Weather Forecast: Fair and Milder

The London Advertiser

HOME **EDITION**

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NORWAY NEAR BREAK WITH GERMANY

RUSSIANS REPORTED RETIRING FROM THE CAUCASUS

RUSSIANS RETIRING VAST SUMS TO ON CAUCASUS LINE; FINANCE ALLIES MUSH EVACUATED

Constantinople Reports Falling Back of the Muscov tes From Strong Positions Long Held in Turkish Armenia.

Constantinople, Tuesday, May 1—Via them to retire. In fact, the Russian London, May 2—1:50 p.m.—The evacuation by the Russians of Mush, in Turk-ton by the Russians of Mush, in Turk-ton by the Armonta is appeared by the war. ish Armenia, is announced by the war months.

CUT OUT PIES, CAKES

REQUEST OF MONARCH:

ECONOMIZE ON GRAINS

George Urges Food

Conservation.

issued the following proclamation:

"We, being persuaded that ab-

sumption of grain will furnish the

surest and most effectual means of

defeating the devices of our energy ies, and thereby bringing the war

tion, and out of our resolve to leave nothing un one which can contribute to less ends or to the welfare of car people in these times of grave stress and anxiety, nave

of our privy council, to issue this, our royal proclamation, most earn-estly exherting and charging all

those of our loving subjects, men and women of our realm, who have

tender their immediate interests and feel for the wants of others, especially to practice the greatest

heads of households to reduce consumption of bread in their respecfourth of the quantity consumed in use of flour in pastry and, moreover, carefully to restrict or whenever possible to abandon the use thereof in all other articles than bread; and we do also in like mannear exhort and charge all persons who keep horses to abandon the practice of feeding the same with oats or other grain unless they shall have received from our food controller license to feed horses on oats or other grains, to be given only in cases where it is necessary to do so with a view to maintaining

interests; and we do hereby further

religion in their respective churches

and chapels within our United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ire-

land to read or cause to be read

this, our proclamation, on Lord's

ADMIRALTY OVER THE SUB PERIL

New Methods To Be Tried in War On U-Boats of the Germans.

GARSON MAY STEP OUT

Lloyd George Determines Upon Complete Reorgan-

the admiralty will shortly be put effect for the purpose of meeting effect for the purpose of meeting submarine menace, according to Daily Mail. The changes are b planned by Premier Lloyd George collaboration with Sir Edward Ca and the war cabinet. The premier lately been devoting much at tion to the problem, and has dire important inquiries with a view to introduction of new methods.

ganization is desirable. The paper specifies two directions in which important changes are contemplated, namely, the admiralty inventions board, of which Lord Fisher is chairman, and the department in control of sea traffic. The Mail claims that the direction of sea traffic has been inefficient owing to the failure to realize the great proportions of the submarine menace.

Regarding rumors pointing to the early resignation of Sir Edward Carson, the Times claims to have authority to state that there is not the slightest difference between Sir Edward Carson and his colleagues, either regarding the naval policy or any other issue, but adds:

"If Sir Edward Carson should desire to leave the admiralty, which is sire to leave the admiralty, which is likely enough, it would be for entirely different reasons. He is being attacked on many sides for various mo-tives and, although nobody is more hardened to criticism, he may conceiv-ably feel that the work of the navy is prejudiced by his prominence in

INSURE SAILORS

May 2 .- Secretary of the

TABLES FOURTH BUDGET Chancellor Announces No New Taxes, But Old Ones

ish Armenia, is announced by the war office. The town has been occupied by the Turks.

Retirement of the Russians on the Caucasian front apparently has been under way for several days, although no announcement to this effect has come from Petrograd. The official Turkish announcement of Monday said the Russian front and in the Rumanlan war ing the operations in these areas reads; "Western Front: In the direction of Rogation, southeast of Erzerum and 40 miles west of Lake Van. The Russians have been in possession of virtually all of Turkish as been no indication of change in the military situation which would cause stated as the first and scouting operations on the remainder of the front. There have been rifle firing and the first and there has been no indication of change in the military situation which would cause stated.

NATIVE OF THIS CITY

KILLED WHILE FLYING

May 2—Via London,—Except for an intensive bombardment by the Germans in one sector there have been have been on the Russian front and in the Rumanlan war ing the operations in these areas reads:

"Western Front: In the direction of Rogation, southeast of Mechishuv, the enemy intensively bombarded our positions, chiefly with guns of heavy calibre. There have been rifle firing and the front. "Rumanian Front: There have been rifle firing and scouting operations on the remainder of the Russian front and in the Rumanlan war forgarding the doubt war forgation for the exchequer, in his speech introducing the exchequer, in his speech introducing the fourth war been of ficial statement regarding the fourth war forgation of the exchequer, in his speech introducing the exchequer, in his speech introducing the fourth war been of ficial statement regarding the fourth war forgation of the front. There have been rifle firing and the firm and the function of the exchequer, in the speech introducing the fourth war forgat

822,000,000 Pounds Since

the War Began.

was out of the revenue.

Increases Tobacco Duties. The tobacco duty, Mr. Bonar Law stated, would be increased is 10d per pound and the excess profits tax raised

pound and the excess profits tax raised from 60 to 80 per cent. The 80 per cent excess profit tax was effective from January 1 last, he said.

The Government, continued the chancellor, would requisition all ships, and by this means it would take the excessive shipping profits.

Mighty Loans.

Last year, the chancellor of the exchequer said, the total expenditure was estimated at £1,825,580,000, but the actual expenditure rose to £2,198,113,000. Part of this excess was due to the unexpected increase of a hundred millions of pounds in loans to Great Britain's allies and the dominions. The advances made by England to her allies and the dominions since the beginning of the war totalled £594,000,000.

Mr. Bonar Law said the total estimated expenditure was different expenditure. .chancellor emphasized the satis

The .chancellor emphasized the satisfactory character of the revenue returns for the year. The national debt, he said, now stood at £3,554,090,000 but the Government was entitled to deduct the amount of the advances to the allies and dominions. He drew attention to the amount of expenditure being met by revenue and said no belligerent could present such a satisfactory figure.

Mr. Bonar Law said he did not rose any new taxes, but only an attorn to the three existing taxes first was the entertainment tax, yielded last year £3,000,000. The additional duty would bring in a turbout the said of the said

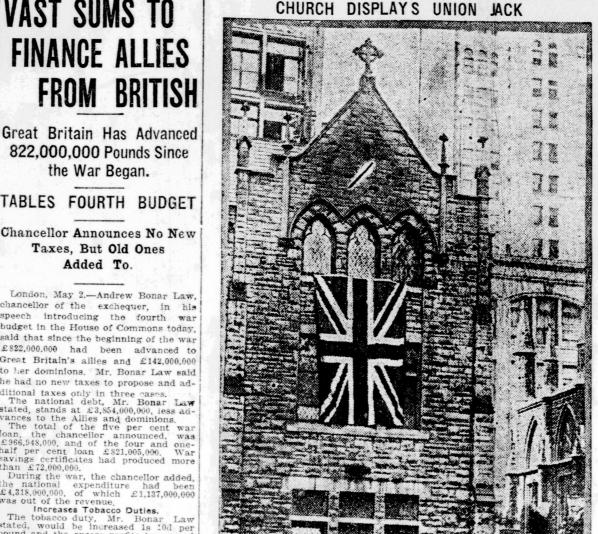
Royal Proclamation by King MIDNIGHT AIR ATTACK

London, May 2.—The Times Amster-lam correspondent says there was a series of air attacks on Zeebrugge about midwight of April 30. There was also a tearific cannonade, the flashes of which sould be clearly seen at Flushing. RECIPROCAL RAIDS.

Rome, May 1—Via Paris, May 2.—Re-cirpocal air raids in the northern Adri-atic are reported in an official an-nouncement by the war office. The an-Enemy airplanes last night raided "Enemy airplanes last night raided Villa Vicentina. Immediately a squad-ron of Italian seaplanes and a section of military airplanes bombarded with visible effect enemy sheas in the vicin-ity of Triest and returned to their bases

SASKATOON FEED GRAIN IS POOR IN SOME SECTIONS

New York, May 2.—The officers and several members of the crew of the Urugauyan slip Gorizia remained with the ship when she was transferred from American to Urugauyan registry early this year, the engineers and fire room force being Canadians and Englishmen. this year, the engineers and fire room force being Canadians and Englishmen. The ship, originally owned in Canada, was sold to the Oriental Navigation Company in 1916, and transferred to the American flag. Her change of registry to the flag of Uruguay did not change her ownership officials of the company said today.



he parish house on Trinity Protestant Episcopal Church, Pittsburg, Pa., the British Union Jock has been hoisted to signify the comradeship in arms of the United States and the Entente Allies. The church is open each noon for those who wish to offer prayers for the safety of the United

HOLLWEG POSTPONES PEACE WORD TO A "MORE FITTING OCCASION" ERMISSION OF SOCIALISTS

Copenhagen, May 2 .- Via London, 4:01 p.m. - The speech which was to have been made in the Reichstag by Dr. Von Bethmann-Hollweg, the German imperial chancellor, on peace and international relations, has been postponed to a more fitting occasion, according to word re-

The situation as reported in a dis- garding Germany's peace plans until a patch from Berlin appears to be as more sulfable occasion. The interpella-follows: At a caucus of the majority tion was to have been made today. It Socialists in the Reichstag, the group is now expected that debate upon the that supports the policy of not marriaging the chancellor and the government, it was decided to defer an interpostponed until the third reading of pellation that had been proposed re- the finance measures.

STATES FORCE WILL HIGHEST COURT DECISION GO TO FRANCE WHEN TRANSPORTS SECURED

Body of At Least 25,000 Men
Ready For Overseas.

Washington, May 2.—The French
Rough For Overseas.

Ready For Overseas.

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Ready For Overseas.

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Zadig, a naturalized Briton, was interned without trial. The lord chancel-lor and three associates upheld the crown's contention that the King in council has power to issue regulations overriding the fundamental laws of the nation.

gan at the discretive a sessential general form today, just two weeks later than in 1915 and four weeks late

SUBMARINES GETTING OUT THROUGH NEUTRAL WATERS

EXPLOSION KILLS FIVE.

of officers and men on the lives of life and poputionate indemnity for motive was blown to pieces by a burst-in the West Philadelphia, Philadelphia, Philadelphia, May 2.—Five men were killed last night when a freight locomount in the lives of all vessels insured ment would be required surance upon the lives crows.

EXPLOSION KILLS FIVE.

Change her ownership officials of the company said today.

LIQUIDATION EXPENSES.

Vancouver, May 2.—A statement has of the Pennsylvania Railway. Low water in the boiler was given as the cause of the explosion. All the victims were employees of the company.

Change her ownership officials of the House of Commons today Sir Edward Carson, first lord of the admiralty, said there had been suspicions that even filed in court showing that the expenses in connection with the liquidation of the Dominion Trust Company from April 11 to September 30 last year were \$25,436.

MAY JOIN THE ENTENTE AND WAR ON THE TEUTONS Norway Reported About To Break Off THE WAR SITUATION

SCANDINAVIAN ALLIANCE

With Internal Strife—Bitter At tacks on Hollweg — Armles Deadlocked on Western

Front. Beyond an officially inspired dispatch from Berlin stating that no disorders occurred in Germany during May Day, the veil of secrecy which has been drawn over the situation in the Central Empires remains unbroken, as far as any direct news is concerned. News dispatches from the German frontier speak of great strikes and rumors pile upon rumors in re-gard to the growing unrest among the Teutonic nations, but there is little that is tangible on which t base a judgment. Everything points to a crisis having been reached in the internal affairs of both Germany and Austria, but the

outcome is uncertain. Great Demand for Reforms. The demand for internal reforms is growing louder and more insist-ent in Germany, and the newspapers are voicing this demand with a boldness never known since the commencement of the war. The one certain thing of significance is that the German Government is proceeding to unheard of lengths to prevent the outside world from learning the truth of the situation. It is reported that Chancellor von Bethmann-Hollwes will make a new peace offer before the Reichstag tomorrow, but this is based entirely on a newspaper statement, and lacks either detail or confirmation. The storm of criticism against the chancellor is steadily growing in bittorness. demand for a "strong man"

guide Germany through the troubles which beset her. Labor Demonstrations. The great labor demonstration Sweden, which it was freely predicted might cause grave disturbances, took place without any disorder being reported, and a similar demonstration in Austria also declared to have passed

On the fighting front in France the deadlock which has existed for some days persists. The results of the French offensive have caused considerable dissatisfaction in Paris, and the minister of war has to face the fire of a number

liament meets later in the month. MACHINE GUNS STOP ATTACK OF GERMANS ON CHAMPAGNE LINE

GIVES GOVT. FULL POWERS London, May 2 .- (New York Tribune Table)-The validity of the defence of he realm act has been upheld by a decision of Britain's highest court, in the habeas corpus case in which one

OVER MILLION GERMANS HAVE DIED IN WAR

Amsterdam, Vla London, May 2 .- One million, three hundred thousand Germans have perished in the war, according to a statement made by Naunann, formerly a Conservative member of the Reichstag. Herr Naunann, speaking on the "influence of the war on population," said in part: "Until now the war has caused us a loss of 1,300,000 dead. This, together with the decrease in birth gives a reduction of 3,800,000. The surplus of females has increased from 800,000 to far more than 2,000,000. The nation has bled as never since the Thirty Years' War."

The report of the lecture received here does not state where it was

Relations With Berlin Because of Submarine Outrages and Is Endeavoring To Form War Alliance With Denmark and Sweden.

Christiania, Norway, May 2.-Via London.-Seventy-five Norwegian vessels were sunk by German submarines in April, and more than 100 sallors lost their lives. If such a monthly loss was maintained Norway's merchant navy would be destroyed in a year and a half. TWO MORE GONE.

London, May 2.—According to the Central News, the Norwegian foreign office has announced the sirking of the Norwegian steamers Hectoria and Langland by German submarines. The crews were saved.

SITUATION IS INTOLERABLE.

London, May 2 .- Relations between Norway and Germany are rapidly approaching the breaking point, according to information received from Christiania. In Norwegian Government circles the opinion prevails that the maritime situation has become almost intolerable.

Norway is trying to induce Sweden and Denmark to join her in suspending all intercourse with Germany, and entering the war on the side of the Allies.

DUAL MONARCHY

FOR THE MAY DAY

All of the Vienna Munitions

Factories Were Left

100,000 IN PROCESSION

Great Socialistic Demonstra-

tions at Stockholm and

Christiania.

London, April 2 .- Work stopped com-

pletely throughout Austria-Hungary on

May Day, according to wireless dis-

patches from Berne. All of the Vienna

munition factories were left idle while

the workers gathered at sixty mass

MAY DAY IN NORWAY.

717 Airplanes Shot Down During April; 369 Were Germans

London May 2.—A compilation from British, French and German officia communiques shows that 717 airplanes were shot down on the western from down on the western froil. The Germans lost 369, till Belgians 201 and the Bri

French and Belgians 201 and the British 147. This is a great increase over the casualties for any similar period. The highest previous total was 322 in last September.

MORE SHIF3 REACH FORT OF NEW YORK DESPITE THE SUBS

Fifty-one More Enter During April Than in March.

New York, May 2 .- Fifty-one ressels entered the port of New York vessels entered the port of New York last month than in March, despite the the need of immediate peace were the German submarine menace. The in-chief topics.

German submarine menace of which Identical resolutions were passed a 2,470 was represented by seven more

made several attacks last night a Aisne front Today's official anement says they were partly reby French machine gun fire renades to the Champagne the made progress.

previous to 8 a.m. toda Stations. High. Victoria. 54 Calgary 54 Winnipeg. 56 Port Arthur. 46 Parry Sound. 48 Part Stanley. 44 Buffalo 44 Toronto 49 Kingston 50 Ottawa 48 Montreal 50 Quebec 52

Weather,
Clear
Clear
Clear
Cloudy
Clo

Toronto 49 36 Cloudy
Kingston 50 36 Rain
Ottawa 48 23 Rain
Montreal 50 38 Rain
Quebec 52 34 Snow
Father Point 42 32 Cloudy
Weather Notes.
The disturbance is now centred to the northward of the Ottawa Valley, with diminishing intensity, and another is moving northward toward the Maritime Provinces.
Snow or rain has been general in Ontario and Western Quebec, and the weather has been cool throughout the Dominion.

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