SCHOOL EXAMINATIONS

The results of the recent examinations of the Provincial Normal School at Fredericton have been announced. The following are the successful students from Charlotte County: Grammar School Licence: Jas. K. Treccart, Lord's Cove.

First Class Licence: M. Helen Garselon, Oak Bay; Alice Polley, St. Stephen; Mary O. Forsyth, St. Stephen.

Second Class Licence: Bernice L. Getchell, St. Stephen; Mary A. Smith, Moore's Mills; J. Lorens Dyer, Elmville; Margaret L. Forsyth, St. Stephen; Mary E. Hensley, Moore's Mills.

The following passed the Second Class Entrance Examination: Virginia Williams, Welshpool; John W. Lank, Wilson's Beach.

Those marked with an asterisk (*) wrote papers in French, the marks for which were added to the average as a bonus.

Halifax, Aug. 19.—Steamer *Silver Wings*, ashore at Sable Island, is likely to be a total wreck. Last night there was a heavy sea from the southwest and the ship was making water badly and tumbling heavily. The landing was becoming dangerous, so the captain decided to land his crew on the island.

Berlin, August 21.—Dr. Paul Ehrlich, discoverer of salvarsan, and of anti-toxin for diphtheria, died suddenly yesterday of heart disease at Bad Homburg, at the age of 61 years. He was noted as an expert in the treatment of cancer. Had the Nobel prize for medicine was awarded him in 1908.

Havana, August 21.—Dr. Charles E. Finlay, discoverer of the mosquito origin of yellow fever, died last night at his home here. Senile debility was the cause of death.

Dr. Finlay was born 82 years ago in Camagney. He retired from the practice of medicine many years ago.

BACK BAY, N. B.

Mrs. Sarah Ricker, of Dover, N. H., is visiting relatives and friends here, and an absence of twenty years, and is receiving a cordial welcome from her old friends.

SARDINES P.

A fisherman, tall, thin, and with a long, pointed beard, effort should be made for food the immense dines and other fish now, weirs all along the Bay of Fundy, for the fisherman, there is no need for the hundreds upon hundreds of hogs-heads of sardines, nor for the herring and other fish. In view of the scarcity of food in Europe, and of the growing price of commodities in Canada, he thought the Canadian authorities should devise some way to encourage the capture and curing of this abundant supply of food. The Russians, the fisherman said, have a method of packing sardines which is much cheaper than the methods pursued in this country, and if their plan was adopted a large food supply could be secured at a nominal cost.—*St. John Globe*, Aug. 19.

QUEBEC TO CONTROL ITS HATCHERIES

Ottawa, Aug. 17.—Dominion Hatcheries in the Province of Quebec in which inland fish are propagated, are now being transferred to the Quebec Government. Four hatcheries are involved in the transfer, those at Mount Tremblant, St. Alexis, St. Charles, and St. Joseph. The hatcheries being that of different varieties of game fish.

This action of the Dominion authorities comes as a consequence of a recent decision of the Privy Council that the provinces owned the inland fisheries. Some years ago the Dominion transferred inland fisheries in Ontario to the Government of that province, and in now following suit in the case of Quebec. Since the Quebec Government regulates the inland fisheries, it was considered anomalous for the Dominion to take the responsibility of propagating them.

There is still no change in the situation as regards the control of the tidal waters of Quebec, disputed between the Dominion and provincial authorities. Both sides have agreed to submit a case to the courts, but no yet carried out the legal preliminaries to such action.

CLASSIFIED ADVS.

Advertisements under this heading, 25 cents per inch first insertion; 15 cents per inch subsequent insertions.

LOST

A pair of Gold-Rimmed Eye-Glasses. The finder will please leave them at the BEACON OFFICE.

HORSE FOR SALE

Fine animal, jet black, weight about 1250. Work anyhow. S. J. ANNING, St. Andrews 1-4.

WANTED

A Boy about 15 or 16 years of age; to learn the Printing Business. Apply to Beacon Press Co., St. Andrews, N. B.

AUTO FOR HIRE

One Seven Passenger Car For Hire. Apply to WM. J. McQUOID, St. Andrews 47-4.

GUESTS AT THE INN

New York—W. G. Brokaw, K. Taunaro London, Ont.—R. Knappner. St. John—Lady Tilley and maid. St. Stephen—Wm. Ganong, Albert Bailey, Mr. and Mrs. A. D. Ganong. Garden City, N. Y.—C. E. Gardiner, Mrs. Gardiner, Miss Helen Gardiner, Miss Mary Gardiner, Arthur Gardiner, Jr. Woodstock—M. S. Carterly.
Calais—Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Eaton, Miss Frances Eaton.
Tampa Fla.—James Eaton, J. Emerson Eaton.
Princeton, Me.—Charles F. Eaton.
Boston—Miss Mary J. Eaton.
Montreal—Mrs. Laura Dyer, Mr. and Mrs. F. B. Freeman, Mrs. H. M. B. Freeman.

Discount Sale!

Beginning July 31, and Continuing throughout August, we will offer all Our Panama and Straw Hats at a 15 per cent. Discount. These are All New and Up-to-Date Styles, and original price is low.

R. A. Stuart & Son

STUART CORNER. The only exclusive Men's Store in St. Andrews.

EVERYTHING FOR A MAN TO WEAR

At the Store of

P. G. HANSON

Merchant Tailor

ESTABLISHED JUNE 1, 1889

SAINT ANDREWS, NEW BRUNSWICK

Ladies' and Gentlemen's Clothing Made to Order.

A Full Line of Gentlemen's Furnishings.

Ready-to-Wear Clothing, Rain Coats, Working

Pants, Working Shirts, Bathing Suits, Etc., Etc.

Buy HERCULES SPRINGS and OSTERMOOR MATTRESSES for Comfort and Durability

BUCHANAN & CO., St. Stephen, Agents

We also carry a complete line of House and Office Furnishings, Stoves and Ranges, Carpets, Oilcloths, Linoleums and Floor Coverings of all kinds.

Sewing Machines, Pianos and Organs, Victrolas, Records and Supplies

UNEASY IS THE HEAD THE GERMAN CROWN RESTS ON. EASY IS THE HEAD THAT RESTS ON ALGONQUIN BEDDING.

ANOTHER VICTORY FOR ALGONQUIN BEDDING

The St. Francis Xavier College, Antigonish, Nova Scotia,

Have selected our

Algonquin Lyxhayr Mattress

For the New Sleeping Rooms of the College.

Positively the Finest and Most Sanitary Mattress on the Market.

F. W. & S. MASON

Bedding Specialists

SAINT ANDREWS, NEW BRUNSWICK.

Hill's Linen Store

ST. STEPHEN, N. B.

We have Ladies' Linen Hemstitched Handkerchiefs at the following prices in the usual sizes:

Boys' Linen Handkerchiefs, \$1.40, 1.80 per doz.

Men's Linen Hemstitched Handkerchiefs, \$2.00, 2.60, 2.80, 3.00, 5.00, 6.00 per doz.

Men's Handkerchiefs, extra large, \$3.40, 5.00, 6.00 per doz.

Ladies' One Corner Embroidered Handkerchiefs at 18c, 20c, 25c, 30c, 35c, 40c, 50c each.

Ladies' All Around Embroidered Handkerchiefs at 50c, 65c, 1.00 each.

Handkerchiefs, and Ladies' Size, three in a box, at \$1.50 a box, very fine Sheer Lawn and beautifully worked.

Lace Edged Handkerchiefs at \$1.00, 1.25, 1.60, 3.50 each.

Handkerchiefs in Decorated Boxes, 6 in a box, Embroidered in White and Colors, at 50c, 60c, 75c, 80c, 1.20, 2.00 a box.

3 in a Decorated Box, Colored, at 60c, 85c, \$1.00 a box.

White Hand Embroidered Linen Handkerchief Cases, 65c, 75c, 85c each.

White Embroidered Linen Glove Cases, 55c, 65c each.

Scour or Hot Biscuit Covers, 60c, 65c each.

Embroidered Baby Pillows, Lace Edged, \$1.15, 1.35 each.

Embroidered Baby Pillows, Hemstitched, \$1.60 each.

Embroidered Baby Pillows, Filled, \$1.25 each.

Embroidered Linen Lunch Set, Cloth 36 x 38 inches, 1 doz.

Napkins 15 x 15 inches, \$5.50 a set.

Embroidered Linen Lunch Set, Cloth 45 x 45 inches, 1 doz.

Napkins 15 x 15 inches, \$7.50 a set.

HILL'S LINEN STORE

Phone 45. St. Stephen, N. B.

Try The Beacon Advertisements For Results.

NOTICE OF REMOVAL!

DR. J. F. WORRELL

has removed his office from the Post Office Building to his Residence on Montague Street, two blocks back from Post Office, formerly occupied by Dr. Harry Gove.

44-3m

Now Open!

I have opened a branch of my St. Stephen Business on

Water Street, St. Andrews,

and will be pleased to accommodate the general public with

Ice Cream, Lunchees, All Kinds of Fruit in Season, Confectionery, Etc.

C. CARRARA

42-4

Coal! Wood!

Place your order for winter. Coal Prices are Advancing in New York—Freights are Soaring, thus tending to advance Coal Prices.

Get in Your Order Quick and Save Money.

We have now on hand a fine lot of Birch Edgings suitable for summer fuel. Also Spruce Edgings and Slab Wood, cut to any size to order.

Quoddy Coal Co., Ltd

Water Street, St. Andrews, N. B. Phone 49-31.

ESTATE NOTICE

HAVING been appointed Administrator of the Estate of the late Zachariah Dakin of North Head, Grand Manan Farm Laborer, deceased, all persons having claims against said Estate are required to file the same with me, verified by affidavit, within three months from date hereof, and all persons indebted to said Estate are requested to make immediate payment to the undersigned.

DATED at St. John, N. B., the eleventh day of June, 1915.

DANIEL MULLIN, Administrator of the Estate of Zachariah Dakin, deceased.

STICKNEY'S WEDGWOOD STORE

Fine Porcelains, Ornamental and Useful Cut Glass, Jewellery and Silverware.

Kent & Sons' Brushes.

G. H. Stickney

Direct Importer and Retailer

JOS. WHITELEY

Apprenticed Piano and Organ Tuner HAS MOVED TO MILLTOWN, N. B. PHONE 17-41.

Get the local man to do your tuning. Seeing that he has been in the profession since he was 14 years old, he must be the best.

G. Skiff, Grimmer, C.E.

DEPUTY LAND SURVEYOR

St. Andrews, N. B.

Surveys, Reports, Estimates, Blue Prints Water Supply and Sewage Disposal

are all in good for

We have bought at stock price is \$6 and will be

You get it of our

C. C.

ST. ST.

ORBIT

Mrs. Adair has been residing in the city for 9 months of Mrs. Adair, California, wife of Bradford. The deceased, but for the fact that she had made her home in St. Andrews, she would have been in the city of St. Andrews, N. B.

CAPT. RALPH F. VANCOUVER, President of this city, is reported to have been given a member of the ship was killed in action on the 17th of August. His brother, Captain Alfred Markham, was also killed in action on the 17th of August. His brother, Captain Markham, was also killed in action on the 17th of August.

News of his death was received here on the 17th of August. He was 32 years of age and was a member of the 10th Battalion, Canadian Expeditionary Force.

He was a native of St. Andrews, N. B., and was a member of the St. Andrews Club. He was a very popular and successful man, and was a member of the St. Andrews Club.

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