

authorized and empowered to pass over, measure along and ascertain the bearing of any Township, Seignior, Range, Concession, or side line, or other governing line, and for such purposes to pass over the lands of any person whomsoever, doing no actual damage to the property of  
 5 such person; any law to the contrary notwithstanding.

XVIII. Every Land Surveyor who shall survey or admeasure lands in Lower Canada, shall, when required by the parties holding such lands, place one or more boundary marks of stone, either to mark the boundary of any property or to shew the course of any line of division; of which  
 10 boundary marks the length above ground shall be six inches at least, between Seigniors, or between Co-Seigniors, or between two Townships, or between a Seignior and a Township, or between the waste lands of the Crown and a Seignior or Township, and at least three inches above the ground between persons holding lands in a Seignior or Township,  
 15 and at least twelve inches in the ground in any case; and under such boundary marks he shall place pieces of brick, delf or earthenware, slag of iron, or broken glass, and before every such boundary mark he shall place a post of squared timber; Provided always, that in any City, Town or Village, where the placing of such boundary marks would be incon-  
 20 venient, it shall be sufficient for such Surveyor in his *procès verbal* or description of survey hereinafter mentioned, to designate the position of any boundary line or angle of any property by a plan shewing the adjacent corners of streets or other fixed objects, also stating in the said *procès verbal* or description of survey, the distance to any such corner or  
 25 fixed object in such a way as to render the position of such boundary line or angle certain and easily found.

What boundary marks shall be placed to mark boundaries.

Proviso: in cities boundaries may be designated by plans.

XIX. Every Land Surveyor who shall hereafter be employed in any survey in Lower Canada, shall, so soon as his operations shall be finished, if he have placed any boundary mark, or if required by any  
 30 party employing him, or by any Court under whose order he shall act, draw up a *procès verbal*, in which he shall, on pain of nullity, and under the penalty imposed for any contravention of this Act, insert the date of the said *procès verbal*; and shall mention by the order of what Court, and at whose desire, or at what time or times he may have operated;  
 35 the residence of the parties and their additions, and his own name and residence; and in such *procès verbal* the Surveyor shall, under the penalty last aforesaid, faithfully detail what he shall have done, according to the nature of the survey required of him, stating whether any, and what title deeds were produced to him, according to which he may  
 40 have guided his operations, what is the form and area of the ground which he has surveyed, what chainings he has performed, and what lines he has drawn, gone over, or verified, what remarkable fixed objects his lines have intersected or run close to, the courses or directions of such lines, and if magnetic courses, the variation of the mag-  
 45 netic needle in his instrument at such time and place; he shall also state what substance or substances he has put under such boundary marks as he may have placed, their respective distances from each other, and their distance from any remarkable fixed object, or such distances as shall distinctly specify the position of such boundary  
 50 marks; and the said Land Surveyor shall, on pain of nullity, and of the penalty last aforesaid, cause such *procès verbal* to be signed by the parties interested, if they be present, and able and willing to sign; and if any of them be not present, or unable or unwilling to sign, mention

Land Surveyors to make *procès verbaux* of their operations.

What such *procès verbaux* shall contain.

*Procès verbal* to be signed by parties interested.