he arti-5-7 : on ructures ition of tinct of

n a cat 229 : on ot bur-

sucs. 49-

imaginaproof of stinct of animals, s of the, ereditary ing upon teaching 231-42; ability of the, 352.

breed of he, 196; 1; build-

dies, 46.

7; teach

Ear. See Hearing. Earthworms. See Worms.

Earwig, memory in, 123; parental affection of, 344.

Echinodermata, nervous system of, 28-30; consciousness in, 76, 348; special senses of, 56, 84; memory in, 122, 348-9; emotions of, 342; grade of mental evolution of, 348-9.

Education of young animals by their parents, 226-9.

Edward, on local variation of instinct in the swallow, 247.

Eject, 16.

Elam, on somnambulism in animals, 149.

Elephant, intelligence of the, related to the trunk, 57; memory in the, 124; dreaming in the, 149; instinct of the, in goring wounded companions. 176; feigning death, 305; emotions of the, 346; using tools, 352.

Emotions, physiological aspect of, 53; which occur in animals, 341; origin of, 342; distinctive, of different animals, 342-7.

Emulation, 341, 345.

Engelmann, on protoplasmic and unicellular organisms being affected by light, 80; on one infusorium chasing another, 81; on colour sense of Englena viridis, 98.

Englena viridis, as affected by light, 80; colour sense of, 98.

Equation, personal, 135-7.

Evolution, Organic, taken for granted, 7; Mental, a necessary corollary, 8; human, excluded from present work, 8-10; of nerves by use, 30-33; of discriminative and executive powers, 47-62; of mental faculties as shown in the diagram, 63-9; of consciousness, 70-7; of sense of temperature, 97-8; of visual sense, 97-8; of colour sense, 98-103; of organs of special sense, 103-4; of pleasures and pains, 105-11; of memory, 111-17; of association of ideas, 117-24; of perception, 127-9; of imagination, 144-54; of fetishism, 154-8; of instinct, 177-255; of reason, 318-35; of conscience, 352.

Ewart, Professor, on Echinodermata, 84; on colour sense of Octopus, 99.

Excitability, 68.

Excrement, instinct of burying, 176.

Exner, Professor, on physiology of perception, 132-7.

Eye. See Sight.

Eyton, on instincts of crossed Geese, 199.

F.

Fabre, J., on instincts of Bembex, 166, and of Sphex, 179, 299-303; on sense of direction in bees, 293-4.

Fear in animals, 341; in young children and low animals, 342-3.

Feeling. See Sensation. Feelings, logic of, 325.

Feigning death, 303-16; injury, 316-17.

Fenn, Dr. C. M., on imagination in a wolf, 147.

Ferrets, reared by a hen, 216-17; imperfect instincts of young, 228; analogy between instincts of, and those of Sphex, 303.

Ferrier, on functions of the cerebrum, 35.

Fish, sense of sight in, 89; blind, 89; luminous, 89; sense of hearing in, 90; of smell, taste, and touch, 90; cf colour, 98-9; memory in, 123-4; imagination in, 153, 286; feigning death, 303; emotions of, 345; grade of mental evolution of 349-50.

Fish, E. E., on birds imitating each other's songs, 222