New Brunswick. NEW NAVIGATION Laws .- It becomes a mat-

ter of importance to note the effects produced on the various interests of the Province by the operation of the new Navigation Law, relative to which many parties were of opinion, that on their coming into force, this Colony would be finally doomed to utter destruction and ruin, and that nothing would then be left to its enterprising inhabitants, but to abandon it to its fate, in despair. Now although we cannot proclaim to the world that as regards our trade, we are yet, in a prosperous or flourishing condition, still there are many of opinion, that we have got over the worst of it, and that things are beginning to look as if they had taken a turn for the better, and we think it will be admitted in all quarters, that any little improvement in our condition under this altered state of a flairs that takes place, is more his money, and on his hesitating, seized him by likely to be of a permanent nature than formerly, the collar, and presented a pistol, threatening to as it is not built up on a protection that may be altered, or even withdrawn altogether at the will or caprice of the political party in power in Great pocket, when the robbers, who are lads, decamp-Britain. The interest to which we allude at ed. They were soon after arrested by the vigilpresent, is the lumbering one, which hitherto ance of the Portland Police, and will be tried at has been of very great importance to the welfare of this Province, and any material depression in it has been very soon felt by all classes of the community directly or indirectly. A correspondent up the river informs us, that this particular branch of our trade has been much more active and remunerative this year, than for the last two years, the price during the current season obtainable for Spruce Logs per thousand feet, ranging from twenty-six to twenty-seven shil while in 1848 they were brought into the market in large quantities, and could not be said to command a much higher price than ten shillings per thousand superficial feet; last year however, when the quantity was materially diminish ed, the price advanced to fourteen or fifteen shillings, and even something higher towards the close of the season. When we come to compare the quotations of our staple exports in Great Britain, it does not appear that the prices there are materially greater, so that the principal cause to be assigned for this increase must be the reduced rate of freights at which the lumber is shipped from here, owing to Foreign vessels being now allowed to carry cargoes be-tween the Colonies and Britain. The diminished stock of lumber on hand this year, as compared with former years, has however something to do with the increased prices now obtainable, but we still conceive the low freights to be the principal cause. Of course those parties owning ships here, are not able to obtain such good freights for their vessels as formerly, which is much to be regretted, but it is to be hoped that they will suoceed in getting their vessels into other trades, as some of them have already been doing. The number also of shipowners is not near so large as that of individuals connected with, and depending on the lumbering business throughout the country generally. It is gratifying to ob-serve that with all the evils predicted as about the result from these laws coming into operation, some advantages have also been secured to our working and hardy population .- St. John, N. B. Courier 10th.

DECK LOADS .- The Honorable Commission. ers of Her Majesty's Customs, London, have acquainted their Controller at this Port, that the to clear during that period with a deck load .-

was opened last Tuesday by His Honour Judge Street. In the address of the learned Judge to the Grand Jury, he remarked that crime had materially decreased during the last two years, and the cases that would be brought betore their notice were not of that heinous character which had formerly disgraced our criminal and impartial administration of the laws, and the | rency. efficient management of our Police torce. He also congratulated them on the present encouraging state of the crops throughout the Province, and the prospect before us of the contemplated Railway from Portland to the Eastern coast of Nova Scotia, which would tend to confer great benefits on the country.

On the civil docket there are fifty-five causes. being five more than at the last January sitting

mineral has been shipped by Mr. E. Ketchum, of this City, for himself and the other parties interested, in the schr. 'Fairy,' for Liverpool, as from President Fillmore, enclosing the copy of has been brought from Italy to England, and dean experimental measure. We also learn that another from Earl Grey to the Am. Minister posited at the Nine-class terminus of the Souththe quality is excellent and that they are about shipping a quantity to the United States, with shipping a quantity to the United States, with the same view. We sincerely hope that their the same view. We sincerely hope that their cent excursion to Lake Eric. Earl Grey had only, and they work it very well on the pedicella.

A new invention in the shape of a safety yatch, recognitions may be realized, and that the discountrymen to Lord Elgin on his re-lord the line. It has been made for two horses thousand dollars for this year.

A new invention in the shape of a safety yatch, recognitions may be realized. expectations may be realized, and that the dis- requested Mr. Lawrence, when writing to his More than thirty wagons have been already ex- has been exhibited in the Serpentine, in Hyde govery may prove a source of wealth both to friends in America to express the very great perimentally drawn by it up the very inclined Park, London. The hull is partly composed of themselves and to the Province .- Ib.

artist, George N. Smith, Esq., of this City, will which prevailed between the United States and tams a speed of seven miles an hour. In the ex- lits component of men. It is the solect of be pleased to learn, that the Great Map of these | the British dominions

Provinces, which figured so largely at the Convention, and attracted so much attention, was executed by him, for M. H. Perley, Esq., whose ground by him, for M. H. Perley, Esq., whose sons assisted in furnishing its details. This Map ling sailed from St. Martins on the 18th after Capt Lother than the control of the contro was examined by more than twenty thousand people, to whom it gave a very clear and correct tel by one of those tetrific horricanes, to which the West idea of the Country, and of the Railroads con- Indies are so subject. On the morning of the 11th alt. templated and in progress in the most distinct fresh gales from the northeast prevailed, and the sky was mitting motion to the leading wheels. manner. It was considered so important a fea- dark with heavy masses of clouds. At 2 p. m., the harriture of the Convention, that the Portland Com- cane commenced, blowing the saft from the gits against ture of the Convention, that the Fortiand Com- cane commenced, blowing the satt from the pits against they can work easily the usual time, inittee begged Mr. Perley to allow the Map to the houses, which chosed the inhabitants to but their doors they can work easily the usual time, (commonly allowed the inhabitants to but their doors a door). There is the usual time, (commonly allowed the inhabitants to but their doors and allowed the usual time, (commonly allowed the inhabitants to but their doors and allowed the usual time, (commonly allowed the inhabitants to but their doors and the usual time, (commonly allowed the inhabitants to but their doors and the usual time, (commonly allowed the inhabitants to but their doors and the usual time, (commonly allowed the usual time). remain with them for the present to be used at and windows, and take refuge in such places as promised

Hayes were committed to jail on Tuesday last, for about an hour, and then recommended with its usual by Justices Allan and Simonds, on a charge of highway robbery the night previous, on Mr. Hugh Larkay, of Grand Lake, near St. Luke's lost in the therbour, and shipping suffered severely. Sev-Church, in Portland. It appears that Mr. L., eral buildings were destroyed, the materials of which were while on his way to Indian Town, about ten scattered is every direction. The inhabitants have susclock, was accosted by Flood, who demanded his money, and on his hesitating, seized him by can be made for four or five years. The depth of water the collar, and presented a pistol, threatening to him feet; the former depth was only fourteen inches blow out his brains. Hayes then coming up, Salt had risen in consequence from 19 to 30 cents. per bbl., Mr. L. gave up what loose money he had in his the present sitting of the Court of Oyer and Terminer .- 16.

ACCIDENT AT RICHIBUCTO .- We learn from the Miramichi Gleaner that one day last week, as a boat belonging to the Stentor, an outward bound vessel, was proceeding to her with a quantity of supplies, and a heavy chain cable, she at \$10,000. was struck with a squall of wind which caused her to sink. The Captain and five seamen were in the boat at the time. The former and three of the men were saved, but two sunk with the boat. The bodies were afterwards recovered and interred .- N. Brunspicker, 10th.

HOME MANUFACTURED COTTON CLOTH. - It may not be generally known that Mr. James gos, on the south coast; making with Havana, seven. Pollock of this City has now in operation a Cost sine millions of dollars. Loom, on which he has for the last six months A line of eight forts around the harbor of Havana, comtotten, we learn, can be disposed of on terms five millions of dollars. nore advantageous to the consumer, when qual- At the six naval stations other than Havana, navy yardcan be purchased in this city .- Houd Quarters.

Canada.

THE CANADIAN HARVEST .- The Farmers in man who can swing his cradle gets his dollarand-a-half without question. The crops are most abundant. We are told that the quantity of incur an outlay of four millions. wheat that will be harvested this fall, far exceeds Total cost of preserving the Island, \$22,400,000 to teraisabout 60 miles across the country, informs us product of the railroads and telegraph, product of the that the quantity of land, waving with golden mail service to be rendered by the war steamers. grain, is at least a third larger than what appears to be set apart for fallow. The crop of wheat therefore is much larger this year than it is likely to be next. If good prices are realized thousands will be set upon their feet. The 20 ter .- Toronto Paper.

opinion of the law which comes into force on the first of September, relating to vessels carrying provincial legislature, founded upon the resolve, results and the provincial legislature, founded upon the resolve, results and the provincial legislature, founded upon the resolve, results and the provincial legislature, founded upon the resolve, results and the provincial legislature, founded upon the resolve, results and the provincial legislature, founded upon the resolve, results and the provincial legislature, founded upon the resolve, respectively. deck loads, was equally applicable to Foreign as well as British ships. The Attorney and Solicitor General of England have given it as their opinion that the provisions of the said law apply under the said act for five shillings and no more, the said law apply and the said law apply under the said act for five shillings and no more, the said law apply under the said act for five shillings and no more, the said law apply under the said act for five shillings and no more, the said law apply under the said act for five shillings and no more, the said law apply under the said act for five shillings and no more, the said law apply the said law apply under the said act for five shillings and no more, the said law apply under the said act for five shillings and no more, the said law apply under the said act for five shillings and no more, the said law apply under the said act for five shillings and no more, the said law apply under the said act for five shillings and no more, the said law apply under the said act for five shillings and no more, the said law apply under the said act for five shillings and no more, the said law apply under the said act for five shillings and no more, the said law apply under the said act for five shillings and no more, the said law apply under the said act for five shillings and no more, the said law apply under the said law to all vessels British or Forzign laden with Timber which may clear out between the lst September and lst May in any year for the United Kingdom from any British port in North America. No forzign vessels mill therefore her all silver coins to be struck which. This transmission is converted by the lead. A green for blunds of court during the animals into a kind of coach, called Impulsoria, by which they transmission is converted by the lead. A green for blunds of court during the material is expensive, so small a quantity suffices, that for expensive and the expens a. No foreign vessel will therefore be allowed of clear during that period with a deck load.—

The Circuit Court for this City and County load, and 6d. currency, in sums not exceeding £2 load. Summer of the animals and their own weight. The horse load, and the intrinsic value whereof load when a reflect restillation in the limit load. Summer of the animals and their own weight. The horse load when a reflect restillation is aball load. calendars. His Honor attributed this to the strict respectively to pass shall bear to £1 4s. 4d. cur- with a pulley, from which, by means of a rope, private scientific voyage around the coast of

We understand that the lumber merchants of the Ottawa have determined to send to the Exhibition of 1851, in London, specimens of the allows at their requirity required to be worked and Cuba is almost identical with that of the most valuable description of timber peculia: to our Canadian forests .- British Il him

by the Toronto Globe that the Mayor and Corpo- from the weather. ration of that city, in conjunction with many being five more than at the last January sitting of the court.—1b.

BLACK LEAR.—Some time ago we noticed a specimen of Black Lead which had recently been discovered near the Falls. We have now to announce that forty four cwt. of this valuable nounce that forty four cwt. Of the surface soil, after being put the carriage, in order to get more speed from the carriage, in order to get more speed from the carriage, in order to get more speed from the carriage, in order to get more speed from the carriage, in order to get more speed from the carriage, in order to get more speed from the carriage, in order

at London, thanking the latter for the honours. Western Railway, where it may be seen working satisfaction which he, Earl Grey, had received line of the station. For working it up and down i gutta percha, and is so constructed, that a she's GREAT MAP - The friends of that talented at so striking a display of the amicable feelings the station, a wagon is fistened to it when it at passing the only it will not so keep the boat. Will

West Indies. FROM ST. MARTINS .- A Harricone ,- The barque J. W.

reports that the I sland and my vicinity has been again visipublic meetings, and in other proceedings - Ib. the greatest security from the fury of the element. The HIGHWAY ROBBERY. - James Flood and James burricane continued reging until midnight, when it ceased tained considerable loss, and it is supposed that no salt in the ponds, by reason of the heavy rains, was and the latter price had been retused.

The vessels in port also suffered severely from the effects of the storm.

Accounts from Antique and St. Kitts state that those places had experienced the harricane equally severe. At Anguilla also, the salt is reported to be nearly all destroyed by inundation.

The Government of St. Barts was obliged to contribute to the assistance of the distressed. The loss is estimated

CUBA.

Outline of plan for the defence of Cubs - Fortification of neval stations at Bahin, Honda, Nuevitas and Nipe, on the north coast ; Cumberland Harbor, St. Jago and Cienfue

been employed in weaving, from imported yarn, mencing at Castillo del Principe and continuing to Fort a very excellent article of Cotton Cloth. This

ty is taken into consideration, han the heavy with docks to be erected, coating four militane. The fabrics either from England or the United States asval force to be increased to twenty five steamships and thirty-ave sailing vessels. Cost twenty millions .- A central railroad to be constructed from Cape Maiet to Villia Clara, and from Cuantity to Cape San Antonio, with twelve internal branches to the principal ports. Cost ferty millions. A telegraph of towers and poles with this neighbourhood are busy in, the harvest working arms to be erected along each count from port to field. Labourers are scarce and wages high. A port. Coat \$300 090 .- Electric telegraph along will the lines of railroad. Cont \$100,000. The army to be increased to \$0,000 men, and the militia to 25,000; this well !

that of any previous year probably doubles it. ed by a loan in England, to be provided for by an increase their flocks of cattle and horses. The most An intelligent farmer who has just travelled of fifty per cent. in the revenue of Cuba by new taxer,

MISCELLANEOUS.

LIVE LOCOMOTIVES FOR RAILWAYS .- HOISEpercent duty however is still demanded, if we power has hitherto been variously applied for seek any markets but our own. The hopes of mechanical purposes, by means of treadmills, the farmers are again disappointed in that quar- movable platforms, and such like contrivances; THE CURRENCY .- A bill for the better regula- tion here described, that may well invite public News. cause provincial silver coins to be struck, which This transmission is conveyed by a very simple shall bear the same proportion to their nominal placed upon a perfect rectilinear, artificial ground, value; and also to cause provincial gold coins to or platform, turning so easily that the animal, be struck, which shall respectively pass current which is yoked to the shalts, when it walks, does wine, which he used instead of water in to any amount for £1 and 10s. currency, and the not itself advance; but, what amounts to the guishing the fire. intrinsic value whereof, respectively, shall bear same thing, the platform itself is pushed backthe same proportion to the intrinsic value of the ward. By this artificial ground platform, called British sovereign as the sums for which they are by the patentee pedirella, is moved a tree, armed Tuomly, the State Geologist of Alahama, on a the motion is conveyed to the axletree of the Southern Fiorida, accompanied by several other leading wheels. The varying proportions be- men of scientific abilities, to ascertain whether always at their requisite speed, even at sixty Straits of Gibraltar, as has been asserted. They miles an hour, without ever altering the usual intend also to pay particular attention to the walking pace of the horses, which are inside the geology, meteorology, &c., of that region, the

The importance of introducing the horses into ductive apon culture, or, as some persons assert,

ment would, it is said, be prorogued on that day.

The new machine, whose inventor is Signor.

The Mayor of Toronto has received a letter Clemente Masserano, from Pignerol, Piedmont. personent to be made on the great nice, it is a x-, need interest and high entering our

pected to gain a speed of from fifteen to twenty nucles an hour; and it is calculated that an engine of two horses more will run at a speed superior to that of a steam-engine; but the driving horses 60 not change direction or movement. They can instantly be stopped while the horses contime to walk on the pedicella, without trans-

By the sample manner in which the horses es. ercise their moving power on the new machine, about eight hours a day.) During these eight hours the Impulsoria can run at least over thirty miles eight times ; and as four horses do not cost much more than two shillings each per day, it would be an expense of eight shillings only, in. stead of Gl. on account of coke only, the cost of which is sixpence each mile run.

Such economy is of the utmost importance to the numerous interests engaged in the railways, subject to enormous working expenses A rend-ing to the statements by Dr. Lardner, in his valnable work on "Railway Economy," the locomelive power and rolling stock absorb always more than half, and often four fifths of all the working expenses. But the principal advantage of the new machine will be to afford very cheap locemotion on all branch liner, thus extending the advantage of the railway localities hitherto im. practicable from the expensive moving power --London Paper, June 22.

CALIFORNIA MINES -The intelligence from the mines is of such a nature an to prove that there will be a greater quantity of gold dust got this summer than ever before. We scarely know which valley, the San Joaquin or the Sac. ramento, has sent out the richest specimens; but the gold comes from both regions in sufficient quantities to prove that there was but little extravagance in the assertion that the ore is inexhaustible It has been found, too, as far morth as Oregon, and as far south as the mountains near Los Angelos. There appears to be a ridge of gold-bearing quartz, running the whole length of the country almost north and south. The ote has been found richer in the mountains of Los Angelos than ever in the mines of Maripusa .-San Francisco Herali.

Gold in Oregon -The discovery of large gold deposits in Oregon has awakened considerable attention here. The accounts are very authentic, and we think may probably have an influence to direct part of the current of emigration which is now on the plains .- Pacific News.

NEW SPECIMENS OF GRAIN.-A gentleman ist down from the Maripisa, states that on entering the San Joaquin Valley, from Los Angelos, in September last, he passed along the eastern banks of Tulare Lake, by a route not-travelled previous to that time. He found large and flowing streams emptying into the Lake from the east, and numerous well-disposed Indians, with singular objects that met his eye were several varieties of grain, which he believes to have never been met with before. One of these resembled barley, and grew in vast quantities, often covering areas of thousands of acres. Another variety was smaller, like millet, but not less beautiful. But the most singular variety of them all, and equally abundant, was what our informant termed pop-corn. He stated that the natives cut and thrashed out large quantities of this, which he supposed they lay up in store. but there is a novelty and promise in the inven- This grain they "parch," like pop corn .- Pacific

ability, has been dispovered by him .- Erening

Good Use of Wine - The French journals, recording a recent fire, state that " one man saved his house by sacrificing thirty pipes of

SCIENTIFIC VOYAGE .- The Mobile Tribute notices the sailing from that port of Professor Walking pace of the norses, which are inside the geology, inclearingly, acc, in the walking pace of the norses, which are inside the geology, inclearingly, acc, in the walking pace of the norses, which are inside the geology, inclearingly, acc, in the walking pace of the norses, which are inside the geology, inclearingly, acc, in the walking pace of the norses, which are inside the geology, inclearingly, acc, in the walking pace of the norses, which are inside the geology, inclearingly, acc, in the walking pace of the norses, which are inside the geology, inclearingly, acc, in the walking pace of the norses, which are inside the geology, inclearingly, acc, in the walking pace of the norses, which are inside the geology, inclearingly, acc, in the walking pace of the norses, which are inside the geology, inclearingly, acc, in the walking pace of the norses, which are inside the geology, inclearingly, acc, in the walking pace of the norses, which are inside the geology, inclearingly accounts the pace of the norses, which are inside the geology, inclearingly accounts the pace of the norses, which are inside the geology, inclearingly accounts the pace of the norses, which are inside the geology, inclearingly accounts the pace of the norses, which are inside the geology, inclearingly accounts the pace of the norses, which are the pace of the pace of the norses, which are inside the geology, inclearingly accounts the pace of the norses, which are the pace of the pace of the norses, which are the pace of the pace of the pace of the norses, which are the pace of the pace o and whether they will prove permacently pro-

The wealth of Sir Robert Peel was so great that the duty or tax on the probate of his will amounted to sexteen thousand jounds, and ten thousand on his legacies, giving to the Revenue of Great Britain one hundred and twenty-five

Advertisements.

T. Ds. A. S. Di, WOLL, Commission Mercher poral Assent, Lee, post - Baracings, headeft, What for the Joseph

MATTHEW II. RICHEY ACCOUNT OF LAW No. 16 Hours street, Halliax

START IFE ASSURANCE SOR IETY OF SURJoin Stock (1890) Steeling Chartonic or Street. TRUSTERS

James Hanter, Esq. Compton Ferrace, Islin Facili, Mindred, Esqr. Rankier, Nicholas La Homas Samis, Esq. Ercerpool, Centiman of Directors, Charles Harwood, Esq.

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On Concent, John Jeriah Buttress, Esq.

Asentia New Scient, DANEL STARR.

Medial Economy, R. S. Black, Esq. M. D.

The Agency of the above Company has been also be in this Fro ince about 4 years. EaS made the process, without yet having a cianin, the regardly lower than any other London or Scotas, and the proposition of profit divided among red greater by are than any other, being 39 percent, only to the Stockholders, rendering both a Stock and murual Society without any surest. The riest Bonness declared in May have cases over three percent, per annum on to of foiles. And on two Poticies at this agency three animal premiums only had been paid, added was or of 20 per cent, on the auromat principal way are facts in tayour of the Star, and the conference of a hand and the firm alove are facts in tayour of the Star, and be allowed and should recommend in torrable consideration of all parties intential Policies of a lock, and should recommend in the participating principle come in on the participating principle come in on the participating principle due, and Policies expired can be renewed on the participating principle due, and Policies expired can be renewed a suffix of the renewal of Policies articular at the small fine—a credit of half the prenaming to a cream sum, may be obtained for every. No extra charge made for crossmaganting to a certain sum, may be obtained from your. No extra charge made for cross mounting to a cortain sum, may be obtained five years. No extra charge minde for cross from Eazland in Steamers or first class sailing any scaon, by a leasing the Agent of the parties Pobeiss are sent out by next steamer after air peak. The attention of the Public of this Progrally and of Wesley ans in particular, is requestive and the process of the parties of parties of the parties of parties of the parties of parties of the parties. The parties of parties of the parties of parties of parties of the parties of parties of the parties. The parties of parties of

ENCOURAGE HOME MANUFACTURES Lycpool, and for sale by the Subscriber, the articles of Madicines—
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camo and Fain Alleviator-en article worth being preferable to any of the Pain Ki-use for the collection of Conglis, Bronchitis, Choo-Wounds, Bruises, Spraine, Rt enmatism, S-plaints, thad Acon, &c., but it is not reconpowers, rital Actio, &c., but it is not reco-pressed compared. See directions May cal rum Extractor, so highly useful may sorts tryspelas. Sait Rb and Scales, Il ads. Freet Burn, and all Secondous Han more pain in a few minutes, and commence of ets a curs.

Cholera or Dysentery Syrup-a sure rema

gile, or analytics.
Pile Social, e-naver known to fail in effect.
Versable F made Pilts, an excellent aresic
rai debuty and all companies incident to 1 Vograble Antibilions Pills—a safe medicii Victorie Antholicus Pills—a safe medici Vigariae Comportad, a medicine whi do dil'ewithout. It is a precentice to p expose, to wet or cold from reserving an hij Also ascidi in cold bands or feet. Hearthur trates and the whole testic feet.

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Southern the particular, it is a trainive a teaching the particular, whether the those sale be a secure in other intected cities."

Here are here more been before the been seems in other intected cities."

More than the more been before the considered, period; and along with the continuous level, being of this and the new those, this received the approbation of a seemings—1; is been to be an arrive of the at 1 the so mand for it is constantly i TON'S MEDICAL WAKEHOUSE, near

lation: OLD DR JACOB TOWNSEND'S SAR OHE DR. LOCOR TOWNSENDS SAR The other operation in the radius, and let the sale of the above excellent Composi-sions and say its those dealing to the note are after a high the version discussion we saparable is known to be be reduced, to ca-able defore parting any confidence in the low spect, of its rival in the United Southers for the latter. From the following terms of 2 drops of 2 drops of 3 drops of a modern product the decision of 3 drops of 3 dro