NEWS Cont'd

York, U of T, Ryerson students push for reduced Metropass

By ROCCO NOBILE and SUSAN SPERLING

The student councils of York, the University of Toronto, and Ryerson Polytechnical Institute have commissioned a study examining the feasability of a reduced fare metropass for students.

The Council of the York Student Federation (CYSF) approached the York Enterprise Development Centre (YEDC) to prepare the study after a November 28, 1985 meeting between CYSF President Reya Ali, two U of T representatives, one Ryerson representative, and three representatives from the Toronto Transit Commission (TTC)'s department of Corporate Planning.

At that meeting, the university representatives proposed the reduced fare motion, which would entail the selling of metropasses to full-time undergraduate students at three-quarters of the present price.

The TTC countered the proposal

Nicaragua not Marxist threat to US: Johnson

By DONOVAN VINCENT

The United States has embarked on a massive campaign to discredit the Sandinistas in Nicaragua, and Canadians must penetrate the enormous amount of propaganda coming from south of the border, according to a Canadian Forces Major-General.

Leonard Johnson, a retired member of the organization Generals for Peace, spoke to a group of approximately 100 York students assembled in Osgoode Hall on February 12 as part of Nicaragua Solidarity Week.

In a lecture entitled "U.S. Intervention in Nicaragua," Johnson told the students that the American government's "habit of intervention in Central America and their inability to tolerate something happening in that region which they have no control over is the basis for the U.S. activity in Nicaragua."

Johnson said that although the United States claims the Sandinistas are practising a Soviet style of Marxist-Leninism, they (Americans) have nothing to fear in terms of communism spreading into their country.

He added that the American government feels threatened by Nicaragua because of the Sandinistas' success there. He cited examples of significant land reforms, a rise in the adult literacy rate from 30 to 80

with several points, which are outlined in the printed minutes of that meeting. "Firstly, it was pointed out that the foregone revenue from the students' proposal for a fourmonth student pass would be significant."

The second problem with the proposal, according to the TTC, is that many university students in Toronto are actually non-Metro residents, and it is their (TTC) belief that Metro residents would not appreciate subsidizing reduced rates for non-residents.

Thirdly, the TTC believes that,

rather than reduced fare metropasses, a better idea would be reduced fare bus tickets, because, they stated, "there are many people who are not heavy transit riders and would not take sufficient trips each month to warrant even a threequarters priced pass...It would be easier to monitor the number of trips made and hence identify the exact cost of the program.'

Because the universities proposed a year long test of the reduced fare, the TTC representatives said that a test of any new reduced fare program would be extremely difficult to discontinue once it has been started. Finally, the TTC stated that they could only consider any sort of reduced fare program for university students if the program was subsidised by an outside interest, such as the Provincial Ministry of Colleges and Universities or the Ministry of Transportation and Communications.

The TTC asked the university representatives to prepare a study examining the feasability of the program. CYSF then contacted the YEDC, a business consulting firm affiliated with the Administrative

Studies Programme at York.

The study, which will cost an estimated \$430 to prepare, will try to show that with the implementation of the program the TTC's ridership would increase, and according to the YEDC research proposal, "ideally result in an increase of revenue to the TTC.'

The study will, in part, be a critique of a 1985 study prepared by the firm Currie, Coopers and Lybrand, which discussed the feasability of a half-price metropass program that was rejected by the

cont'd on p. 10



Room features a refreshing luncheon menu in congenial surroundings.

OPEN DAILY FOR LUNCH 11:30 a.m.-3:00 p.m.

CANADA WEST FAVOURITES BLACK CREEK Chicken rot rest a white famous chicken chunks with vegetables, in a white \$5.50 BLACK CREEK Chicken Pot Pie, a casserole of our

Chicken, QUEEN VICTORIA, in a white wine sauce, topped with roasted almonds, served on a bed of wild rice with a garden vegetable 7.5 7.50

CANADA WEST SPECIALS DELICIOUS BURWICK Beef Tenderloin (6.0 oz) wrapped in bacon and served with garden vegetables \$7.90

PRINCE OF WALES Shrimps, served on a bed of tasty rice, with a garden vegetable 8.95

	1
STARTERS - Cold	
LASKAY Garden Fresh Salad	\$1.50
DANIEL FLYNN'S Tomato Cucumber Vinegrette	1.50
PILGRIM Pate and Melba Toast	2.95
SNACKS · Hot	
DICKSON'S HILL Chiefen Finan	

percent, and the virtual stamping out of communicable diseases since the revolution in Nicaragua in which the Sandinistas took power.

Although the United States is wary of the Sandanistas, Johnson said, there is no possibility of a U.S. invasion because "the time has passed for (that)." He added, "There is too much solidarity for Nicaragua among U.S. allies and there is no support even for the U.S. embargo against Nicaragua."

Another reason the States would not invade Nicaragua, Johnson says, is their fear of losing is too great. "The U.S. is confident that it could take Nicaragua's cities, but they also realize that an attack on the countryside could prove disastrous."

As well, he said, an invasion would not be supported by American citizens because many have threatened to take a pledge of civil disobedience in that event.

Johnson was one of three speakers at Osgoode for Solidarity Week. On February 11, Jesuit priest Father Mike Czerny spoke on the struggle for peace in Nicaragua and on February 13, Segio Lacayo, the Nicaraguan ambassador to Canada, addressed students on the subject of Nicaragua Today.

MRS MACKENZIE'S Tasty Steak and Mushroom Pie, served with garden vegetables 5.75 THE CANADA WEST ROOM SPECIAL Pheasant Stew, on a bed of wild rice and mushrooms, and served with our famous Pioneer Bread 58.25 DESSERTS & DRINKS Ask your waitress for the daily fare of choices from our desert trolley. Assorted prices. 5.75 Coffee, Tea, Herbal Tea \$.75 Soft Drinks, Milk .75 Fruit Juices .95 Mineral Water 1.50	NEW BRUNSWICK Style Salmon Steak, served on lemon rice, with a garden vegetable 7,95 THE LIGHTER SIDE MRS. IRVINE'S Canada West Quiche** \$4.95 UPPER CANADA Omelet** back bacon and mushrooms, served with tomato slices and pickles 4.95 **The above items served with a Pioneer Bread and butter SUCCULENT BLACK CREEK BURGER 6.0 oz. of Canada Grade A Chopped Sirloin, with Ontario cheddar cheese, back bacon and mushrooms, tomato slices and pickles \$4.75 THE SANDWICH LARDER ONTARIO Back Bacon & Melted Cheddar Cheese. on Pioneer Bread with tomato slices and pickles \$4.75 MRS BALDWIN'S Roast Beef Sandwich, juicy shaved beef served on Pioneer Bread with tomato slices and pickles 4.75 CANADIAN Ham and Melted Ontario Cheese. grilled, and served on Pioneer Bread, tomato slices and pickles 4.25 The above items served with HENRY SNIDER'S Country Fries	SINACKS - HOT DICKSON'S HILL Chicken Fingers and Sauce DALZIEL'S Sauteed Mushrooms HENRY SNIDER'S Country Fries SOUPS CANADA WEST Soup Special MRS. STONG'S Hearty Pea & Dumpling Soup FRENCH CANADIAN Cheese & Onion Soup SETTLER'S SALADS MRS ROBLIN'S Spinach & Mushroom Salad BLACK CREEK Ham & Cheese Salad See our daily blackboard specials FOOD PRICES SUBJECT TO 7% ONTAK PROVINCIAL SALES TAX	
FREE LUNCH! Bring a friend for lunch and gets yours free! INTRODUCTORY OFFER 2 MEALS FOR 1 on any food order (Pay only for the higher-priced lunch) This coupon must be presented before ordering Good until March 5, 1986 (NOT VALID WITH 10% YORK UNIVERSITY DISCOUNT)	SPECIAL Year-Round York University Student • Staff • Faculty DISCOUNT 10% off all food orders Identification must be presented before ordering (NOT VALID WITH 2 for 1 Introductory Offer) Major credit cards accepted. Licensed under LLBO.	Steeles Ave. Black Creek Pioneer Village Free Parking Shoreham Dr. Finch Ave.	NON Y

EXCALIBUR February 27, 1986