

THE EVENING TIMES, ST. JOHN, N. B., TUESDAY, JUNE 18, 1907

**Ladies' Panama****HATS**

75 cts.

**F. S. THOMAS,** Dufferin Block,  
539 Main Street, N. E.**Prepare for the Holiday!**

Outing Hats and Caps of every description. Hats you can crush in the palm of the hand, Hats for shade, Hats for comfort, Stiff and Soft Hats for dress.

**CHILDREN'S FELT AND STRAWS.****THORNE BROS. HATTERS 93 KING STREET****DO YOU KNOW**  
**W. J. NAGLE & SON**

146-148 Charlotte St., (Cor. Duke)

sell new and used Furniture, Stoves, Carpets and General Household Goods. Goods that all their used Furniture is put in thorough repair before selling. No broken or defaced goods, but all bright and fresh like new.

We also buy household goods from a kitchen table to the entire contents of a house.

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Of Liverpool, England.**Total Funds Over \$65,000,000**  
**KAYE, TENNANT & KAYE,**  
Agents 51-53 Prince William St.,  
St. John, N. B.**Fire and Marine Insurance,**  
**Connecticut Fire Insurance Co.,**  
Boston Insurance Company,**VROOM & ARNOLD,**  
100 Prince Wm. Street - Agents.Manufactured  
by  
**BRANDAM**  
**HENDERSON, Ltd.**  
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Winnipeg**A CAN OF**  
**PROTECTION**

Shingles and Boards need a protecting coat of paint just as much as flesh needs a coat of skin.

**English Liquid House Paint**

makes the best possible protection as the only white lead used in its manufacture is BRANDAM'S B. B. genuine white lead.

Sold in St. John, N. B., by  
**JOHN LeLACHEUR, Jr.,** Germain St.**STROUD'S TEA****"IS BETTER TEA."**In half pound and  
pound lead packets

Ask your grocer to send you a package today.

**W. D. STROUD & SONS,**

Tea Blenders.

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**NO TELLING** when your work will be returned from the average print shop. The small Job-office cannot execute orders as neatly and as speedily as the **Big TELEGRAPH Printery** with its many presses and skillful workmen; and again, you pay just as much for mediocre work and tardy service.

For the best printing at the price you want to pay and **prompt delivery.**

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**The Telegraph Job Dept.**

The Daily Telegraph Building.

**MAKE ALL THE HOBOES WORK**  
**IS THE SOLUTION OF PROBLEM**

Interesting Paper on the Tramp Nuisance and How to Fight it Read Before Charities and Correction Conference in Minneapolis.

MINNEAPOLIS, June 17.—At the national conference of Charities and Correction held on Tuesday of this week here, the principal address was delivered by Orlando P. Lewis, superintendent of the Joint Application Bureau of Charity Organization Society of New York. "What Tramps Cost," was the subject of the paper read by Mr. Lewis, who said in part: "Our present methods of treating tramps err in being neither sufficiently repressive to the vagrant by intention nor sufficiently lenient to the accidental wayfarer. To attack vagrancy effectively, the main principle of a consistent programme must be followed by all communities. Preventive measures must be based on two principles; first, that the able-bodied vagrant must work for what he receives, and second, that the punishment for intentional vagrancy must be so severe and so conspicuous as to act as a strong deterrent. Vagrants can be divided into the employable and the unemployable. The employable are in two groups, accidental vagrants and habitual vagrants. Work should be available for the able-bodied vagrant; habitual vagrants, those idle by intention, need extended punitive and penal treatment. The unemployable, composed of the hopelessly incapable and the incurable should have permanent care in asylums or almshouses.

The "moving on" of arrested vagrants should cease. Vagrants should be sentenced to hard labor. In many instances the county jail or workhouse is a kind of winter vacation resort for tramps. Towns lodging vagrants should provide for them a separate house, or if they are lodged in the almshouses, separate and distinct quarters. Massachusetts reduced by this means the number of vagrants lodged in almshouses in 1905 nearly sixty per cent and the number lodged by towns more than ninety per cent.

The number of tramps killed annually on American railroads exceeds the combined deaths of passengers and trainmen. From 1901 to 1905, inclusive, 23,694 tramps were injured. From one-half to three-quarters of the tramps were vagrants. The annual tolls show no signs of decreasing. The cost to railroads of such injuries and deaths is often considerable. Hospital and burial charges are often paid by the railroads, towns being unwilling to assume such expenses. The cumulative cost to society from injured vagrants cannot be estimated, but is evidently enormous.

Few railroad systems maintain systematic railroad policing. The Pennsylvania Railroad, with efficient policing, reports that the 900 vagrants arrested in 1906 were but a small part of the total number of vagrants constantly travelling over the road. Police work in each state should be carried on vigorously against vagrants by four co-operating agencies: railroad police, special state police officers, town police, and in cities, special mendicancy police officers.

In cities troubled with beggars there should be at least one special mendicancy officer in plain clothes. The mendicancy squad of the New York Charity Organization Society in fifteen months in 1904 and 1905 arrested 1863 beggars. The entire police force of Greater New York,

exclusive of the seven men, arrested in the same period only one-third as many mendicants.

Departments of health should prescribe adequate rules governing the maintenance and supervision of common lodging houses, which in our larger cities are a prominent factor in making vagrants. In New York city about 6,000,000 lodgings are annually sold by the common lodging houses at prices ranging from seven to twenty-five cents a night. Conditions in some lodging houses are extremely bad. Lodging houses maintained by charitable bodies should be models in their class. It is bad spiritual or practical economy to reduce prices, or run a lodging house at a loss if such reduction of prices brings with it dirt, disease or physical demoralization. Missions giving food or lodging to destitute men should require in return a reasonable amount of work, except in special cases. The undesirable features of indiscriminate "midnight suppers," "Sunday breakfasts" or "bed tickets" have been clearly proved. Any charitable methods that render a large proportion of the recipients hypocritical or dishonest are evidently wrong.

At least one compulsory labor colony for habitual vagrants should be established in each state. The deterrent effect upon vagrancy of adequate laws, rigorously enforced, has not been generally tried in the United States. At present we know practically nothing as to the number of unnecessary wayfarers in this country. In England it is estimated that not three per cent of the vagrant class are honest work seekers. The establishment in the United States of voluntary farm colonies on the German pattern seems undesirable. The German voluntary colonies have little reformatory influence. On the other hand, the compulsory labor colonies of Belgium fail to better or to cure the vagrant. Compulsory colonies of Belgium seldom fail to mend in England. They are needed in the United States. Even if such treatment fails to better or to cure the vagrant it will have rendered him harmless for a time to society, and at an expense slight in comparison with what he might cost society if free, and his incarceration will act as a deterrent and warning to others.

In each state there should be established at least one hospital for curable inebriates. It is difficult to determine the positive results of industrial homes and prison homes. It seems doubtful, however, if the belief or claim that these homes have helped to establish large numbers of their inmates in permanent employment or normal industrial life, can be substantiated. Free employment bureaus seem still in the experimental stage in this country. The relation of state boards of charity and of control to vagrancy legislation, and to the treatment of vagrants, should be active and constructive. May it not be hoped that a more liberal interpretation of the duties of state boards will include greater concern about a class that, as we have conclusively seen, makes very heavy claims upon individual charity, almshouses, hospitals and institutions for defectives and delinquents?

**Ball at Court a Brilliant Scene.****DUCHESS OF ROSBURGH.**

LONDON, June 14.—There were many Americans among the guests at the state ball given by the King and Queen at Buckingham Palace. Of the 2000 persons invited few were non-acceptances.

The Prince and Princess of Wales and various members of the royal family arrived at the garden entrance, where they were received by the White Staves, conducted to the council room and thence to the white drawing room, where the state procession was formed.

The King and Queen, accompanied by their royal guests, King Frederick and Queen Louise, and escorted by the great officers of state and the members of their various suites, proceeded to the ball room through the buff and blue drawing rooms and state dining room. Taking their places on the royal dais, the quadrille d'honneur, in which the King of England

led out the Queen of Denmark, Queen Alexandra being partnered with her royal brother, was immediately formed, the Princess of Wales, Princess Victoria, the Duke and Duchess of Connaught, Prince and Princess Christian, Princess Henry of Battenberg, Princess Victoria and Louise, of Schleswig-Holstein, and Princess Patricia, of Connaught, all taking part.

The King's quadrille was danced at the top of the ballroom, while the remaining members of the royal family, including Prince Francis and Prince Alexander of Teck and Prince Arthur of Connaught, joined the second quadrille, which formed simultaneously at the other end of the room. In the latter dance several members of the diplomatic corps and their wives were invited to join.

The Duchess of Roxburgh had a gold net dress, covered with embroidery of heavy bullion.

**IS NOW SURE OF**  
**VALLEY ROUTE**Dr. Pugsley Has no Doubt the  
Line Will be Built.

Hon. William Pugsley, who returned from Montreal yesterday, when asked as to the proposed St. John Valley Railway said he understood the report of Mr. Stewart, the engineer who recently made the flying survey, had just been completed, and was now being considered by McKenzie and Mann. He had no doubt whatever, he added, that the line would be built.

Referring to the work on the G. T. & N. B. railway, he said that the provincial government had agreed to give assistance to both. The St. John party would be very much larger than either of these.

The policy of the provincial government as announced at the last session was to give a bonus for a period of years based on the cost of the warehouse, which in no case was to be less than \$15,000. In the case of St. John, the legislature authorized aid in an alternative by providing for a guarantee of the principal and interest of the bonds of a company to the amount of 75 per cent on the cost.

**MANY PRIZES GO TO**  
**NEW BRUNSWICK PUPILS****Closing Exercises of Halifax**  
**School for Blind Last Night.**

Halifax, N. S., June 17.—The closing exercises of the School for the Blind took place tonight, when a large number of citizens were present. The list of graduates is: Miss Louise Blakeley, Perth (N. B.), certificate as pianoforte teacher; Miss Pease McLeod, Halifax, certificate as teacher of pianoforte and voice; Miss Elizabeth Ellis, Digby (N. S.), teacher of pianoforte; Miss Sarah Legge, Shediac, teacher of piano and voice; Miss Elizabeth MacIntosh, Bell River, P. E. Island, certificate as a pianoforte teacher; Walter Day, Moncton, certificate as pianoforte teacher and pianoforte tuner; Charles Campbell Hampton, certificate as a pianoforte teacher; James Burgess, Halifax, certificate as pianoforte tuner; Edward Legge, Shediac, certificate as pianoforte tuner.

Among the prize winners were the following from New Brunswick: Arthur Lindsay, St. John; Frank Hannah, Moncton; Vaughn McNair, Pictou; William Blakey, Perth; Lila McGibbon, Moine Mills; Walter Day, Moncton; some of these obtained more than one prize.

**BIG TIME FOR**  
**THE PYTHIANS****Head of Uniform Rank Coming**  
**Here on July 4th.**

The Uniform Rank companies of the Knights of Pythias of St. John are to receive a visit on July 4 from the major general of the rank, Arthur J. Stobbs, of Indiana. Major General Stobbs is the head of the Uniform branch of the order and is making a visit to the various companies in this domain. Some years ago St. John was visited by the late Major General Carnahan, but this will be the first occasion that the new major general has been in this vicinity. He will arrive on the noon train on the 4th and leave the following day.

A mass meeting of the local Uniform Rank Knights is called for Thursday evening in their hall to make arrangements for his entertainment.

**SCHMITZ NOW**  
**DOWN AND OUT****San Francisco's Mayor Was**  
**Ousted From His Office**  
**Yesterday Afternoon.**

San Francisco, June 17.—Mayor Schmitz was formally removed from office by the supervisors at their meeting this afternoon. Supervisor James Gallagher was named as acting mayor in his place.

I will mail you free, to prove merit, sales of my Dr. Shoop's Restorative, and my Book on either Dyspepsia, The Heart or The Kidneys. Troubles of the Stomach, Heart or Kidneys, are merely symptoms of a deeper ailment. Don't make the common error of treating symptoms only. Symptom treatment is treating the result of your ailment, not the cause. Weak Stomach nerves—the inside nerves—mean Stomach weakness, all ways. And the Heart and Kidneys as well, have their controlling or inside nerves. Weaken these nerves, and you inevitably have weak vital organs. Here is where Dr. Shoop's Restorative has made its fame. No other remedy even claims to treat the "inside nerves." Also for bloating, biliousness, bad breath or complexion, use Dr. Shoop's Restorative. Write me today for sample and free Book. Dr. Shoop, Racine, Wis. The Restorative is sold by all Druggists.

The Herald of Newcastle (Pa.), June 14, contains a flattering reference to the piano playing of Mrs. J. M. Barnes, of this city, at the June recital of the Wednesday Morning Musical Club in the First Baptist church there. The Herald says: "By special request of the rental committee, Mrs. J. M. Barnes, of St. John (N. B.), who is in the city for an extended visit with relatives, was on the programme for a piano number. In her Caprice Brilliant Mrs. Barnes showed perfect technique and a very pronounced individuality, playing with the understanding of a musician having years of study with the best pianists of the country. Her number was well received and called forth an encore."

F. H. Woodbury, E. H. Wood, P. J. O'Rourke, Harold C. Farmer, Louis McDonald and R. McLaughlin were elected members of the R. K. Y. C. at a meeting of the executive yesterday.

Rev. P. Leonard, C. S. R., and Rev. J. Barry, C. S. R., left last evening to return to the Redeemptorist College on the Hudson.

**Get Your**  
**BLACK SUIT NOW****Men's \$15 Black Clay Worsted**  
**Suits for - - - - - \$12.00****Men's \$15 Black or Blue Che-**  
**vot Suits for - - - - - \$12.00****Men's \$10 Black or Blue Worst-**  
**ed Serge Suits only - - - - - \$7.50****WILCOX BROS.**

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Don't take chances, but have your house wired by competent workmen. Give us a trial.  
**HIRAM WEBB,** Electrical Contractor, 4 Church Street, Room 5. Orders taken at J. H. Noble's, 25 King Square. Phone 39.

**THE GREATEST BARGAINS, FOR A SHORT TIME**

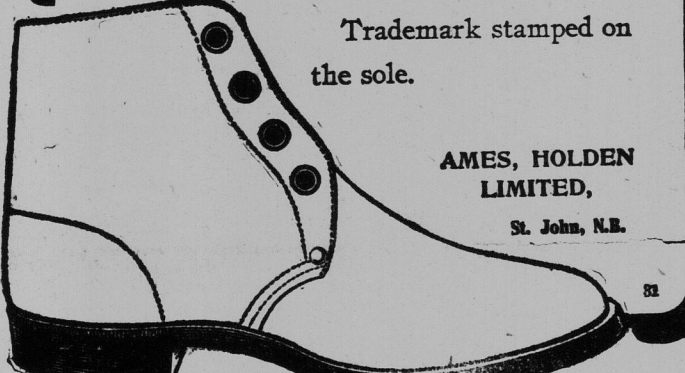
A number of Exhibition Carriages and Toboggan Pungs for sale at reduced prices.

**A. G. EDGEcombe,** - - - 115-129 City Road  
Tel. No. 547.**For Rough Work**

there is no other shoe that wears as well as the

**"ARTISAN"**

Trademark stamped on the sole.

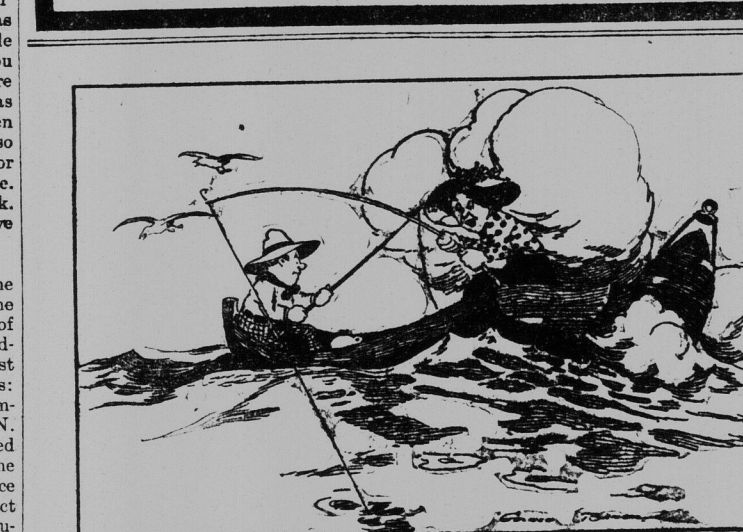
**AMES, HOLDEN**  
**LIMITED,**  
St. John, N.B.**FIRE!** Law Union and Crown Insurance Company.**Assets, \$27,000,000.00****LOWEST CURRENT RATES.****MACHUM & FOSTER,** - - - Agents  
25 Canterbury St. Phone 24.**Business and Biliousness**

don't go together. A man can't do good work with an aching head or an upset stomach. He won't be at his best in the morning, after a sleepless night.

**Abbey's**  
**Effer-Salt**

cures Constipation, Biliousness, Headaches, Stomach and Bowel Troubles. It sends a man to the office with clear brain—steady nerves—and his whole system bounding with good health. Try it yourself.

25c. and 60c. a bottle. At All Druggists.



HER FIRST ATTEMPT.  
Evelyn (fishing from boat)—Oh, Clarence! Help! A monster fish has seized hold of my line and absolutely refuses to let go.

**Have any**  
**Dandruff?**

Annoying and untidy, isn't it? And worse still, it invariably leads to baldness! Ask your doctor what to do. See if he doesn't tell you to use Ayer's Hair Vigor, new improved formula. Cures dandruff. Stops falling hair. We publish the formula of all our preparations.

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