

## STEAMSHIPS AND RAILWAYS

CANADIAN PACIFIC  
EMPRESSES  
AND OTHER STEAMSHIPS

Empress of Ireland. . . . Nov. 17  
FROM MONTREAL AND QUEBEC  
Lake Champlain. . . . Nov. 23  
First Cabin. . . . \$92.50  
Second Cabin. . . . \$50.00  
Third Cabin. . . . \$32.50  
Other Berths. . . . \$12.50  
W. B. HOWARD, D.P.A., C.P.R.  
St. John, N. B.

CANADIAN PACIFIC  
SHORT ROUTE

FROM ALL PORTS IN THE  
MARITIME PROVINCES  
TO MONTREAL  
AND ALL PORTS WEST.  
WEEK DAYS AND SUNDAYS  
St. John to Montreal  
All Rail Route to Boston  
From St. John 6.45 a.m. and 6.40 p.m.  
TWO TRAINS EVERY WEEK DAY.

COMPARTMENT CAR SERVICE BETWEEN  
Montreal and Toronto

Leave Montreal 10.45 p.m.  
Leave Toronto 9.15 p.m.  
The Only Compartment Car Line.

CALEDONIA SPRINGS HOTEL.  
For the winter—the invigorating  
dry winter air, tempered within  
the hotel by a perfect heating sys-  
tem and cheerful open fireplaces,  
and out of doors the broad sweep  
of the surrounding country offer-  
ing magnificent scope for winter  
sports, combine to make it a de-  
lightful winter resort. Write for  
booklet.  
W. B. HOWARD, D. P. A., C. P. R.  
St. John, N. B.

INTERCOLONIAL  
RAILWAY

AFTER OCTOBER 29TH.

## Maritime Express

Will Leave St. John  
18.30

daily except Sunday for Quebec  
and Montreal making  
connection

Bonaventure Union Depot,  
Montreal.

With Grand Trunk Train  
for Ottawa, Toronto, Detroit,  
Chicago and points west  
and northwest

TRAVEL BY  
YOUR OWN LINETHE  
INTERNATIONAL  
RAILWAY

Uniting CAMPBELLTON, at head  
of navigation on Bale Chaleure  
with the ST. JOHN RIVER VAL-  
LEY at ST. LEONARDS, At St.  
Leonards, connection is made with  
the CANADIAN PACIFIC RAIL-  
WAY for EDMONTON and points  
on the TEMISCOUATA RAILWAY  
also for GRAND FALLS, ANDOV-  
ER, PERTH, WOODSTOCK,  
FREDERICTON, ST. JOHN, and  
WESTERN PORTS. Affording the  
shortest and cheapest route for  
FISH, LUMBER, SHINGLES, and  
FARM PRODUCTS, from BAIE  
CHALEURE and RESTIGOUCHE  
POINTS to the MARKETS of the  
EASTERN STATES. At CAMP-  
BELLTON connection is made  
with trains of the INTERCOL-  
ONIAL RAILWAY. An Express train,  
with superior accommodation for  
passengers, is now being oper-  
ated daily each way between CAMP-  
BELLTON and ST. LEONARDS,  
and, in addition to the ordinary  
freight train, there is also a reg-  
ular accommodation train carrying  
passengers and freight, running  
each way on alternate days.  
THE INTERNATIONAL RAIL-  
WAY COMPANY OF NEW  
BRUNSWICK.

## HAVANA DIRECT

S. S. NOR, Nov. 15.  
A Steamer Nov. 25,  
and monthly thereafter.

For space, etc., apply to  
WILLIAM THOMSON & CO.,  
Agents, St. John, N. B.

## THE ATLANTIC ROYALS

Royal Edward and Royal George  
are the fastest and finest appointed steamers  
in the Canadian-European service.  
Sailings from Montreal and Quebec.  
November 1st. . . . ROYAL EDWARD  
November 15th. . . . ROYAL GEORGE  
CHRISTMAS SAILINGS  
From Halifax.  
November 15th. . . . ROYAL EDWARD  
December 15th. . . . ROYAL GEORGE  
BOOK YOUR PASSAGE NOW  
Agents in St. John, N. B., Geo. R.  
Carroll, 3 King street; W. H. C. Mac-  
Kay, 48 King street; J. T. Knight & Co.,  
50 Water street; F. W. Blizard, 66 Prince  
William street.  
St. John.

EASTERN  
S. S. CO.

RELIABLE AND POPULAR ROUTE  
BETWEEN

## St. John and Boston

WINTER FARES  
St. John to Boston. . . . \$4.50  
St. John to Portland. . . . \$4.00  
St. John to New York. . . . \$10.00  
Complete Wireless Telegraph Equip-  
ment.

Coastwise Route—Leaves St. John  
at 9.00 a. m. Mondays, Wednesdays  
and Fridays for Eastport, Lubec, Port-  
land and Boston.  
Returning, leaves India Wharf, Bos-  
ton, Mondays, Wednesdays and Fri-  
days, at 9.00 a. m., and Portland at  
5.00 p. m., for Lubec, Eastport and  
St. John.

City Ticket Office, 47 King Street.  
L. R. THOMPSON, T. F. & P. A.  
WM. G. LEE, Agent, St. John, N. B.

## Furness Line

From London. . . . From St. John.  
Oct. 5. . . . Kana. . . . Oct. 23  
Oct. 22. . . . Rappahannock. . . . Nov. 5  
Oct. 29. . . . Shenandoah. . . . Nov. 12  
Nov. 11. . . . Kana. . . . Nov. 26  
and every ten days thereafter, dates  
subject to change.  
Wm. Thomson & Co.  
Agents, St. John, N. B.

## PICKFORD &amp; BLACK LINE

ST. JOHN, N. B. TO DEMERARA,  
S. S. Rhodesian sails Nov. 10 for  
Bermuda, Antigua, Barbados,  
Trinidad, Demerara.  
S. S. Cromarty sails Dec. 2 for Ber-  
muda, St. Kitts, Antigua, Barbados,  
Trinidad, Demerara.  
For passage and freight apply  
WILLIAM THOMSON & CO., Agents,  
St. John, N. B.

## MANCHESTER LINERS

From Manchester. . . . From St. John.  
Nov. 15. . . . Man. Shipper. . . . Dec. 9  
Dec. 2. . . . Man. Exchange. . . . Dec. 16  
Dec. 9. . . . Man. Corporation. . . . Dec. 30  
Dec. 16. . . . Man. Importer. . . . Jan. 13  
Dec. 23. . . . Man. Miller. . . . Jan. 27  
Jan. 6. . . . Man. Commerce. . . . Feb. 10  
Jan. 13. . . . Man. Trader. . . . Feb. 17  
Jan. 20. . . . Man. Mariner. . . . Feb. 24  
Steamers have accommodation for a  
limited number of passengers.  
For space and rates apply to  
WILLIAM THOMSON & CO.,  
Agents, St. John, N. B.

## ALLAN LINE

ROYAL MAIL STEAMERS

## St. John to Liverpool

Turbine Triple Screw Steamers  
VICTORIAN AND VIRGINIAN.

Twin Screw Steamers CORSCAN,  
TUNISIAN, GRAMPAN and HES-  
PERIAN.

Saloon. . . . \$72.50 and \$82.50  
Second Saloon. . . . \$50.00 and \$60.00  
Third Class. . . . \$31.25 and \$32.50  
Sailings and further information on  
application to any agent or  
H. & A. ALLAN, MONTREAL.

## ELDER DEMPSTER

S. S. LINE

For South African  
Ports

S. S. KWARRA sailing from St.  
John about December 20th.  
S. S. KADUNA sailing from St.  
John about January 20th.  
For passenger or freight rates, ap-  
ply to:  
J. T. KNIGHT & CO., Agents.

## Crystal Stream S. S. Co.

ST. JOHN TO FREDERICTON  
and intermediate landings. Stmr.  
Majestic will leave wharf Mon.  
Wed. and Friday at 8:30 a.m., return-  
ing alternate days.

WASHDEMOAK ROUTE.  
Stmr. Lily Glacier will leave St. John  
Thurs. and Saturday at 9 a. m.,  
for Cole's Island and intermediate  
landings, returning alternate days.  
Warehouses open daily until 5 p. m.  
D. J. PURDY, Manager.

## DOMINION ATLANTIC RAILWAY

S. S. Yarmouth leaves Reed's  
Point Wharf daily at 7.45 a. m., com-  
mencing at Digby with trains East and  
West, returning arrives at 5.30 p. m.,  
Sundays excepted.  
A. C. CURRIE, Agent.

WHITE  
STAR  
DOMINION  
LARGEST STEAMERS IN CANADA

MONTREAL & QUEBEC TO LIVERPOOL  
EVERY SATURDAY  
S. S. LAURENTIC S. S. MEGANTIC  
Passengers in All Classes. Eleva-  
tors, Orchestras. Rates: First,  
\$92.50; Second, \$53.75 up.  
S. S. TEUTONIC S. S. CANADA  
Only One Class Cabin. (11) and  
Third Class.  
Rates: Teutonic, \$55 up; Canada,  
\$50 up. Third Class at Low Rates.  
Closed Rooms only.  
XMAS SAILINGS—From Port-  
land, Me., and Halifax, N. S. Cana-  
dian, Megantic Teutonic—Dec. 2, 9,  
14.  
Book Early. Secure Your Berths  
Now.

Main Office, Montreal, P. Q.  
Local Agents—Wm. Thomson &  
Co.; W. H. C. Mackay; R. Reford  
Co., and J. Knight & Co.

## Scenic Route

THE STEAMER MAGNIE MILLER  
will leave Millville daily (except  
Holidays and Sundays) at 9 a. m., 3  
and 5 p. m. Returning from Bay-  
St. Lawrence and Holidays at 9.30 a. m.  
and 4.15 p. m. Returning at 10.15 a.  
m. and 5 p. m.  
J. H. MCGLODRICK, Agent.  
Phone, 228.

New Zealand Shipping Co.  
Limited.

Montreal and St. John  
TO  
Australia and New Zealand

Proposed Sailings:  
From St. John, N. B.  
SS. Waiwera. . . . Dec. 15  
SS. Karama. . . . Jan. 15  
SS. Waiwera. . . . Feb. 15  
To be followed by steamers at re-  
gular monthly intervals.

Loading direct for Melbourne and  
Sydney, Australia, Wellington, Auck-  
land, Lyttelton and Dunedin (Port  
Chalmers) New Zealand.  
Cargo accepted for all other Aus-  
tralian ports subject to transship-  
ment.  
All steamers equipped with cold  
storage accommodation.  
For rates of freight and all other  
particulars apply to the  
NEW ZEALAND SHIPPING CO. LTD.  
59 St. Peter Street, Montreal.  
Agents at St. John, N. B.:  
J. T. KNIGHT & CO.

WM. LEWIS & SON,  
Contractors, Iron Work, Bolts, For-  
gings, Fire Escapes,  
Australia, St. John, N. B.  
Phone, Main 736. House Phone,  
Main 208-21.

## J. SPLANE &amp; CO.

Ship Chandlery and Commission  
Merchants.  
Importers of Hemp and Manila  
Cordage, Bolt Rope, Wire Railing,  
Duck, Canvas, Tarpaulins, Pitch,  
Tars, Paints, Oils, Ship Stores, Etc.  
Vessels supplied with water.  
Agents for Fraser Gasoline Engines.  
61-63 Water St., ST. JOHN, N. B.

J. Fred. Williamson,  
MACHINIST AND ENGINEER.  
Steamboat, Mill and General Repair  
Work.  
INDIAN TOWN, ST. JOHN, N. B.  
Phones: M. 229, Residence M. 1724-11

## WATCH!

This space for astonishing bargains  
in NEW AND SECOND HAND EM-  
GINES AND MOTORS. Those inter-  
ested have the chance of a life-time.  
MIANUS MOTOR CO.,  
14 North Wharf.

## CLEMENTS CO. Ltd.

Local Wholesalers  
and Importers  
Potatoes, Hay,  
Farm Produce.

Telephones:—West 195  
Main 183  
Main 429  
Main 1702-11  
Special night:—Main 2107

## A. C. SMITH &amp; CO.

WHOLESALE  
Hay, Oats  
AND  
Millfeeds

Choice White Middings and  
Manitoba Oats Now on Hand

Telephones West 7-11 and West 81  
West St. John, N. B.

MURPHY BROS.,  
15 City Market

TURKEYS, CHICKENS, GESE,  
WESTERN BEEF, HAMS AND BACON.  
Everything Best Quality.

## Mercantile Marine

## WINTER PORT STEAMERS.

Sailings for St. John up to 31st De-  
cember 1911.

Steamers	Where From	Date
Athena	Glasgow	Nov. 11
Kanawha	London	Nov. 11
Grampian	Liverpool	Nov. 15
Empress	London	Nov. 15
Saturna	Glasgow	Nov. 18
Man. Trader	Manchester	Nov. 18
Lake Manitoba	Liverpool	Nov. 18
Victorian	Liverpool	Nov. 24
Man. Shipper	Manchester	Nov. 25
Salacia	Glasgow	Nov. 25
Hungarian	Antwerp	Nov. 25
Lake Michigan	Antwerp	Nov. 25
Montfort	Antwerp	Nov. 25
Corcoran	Liverpool	Nov. 30
Empress Ireland	Liverpool	Dec. 1
Cassandra	Glasgow	Dec. 2
Man. Exchange	Manchester	Dec. 2
Hesperian	Liverpool	Dec. 2
Man. Corporation	Manchester	Dec. 2
Kastila	Glasgow	Dec. 9
Sardinian	Antwerp	Dec. 9
Mount Temple	Antwerp	Dec. 15
Empress Britain	Manchester	Dec. 15
Man. Importer	Manchester	Dec. 15
Grampian	Liverpool	Dec. 22
Man. Miller	Manchester	Dec. 22
Man. Shipper	Manchester	Dec. 22
Empress Ireland	Liverpool	Dec. 29
Man. Corporation	Manchester	Dec. 29

The above list is subject to change,  
other sailings to be added at a later  
date.

## DAILY ALMANAC.

Tuesday, November 14, 1911.  
Sun rises. . . . 7.28 a. m.  
Sun sets. . . . 4.52 p. m.  
High water. . . . 6.06 a. m.  
Low water. . . . 0.18 p. m.  
Atlantic Standard Time.

## PORT OF SAINT JOHN.

Arrived Monday, November 13.  
Stmr. Nor, 878, Outfall, from Hal-  
ifax, Wm. Thomson & Co. ballast, to  
load for Havana.

Coastwise—Amelia, 103, Banks, from Hal-  
ifax and call ports, E. C. Elkins, pass.  
and mds., and sailed to return.

Coastwise—Grand Manitou,  
180, Ingersoll, Wilson's Beach, schrs.  
Conqueror, 22, Pendleton, Lord's  
Cove; Myrtle R., S. Cork, Back Bay;  
Porpoise, 12, Spear, Beaver Harbor;  
Bessie C., 21, Titus, Wilson's Beach.

Cleared November 12.  
Schr. Cyclus, 122, Balmer, for Bos-  
ton, via Halifax, Wm. Thomson & Co., 188,228  
feet cargo deals, etc.  
Coastwise—Schr. Ida M. Moffat,  
River Hatter, Stella Maud, Graham,  
St. Martins.

Sailed November 13.  
Stmr. Rappahannock, Hanks, for  
London, via Halifax.  
Stmr. Calvin Austin, Pike, for Bos-  
ton via Eastport.

Schr. Chester A., Akers, Eastport,  
25 hds. fish.  
Schr. Audella, Matthews, Lubec, 28  
hds. fish.

## DOMINION PORTS.

Victoria, B. C., Nov. 10.—Sld. stmr  
Bessie Dollar, (Br.), Cross, Manila.  
Quebec, Nov. 11.—Ard. stmr Ta-  
basco, 12, 12th, stmr Corsican,  
Lake Manitoba, Liverpool; Ansonia,  
London.

## BRITISH PORTS.

Liverpool, Nov. 12.—Ard. stmr Ta-  
basco, 12, 12th, stmr Tunisian,  
Montreal; Empress of Britain, Que-  
bec.

Glasgow, Nov. 11.—Sld. stmr Athe-  
na, St. John.  
London, Nov. 12.—Ard. stmr Lake  
Michigan, St. John.

## FOREIGN PORTS.

Colastine, S. Am., Nov. 13.—Ard.  
stmr Eritria, Purdy from Buenos  
Ayres for Cuba.

Santiago, Cuba, Nov. 13.—Ard. stmr  
Trebia, Starratt, from Colon, for  
Philadelphia.

New York, Nov. 12.—Ard. schrs Kar-  
mo, Kenneth, Halifax; Burnett C.,  
Port Reading for Lunenburg; Wilma  
Gertrude, St. John; Crescent, Parro-  
poro.

Philadelphia, Nov. 10.—Sld. stmr  
Chester Merchant, Manchester.  
Portland, Nov. 10.—Ard. schrs  
Romeo, St. John, N. B., for do; Union,  
River Hebert, N. S. for do.

Boston, Nov. 10.—Ard. schr J. W.  
Hebert, St. John.  
Havana, Nov. 2.—Ard. schr Georgian  
Roop, Knowlton, Mobile.  
Sld. Nov. 4th, Stmr Borna, Mexico.

## Reports and Disasters.

Yarmouth, N. S., Nov. 12.—The  
Nova Scotia schooner Reliance, with  
hard coal, struck the Hen and Chickens,  
Yarmouth Sound, this forenoon. She  
is full of water and probably will be  
a total wreck. The crew were saved.  
She is owned by George A. Cox, Shel-  
burne, and the cargo is insured. The  
Reliance was built at Shelburne, N. S.,  
in 1906, and registered 192 tons.

## Notice to Mariners.

Newfoundland—St. John Bay, St.  
Anthony, Nov. 11.—11-22 N. lon 55-32  
W. approx.—Notice is hereby given  
that a circular iron tower has been  
erected near the position of the pre-  
sented hoisting frame at St. Anthony's  
Harbor, from which, on or about the  
20th November inst., a white occulting  
light will be exhibited showing equal  
alternate periods of 2 1/2 seconds light  
and 2 1/2 seconds dark. This light will  
be visible at a distance of 10 miles  
and will be painted red and white vertical  
stripes, the lantern and dome white.  
The present fixed white light will, with  
its frame, be discontinued and removed.

## Shipping Notes.

Furness Line stmr Rappahannock,  
Capt. Hanks, sailed from this port last  
night for London via Halifax with a  
general cargo.

Battle Line stmr Eritria, Capt. Purdy  
arrived at Colastine yesterday from  
Buenos Ayres to load for Europe.

Battle Line stmr Trebia, Capt. Starratt  
arrived yesterday at Santiago,  
Cuba from Colon for Philadelphia.

Nor stmr Nor, arrived in port yester-  
day from Halifax. She is now loading  
potatoes and other general cargo at  
C. P. R. wharf, West Side for Havana.

Boston, Mass., Nov. 10.—The crack  
knockabout fishing schr. Victor and  
Elhan, left Commercial wharf yester-  
day, bound around the Horn for Seat-  
tle, Washington. It is the longest pas-  
sage ever undertaken by a vessel of

her type and her progress will be  
keenly watched by local mariners and  
fishing masters, who fearing that the  
local fish trade is soon to be revolu-  
tionized by the steam trawler intend  
to go in for the halibut fisheries on  
the Pacific coast. The course planned  
by Capt. Robert Lathliffe, who is in  
charge of the vessel will take her near  
the African coast, and if possible her  
100 horsepower gasoline engine will  
be used in sailing through the Gulf  
instead of going around Cape Horn.

Upwards of 450,000 barrels of ap-  
ples have been shipped from Halifax  
during the present season. This is al-  
most double the number of barrels  
shipped during last year. There are  
still thousands of barrels to be ship-  
ped before the season closes. In parts  
of the Annapolis Valley the farmers  
have formed themselves into a co-  
operative society. The chief objects  
of the society are to fill storehouses with  
apples so that later in the season,  
when the supply is limited, a much  
better price may be secured for their  
fruit, which is of the best quality. Im-  
mense storehouses have been built  
during the year along the D. A. R.

## LIST OF VESSELS IN PORT.

Steamers.  
Nor, 878, Wm. Thomson and Co.  
Rhodesian, 248, Wm. Thomson Co.  
Ships.  
Margaria, 1,593, Stetson, Cutler Co.  
Schooners.  
D. W. B., 86, A. W. Adams  
Elma, 298, A. W. Adams  
Helen, Montague, 244, H. C. Elkin.  
Hunter, 187, D. J. Purdy.  
J. Arthur Lord, 118, A. W. Adams.  
Lady of Avon, 249, R. C. Elkin.  
Luella, 139, A. W. Adams.  
Moama, 384, P. McIntyre.  
Nettie Shipman, 287, A. W. Adams.  
Oroncho, 121, A. W. Adams.  
Orion, 124, J. Spilane and Co.  
Peelless, 278, repairing, R. C. Elkin.  
Stella Maud, 98, C. M. Kerrison.  
W. E. & W. L. Tuck, 385, J. A.  
Gregory.  
Wm. L. Elkins, 229, J. W. Smith.  
VESSELS BOUND TO ST. JOHN.  
Steamers.

Almoraa, Glasgow, Nov. 2.  
Shenandoah, London, Nov. 3.  
Nor, at Halifax, Nov. 4.

## CHANGING HER FACE

(From the Household Friend.)  
Any woman not satisfied with her  
complexion can remove it and have a  
new one. The thin veil of stifling  
half-dead cuticle is an encumbrance  
and should be removed to give place  
to a fresh, vigorous young skin un-  
derneath a chance to show itself and  
to breathe.

There is a simple old-fashioned home  
remedy which will always do  
the work. Get an ounce of pure me-  
ricized wax from your druggist and  
apply it at night like cold cream,  
washing it off in the morning. The  
mericized wax will gently absorb all the  
filthy skin and leave a healthy and  
beautiful complexion, as fresh as a  
child's. Naturally it takes with it all  
small facial blemishes as freckles, tan,  
mud patches, sallowness, liver spots,  
pimples, etc. It is pleasant to use,  
effective and economical. The face  
so treated immediately looks years  
younger.

JUDGMENT IN THE  
HARNEY LIQUOR CASE

In the Police Court yesterday after-  
noon the case was resumed after  
Michael Harney for selling liquor  
without a license. In his hotel on  
Prince William street, G. Earle Lo-  
gan, who represented the defendant,  
sent Homer Forbes to court stating  
that he was ill and the defendant was  
also ill and unable to appear in court  
but that he would not put up any de-  
fence. Harney was before the court  
three months in jail in the first case,  
and \$100 with costs, or three months  
in the second case.

Robert Tucker, a colored man,  
charged with keeping a disorderly  
house on Sheffield street and Kate  
Whitcomb, wife of being inmates and  
the latter with stealing a gold watch  
and chain from Off Land, a sailor  
were also before the court. The sail-  
or's evidence to the effect that the  
house was disorderly, and stated that  
he had shipped on board a vessel to  
sail today. The three prisoners  
were remanded to jail until this  
afternoon at 1.45 o'clock.

Charles Damery, charged with beat-  
ing his wife, was before the court  
and was fined \$20, or two months in  
jail, but the fine was allowed to stand.  
Carl were before the court again  
on the charge of adultery. Edmund  
S. Ritchie was in court for the prose-  
cution and Judge Ritchie consulted a  
representative of the crown before  
disposing of the case. Each of the  
prisoners have three children and on  
their promising never to be seen to-  
gether again, the case was allowed to  
stand against them for the present  
and they were allowed to go to their  
homes.

ARE YOU  
DRIFTING

into the crowd of weak,  
weary, depressed; or are  
you filled with vitality and  
energy?

Health is the founda-  
tion of success.  
Nerves, Brain, and  
Body should be staunch-  
dependable.

## Scott's Emulsion

the best of food-tonics, is  
the firm footing for health.

ALL DRUGGISTS 11-15

## BRIEF LOCALS.

Broke A Leg.  
George Holder, sail maker broke  
one of his legs on Saturday and will  
be confined to his home for a few  
weeks.

New Curate of Trinity.  
Rev. Percy Coulthurst the new  
curate of Trinity church arrived here  
from Moncton on Saturday and assist-  
ed in the services on Sunday in Trin-  
ity church.

Sunday's Gale.  
The heaviest gale of the season  
started on Sunday night. Between the  
hour of midnight and six o'clock in  
the morning the wind developed a  
velocity of between fifty and sixty  
miles an hour at periods.

Petty Robberies in Fairville.  
Several petty robberies have been  
perpetrated in the vicinity of Fairville  
and Lancaster. About 30 pounds of  
brass were recently stolen from a  
schooner lying at a wharf near the  
Fairington Pulp and Paper mill.

Presented With Hymnal.  
Mrs. Nellie Leck, organist of the  
Portland Street Church Bible class  
was on Sunday presented with a  
handsomely bound hymn book. Rev.  
H. D. Marr made the presentation and  
made a short address.