

MAY 29, 1917

Carleton Place Herald

(Established 1850).

W. H. ALLEN, Proprietor.

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The business office of THE HERALD is open every evening from 7 to 9 o'clock, and on Monday and Saturday evenings to 9 o'clock, to oblige town subscribers, advertisers and parties needing printing, notices, advertisements and parties needing printing, notices for this issue isobvious.

NOTICE—All copy for changes of advertisements, should be in on Saturday evening, or not later than 9 o'clock on Monday morning. As THE HERALD goes to press on Tuesday morning the necessity for this rule isobvious.

A file of this paper may be seen at McKim's Advertising Agency, Montreal, and at Gibbons' Agency, Toronto.

All money letters should be registered, and all correspondence addressed to THE HERALD, Carleton Place, Ont.

POULTRY DISEASE INVESTIGATOR

(Experimental Farm Note)

It will be of interest to poultry keepers throughout Canada to know that there is now an expert who devotes all his time investigating the diseases of poultry. Dr. A. B. Wickware, Assistant Pathologist to the Health of Animals Branch has been assigned to that work by Dr. Torrance, Veterinary Director General.

Dr. Wickware is by no means a novice in poultry diseases. For several years, under Dr. Higgins, Dominion Pathologist, he has devoted some of his time to the diseases affecting poultry and has given special attention to Black Head. Realizing the importance of investigations in poultry diseases, Mr. J. H. Grisdale, Director of Experimental Farms and Dr. Torrance arranged for Dr. Wickware to take up this question exclusively. He is therefore now co-operating with the Poultry Division, Central Experimental Farm, where, since last fall, he has been conducting experiments along this much needed and very important line of work.

Continued attention is being given to Black Head in turkeys and many new investigations are being started. These relate to chick diseases as well as to general diseases of poultry, including parasites of all kinds.

The annual losses that occur from poultry diseases and parasites are tremendous. No person knows what the amount is but it is well into the millions of dollars each year. Dr. Wickware's work will no doubt, do something to eliminate part of this, but the co-operation of all poultrymen who have any disease in their flock will be appreciated.

As usual, communications to the Experimental Farm re diseases of poultry will be welcomed, and with Dr. Wickware now giving all his time to this matter, even more information will be available. Specimens of sick birds should be sent when practicable and may be expressed collect if addressed to Biological Laboratory, Experimental Farm, Ottawa.

The Split Log Drag.

Good Roads conventions are excellent. Much information and many helpful suggestions are to be obtained from attending them. Unfortunately very few country path-masters attend them. We all hope that, eventually, good roads, with proper surface and under-drainage and foundation will become general.

Meanwhile it would be well for us to exercise the proper care that should be given to many existing earth roads. While travelling through Dundas county the middle of April, it was distinctly noticeable that the road upon which the split log drag had been used were in decidedly better condition than the un-dragged roads. Do not wait until the road is to be reconstructed. Do something to keep it in good shape. If the split log drag is used in the spring, or, after rains, earth roads can be very much improved. Instead of having a road full of holes and ruts an earth road can be kept smooth and in much better condition than many of the un-dragged roads of the present day. The cost is small but improvement is great.

—F.C.N.

Fixing the Nationality.

Not long ago a gentleman who enjoys some prominence in the theatrical business was called as witness in a damage suit growing out of a collision between an automobile and a street car at the corner of Fifth Street and Broadway. Having been sworn, he took the stand, and in answer to questions from the counsel for the plaintiff, described where he was standing when the smash came and what he saw and what was said and all the rest of it.

On cross-examination the attorney for the other side undertook to tangle him up.

"Isn't it a fact," demanded the lawyer, "that you couldn't see what really did occur because there was a kiosk between you and the spot where the accident happened?"

"A kiosk?" asked the witness.

"A kiosk—a subway kiosk?"

"No, sir," stated the witness. "I didn't see any kiosk. There was only one fellow there that seemed to be working for the subway and he was either an Italian or a Greek, I couldn't tell which."

Children Cry FOR FLETCHER'S CASTORIA

LANARK.

From the Era.

Mr. Floyd Fisher, junior clerk in the Bank of Ottawa, was transferred to Martintown and left to-day for that place.

Lieut. H. C. McIntyre arrived home from Kingston last Monday and will remain in this district for some time in the interests of recruiting for Forestry battalions.

Miss Lizzie Connors has joined the staff of the Bank of Ottawa here.

Pioneer Sergt. Thomas A. Mason is spending a few days here recruiting for the 230th Forestry Battalion.

The 240th Battalion, of which Lieut. Col. E. J. Watt of this village is officer commanding, has arrived safely in England.

Last Thursday Mr. C. M. Forbes received the following telegram from Mr. Robert McCulloch, Fort William: "Regret to inform you James Henry Deachman officially reported killed in action April 29th." The news came as a great shock and surprise to Lanark friends who thought Jim was with a construction Battalion. Only a short time ago he wrote a letter to his mother, and the general tone of this letter was very hopeful that he would be all right. He went to England about March 1st and was immediately sent to the front. While engaged in the hazardous work of constructing appliances near the front lines, he met death by a bomb from a hostile aeroplane. James H. Deachman was born on the homestead near Lanark, October 12th, 1874. He went to school in the village. He was apprenticed to the cabinet making trade with Mr. James Young and later worked at the same trade with Mr. J. W. Campbell. About fourteen years ago he left Lanark

for Fort William and was married a year later to Miss Mary Kennedy of this village. Two children were born to them, both of whom are now with their mother at Fort William. His mother, Mrs. John Deachman, survives and lives on the old homestead with her stepson, Mr. John H. Deachman. Isaac Deachman of Tisdale, Sask., is a brother and Mrs. John Kerr, of Crystal City, Man., is a sister. Robert and Thomas Deachman of Carleton Place are half-brothers.

ROLL OF HONOR

The Canadian Pacific Railway has given a greater number of employees to the army than any other Canadian concern. Up to date 6,692 have enlisted for overseas service, exclusive of army reserves who had been in the employment of the Company before the beginning of hostilities. 293 have been killed and 611 wounded. The missing are not entered on the following, the seventeenth, casualty list of C. P. R. employees, just issued:

Ainslie, Oliver	Blacksmith's H'pr	Revelstoke	Wounded
Armstrong, George	Porter	Regina	Wounded
Bain, Thomas	Apprentice	Fort William	Wounded
Baldwin, Arthur E.	Operator	Nokomis	Wounded
Beaton, John	Bridgeman	British Col. Dist	Wounded
Blades, Roland	Clerk	Winnipeg	Died of wounds
Blakeley, Harry	Checker	Vancouver	Killed in action
Dowden, Wm. Henry	Asphaltman	Lambton	Wounded
Erp, Harry Allen	Stower	Saskatoon	Died of wounds
Bryant, Wm. Edward	Loco. Fireman	North Bay	Killed in action
Buck, Harry	Labourer	Winnipeg	Died of wounds
Buttmer, Richard L.	Clerk	Toronto	Wounded
Campbell, Andrew	Loco. Fireman	Bay Shore	Wounded
Chudleigh, Starks	Clerk	Calgary	Presumed dead
Cockburn, Ernest D.	Wiper	Souris	Wounded
Collingwood, Angus S.	Loco. Fireman	Moose Jaw	Killed in action
Cooper, Arthur	Loco. Engineer	Kenora	Killed in action
Coventry, Wm. V.	Cashier	Edmonton	Died of wounds
Currie, Frederick M.	Constable	Transcona	Killed in action
Dougall, Ralph	Engineer	Brandon	Wounded and missing
Douss, Edwin T.	Asst. Foreman	Winnipeg	Wounded
Edgar, John Paisley	Car Repairer	Winnipeg	Killed in action
Evans, Harold C.	Clerk	Calgary	Wounded
Eve, Frederick J.	Billar	Fort William	Wounded
Fairbairn, Robert	Waiter	Calgary	Wounded
Freeman, Chas. H. H.	Brakeman	Moose Jaw	Wounded
Gardner, Harry	Storeman	Montreal	Shell shock
Gillis, Lawrence A.	Wiper	Kaslo	Wounded
Goodday, Reg. L. H.	Draftsman	Calgary	Wounded
Graham, Henry E.	Loco. Engineer	Calgary	Killed in action
Guest, Harry	Car Repairer	McAdam	Killed in action
Hadfield, James	Cleaner	Sutherland	Wounded
Hamilton, John	Porter	Fort William	Killed in action
Harris, Albert	Boilermaker	Revelstoke	Wounded
Hawley, Ernest Alf.	Sleeping Car Con.	Montreal	Wounded
Hobinson, David	Teamster	Calgary	Wounded
Hordman, Louison A.	Car Carder	Ogden	Killed in action
Hicks, Stephen C.	Stdy. Fireman	Kenora	Killed in action
Hoon, Norman Fred.	Brakeman	Souris	Killed in action
Horne, Thomas	Extra Gang Man	British Col. Dist	Wounded
Howe, George Fred.	Clerk	Saskatoon	Wounded
Hume, James	Helper	Calgary	Wounded
Hutton, Thomas	Wiper	Kenora	Wounded
James, Elber	Trucker	Moose Jaw	Wounded
Jones, Wm. Sam.	Chef	Springstein	Killed in action
Kisack, George	Sectionman	Toronto	Wounded
Larkin, Frank Wm.	Waiter	Moose Jaw	Shell shock
Lattimer, Archie	Yardman	Calgary	Wounded
Lilburn, Harry Kent	Clerk	B.C. Coast Service	Died of wounds
Little, Chas. Henry	Steward	Moose Jaw	Wounded
McAlister, James	Loco. Fireman	Tyndall	Wounded
McCaffrey, James	Section Foreman	Sutherland	Wounded
McCurdy, Martin E.	Loco. Fireman	Winnipeg	Wounded
McGill, James	Car Tracer	Minnedosa	Wounded
McKay, Alex. Hugh	Conductor	Shepard	Died of wounds
McNaughton, Donald	Watchman	British Col. Dist.	Killed in action
McTomney, John	Trainman	West Calgary	Wounded
Magnies, Joseph	Wiper	Ogden Shops	Wounded
Malcolm, Daniel	Boilermaker	Moose Jaw	Wounded
Manners, William	Loco. Engineer	Calgary	Wounded
Matheson, John K.	Clerk	Angus	Died of wounds
Meads, Geo. Henry	Inspector	Ogden Shops	Wounded
Mines, Albert Henry	Painter	Lethbridge	Wounded
Moodie, J. S.	Gripper	Brit. Col. Lake SS.	Killed in action
Morrison, Donald J.	Mate	Glen Yard	Killed in action
Mulcahy, Alfred	Yardman	Regina	Wounded
Nightingale, John G.	Checker	Regina	Killed in action
O'Brien, Alex. R.	Loco. Fireman	Victoria	Wounded
Peterson, George	Watchman	Angus	Wounded
Potter, John Keith	Carpenter	Calgary	Wounded
Rimmer, Alfred	Teamster	Crabbrook	Killed in action
Ritchie, James	Lineman	Calgary	Wounded
Robertson, William	Porter	Toronto	Wounded
Rashbrook, Sid. A.	Cleaner	Winnipeg	Killed in action
Sale, Victor	Wiper	Regina	Wounded
Sampson, Lewis F.	Labourer	Fort William	Wounded
Sharples, James	Coalman	Strathcona	Wounded
Shortland, Frederick	Labourer	Regina	Wounded
Simpson, Edward	Clerk	Govan	Wounded
Simmons, Arthur H.	Clerk	Winnipeg	Wounded
Sinclair, Andrew G.	Loco. Fireman	Ogden	Wounded
Sinclair, William A.	Storeman	Port William	Wounded
Skepp, Wm. Robt.	Waiter	Moose Jaw	Wounded
Smith, Alexander	Brakeman	Winnipeg	Wounded and prison's
Smith, John	Yard Foreman	Winnipeg	Wounded
Solloway, Alfred Leo	Clerk	Vancouver	Wounded
Souter, Alexander	Red-Cap Porter	Winnipeg	Died of wounds
Spencer, Samuel	Car Repairer	Regina	Gassed
Stamper, William	Constable	Calgary	Killed in action
Stevens, Leonard	Waiter	Lethbridge	Presumed dead
Stevenson, Alex.	Fitter	London	Wounded
Stinson, Frank	Loco. Engineer	West Toronto	Wounded
Tanton, William H.	Carpenter	Red Deer	Wounded
Tomkins, Charles B.	Wiper	Moose Jaw	Wounded
Tout, George	Labourer	Minnedosa	Wounded
Watson, Wm. Pantan	Conductor	Moose Jaw	Wounded
West, Robert	Loco. Fireman	Schreiber	Wounded
Westington, Wm. C.	Trimmer	East Calgary	Wounded
Whitehouse, Walter	Helper	Calgary	Died of wounds
Willis, Hugh Lea	Porter	Fort William	Shell shock
Wilson, Harry C.	Yardman	Angus	Wounded
Wishart, James	Clerk	Toronto	Wounded
Worth, Harold	Stenographer		

THE WONDERFUL FRUIT MEDICINE

Thousands Owe Health And Strength To "Fruit-a-tives"

"FRUIT-A-TIVES", the marvellous medicine made from fruit juices—has relieved more cases of Stomach, Liver, Blood, Kidney and Skin Troubles than any other medicine. In severe cases of Rheumatism, Sciatica, Lumbago, Pain in the Back, Impure Blood, Neuralgia, Chronic Headaches, Chronic Constipation and Indigestion, "Fruit-a-tives" has given unusually effective results. By its cleansing, healing powers on the eliminating organs, "Fruit-a-tives" tones up and invigorates the whole system.

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for Fort William and was married a year later to Miss Mary Kennedy of this village. Two children were born to them, both of whom are now with their mother at Fort William. His mother, Mrs. John Deachman, survives and lives on the old homestead with her stepson, Mr. John H. Deachman. Isaac Deachman of Tisdale, Sask., is a brother and Mrs. John Kerr, of Crystal City, Man., is a sister. Robert and Thomas Deachman of Carleton Place are half-brothers.

GROWING TURKEYS.

Abundance of Food and Room For Exercise Necessary to Success.

Every precaution should be taken in turkey raising to obtain strong, vigorous stock. Do not imagine that size is the main point of excellence, says a poultry expert. A medium sized golden weighing about twenty-five pounds will usually render more satisfactory results than an overheavy specimen. In all fowls remember that size is largely influenced by the female, and be color and distinguishing characteristics by the male. The hens should be well matured, weighing not less than fourteen pounds. Intelligent and tame, as distinguished from wild and unduly excited birds, and of pronounced constitutional vigor.

A safe rule for mating is to have a tom for every four to six hens. Good fertility is reported from matings of a male to every twelve females, but we are inclined to think this is unusual. On farms where the flocks are yarded it is customary to keep two cocks for every eight or ten hens and to alternate the males about twice a week, keeping one penned aloof while the other is with the flock. When turkeys are given unlimited range, which is the most successful method of raising them, they naturally divide into flocks. It is said that the real secret of success in rearing turkeys is exercise.



When preparing for a successful hatch of turkey eggs it is almost impossible to take too many precautions. Only when turkey hens are free range steal their nests can the best results be obtained by a policy of noninterference. Even under such circumstances it is usually well to take some precautionary measures. The nest should be found and, if necessary, protected from the weather by a A coop that has at one side an opening sufficiently large to allow the turkey hen to enter easily. Picture shows a turkey on a stolen nest.

They must have an abundance of food, and to maintain the necessary health to assimilate large quantities of food they must have an abundance of exercise. This idea is entirely logical. Turkeys are large birds, semiwild by nature, possessed of a roving disposition and fully capable of taking care of themselves. To confine them is to impose a feeling of constraint and worry, over which they never cease to fret. To do well turkeys must have range. Only a few should be attempted in a confined space, and even then they will require painstaking care.

Much of the so called "bad luck" in turkey raising, infertility, soft shelled eggs and impaired vigor, is due to improper feeding. Avoid having the breeding stock too fat. If they have become so during the winter season endeavor to reduce them to medium flesh before the mating season. Oats are one of the best feeds during the breeding months, with an occasional feeding of wheat, corn, barley and ground bone. Grit, oyster shells and charcoal should be kept within easy reach of the birds at all times and a plentiful supply of fresh drinking water.

Continued Selection For Corn.

Corn productiveness may be greatly increased through continued selection. For fourteen seasons this has been studied on a 3,000 acre farm in Ohio with ten acre plots of corn. On these small plots seed selected from department co-operative improvement have been contrasted with the farm yields of the same variety of corn less rigidly selected and grown under identical cultural conditions. During the first seven year period the fields planted with department seed yielded 13.3 bushels per acre more than the farm fields, while for the second seven years the increase averaged 21.8 bushels per acre.

Tips on Horticulture.

Frank B. Cross of the department of horticulture at Oklahoma A. and M. college, Stillwater, offers the following advice to farmers:

Don't buy your fruits and vegetables. Raise 'em.

Don't neglect insects and diseases. They are easily controlled by spraying.

Don't forget to use fertilizers. They increase production wonderfully.

Don't prune too much or too little. Use judgment.

"An apple a day keeps the doctor away."

Bring satisfaction and good cheer to the home and folks by planting flowers and shrubs about the house and lawn. Plan to live, not to die.

Conservation of Natural Resources.

One of the great movements of our time is the movement for the conservation of our natural resources. We have gone on as if the world were coming to an end when we were dead. Now we are getting a better perspective. The conservation movement, as natural, was at first most conspicuously identified with the conservation of our forests and our water power, but it must extend beyond the forests and water power. It must more immediately concern itself with the conservation of the soil, for even our brief history tells us that fertile fields may become abandoned farms through other causes than lack of rainfall.—Governor Frank O. Lowden, of Illinois.

Weeds.

With the call for more production there may be a tendency to increase the acreage of high producing crops such as the root and hoe crops on the farm. In preparing for these crops this year it will be well to thoroughly bear in mind that no amount of cultivation after the crop is in can make up for a lack of cultivation before the crop is planted. If the ground is properly prepared for the seeding and planting, the battle is largely won. By thorough tillage of the soil before planting, thousands of tiny weeds will be killed which would otherwise cause trouble in the growing crop. By preventing the weeds from growing the crops are given a better opportunity to develop and produce the food which is required by Canadians in Canada and the Allies in Europe.—F.C.N.

And the Band Played Lohengrin.

A judge in one of our Southern cities was called upon to marry a Chinaman and a Mexican woman. Going to the hall where the service was to be held, the magistrate could find no interpreter. The room was filled with Mexicans and Chinese.

This did not disturb the magistrate. Placing the woman's hand in that of the Chinaman's he asked her:

"You wanna take this man?"

"Si, senor! Si, senor!" came the reply.

Turning to the Oriental, he asked:

"You kletchum this woman?"

"Ya! Me kletchum," the Chinaman blandly responded with pleased smiles.

"All right," returned the justice: "you are man and wife. Savvy?"

They savvied.

There are 10,078,900 males of military draft age in United States. All must register on the 6th. of June.

The Epworth Leaguers of the Cobourg Methodist church will hereafter meet on certain evenings with hoes instead of tennis rackets, and do their part in increased food production. They will grow potatoes and beans.

F. P. Gutelline has resigned the management of the Government railways to become General Manager of the Delaware and Hudson Railway, and C. A. Hayes is appointed General Manager of the C. G. railways.

There are thousands of children who are bright but frail—not sick—but underdeveloped—they play with their food—they catch colds easily and do not thrive—they only need the pure, rich liquid food in

SCOTT'S EMULSION

to start them growing and keep them going. Children relish SCOTT'S and it carries rare nutritive qualities to their blood streams and gives them flesh, food, bone-food and strength-food. Nothing harmful in SCOTT'S.

Scott & Bowne, Toronto, Ont. 16-2

Arthur Durrant, of Toronto, a street car conductor, was killed by another car striking him when he went behind his car to put the trolley pole back on the wire.

Dr. Jamieson, Speaker of the Ontario Legislature, has turned over to the Durham Patriotic Society \$401, the cost of Speaker's dinners at the previous session, they having been dispensed with last session.

THE PUREBRED CLYDESDALE STALLION



CASHEL LAD

Inspected and enrolled under the Stallion Act of Ontario, Certificate No. 1934, dated to December 31, 1917, will be permitted to serve a limited number of Mares during the season of 1917 at his Owner's Stable, Carleton Place.

CASHIEL LAD (Reg. 12775) is a handsome horse of true Clydesdale type, a bright bay in color, with strip on face and legs, foaled April 30th, 1911, bred by Ed. M. Meyer, of Cashel, Ont. Sir Gray Sprig, imp. 7291; grand sire Gay Everard, imp. 5542; Dan, Levina, 10017, by Lethian Boy, imp. 5388; grand dam Maud of Bethesda, 10614, and so on for many generations.

W. A. NICHOLS,

Owner.

TO OUR FARMER FRIENDS

We advise you to grow as much good Scotch Wheat this season as will supply your own needs.

We cannot tell how scarce it may be or how high the price may be before another season.

IF SUNLIGHT FLOUR

does not already brighten your home, give it a trial. Quality guaranteed.

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ORDER YOUR

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NOW. Quality and Prices are Right.

Complete Range of Beds, Springs, Mattresses, Bedroom, Dining-room and Parlor Suites.

We sell Window Shades and Fixtures.

See our New Stock of Curtains, made of the best material and latest designs, ready to put on your windows.

Our Rug Stock is complete. If you have a place where one is needed, come and choose it; we know we can satisfy you perfectly, and save you money besides.

Congoleum, in Rugs and by the yard, Linoleum and Oilcloth. Bring the size of your room.

Picture-framing a specialty. Workmanship guaranteed.

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