# A WEEK OF THE WAR

Secretary of War Baker of the United tempt to break thru this channel to the Col. George A. Sweny Dies States in his weekly review of the war plain

"During the period under review, re-"The region bordering the North Sea

dertaken by British monitors, acting in dertaken by British monitors, acting in concert with land batteries in the area traction for an invasion of Italy. It is

and directed a strong assault against the Austria, more particularly the Czechs. short sector of the line in the Dune area, which fringes the coast in the vicinity of other upheavals thruout the monarchy Nieuport. This attack, which must be are assuming serious proportions, and considered something more than a simple they are no longer to be held of mere raid, broke into the French lines and for internal interest, but will ineritably rea brief period, the enemy detachments act on the general political situation. were able to hold their ground in the speedily brought up fresh forces, drove

"In the Italian theatre the importance approximately four miles.

The victory of the British over the of the successful French assault in the region of the Monte Tomba three weeks Turkish naval forces off the Dardanelles ago is proven by the retreat of the enemy must be mentioned as an event of es-

"The enemy has abandoned an extensive tract of terrain north of the Monte very recently informed us that as long spatches, and in 1869 he exchanged in-"The enemy has abandoned an exten-

for the time being abandoned his at- tion of the Germans."

**UKRAINE DECLARES** 

Central Rada Decides to Pro-

claim Complete Indepen-

dence of Republic.

308 to 4 the Ukrainian Central Rada

has decided to proclaim the complete

peace and for invoking the so-called

Ukraine wishes to live on terms of concord and friendship with Rumania,

Turkey and other neighboring powers.

A wireless despatch from Brest-Litovsk quotes a declaration of the re-

The declaration adds that Brest-

with the council of peoples' commis-

GERMANS RAID BRITISH

saries, and in conjunction with the

Russians will negotiate with the quad-

Fleid Marshal Haig Reports Driving Off Enemy North of Passchendaele.

London, Jan. 27.—The report from Field Marshal Haig last night follows:
"During the night the enemy raided one of our posts south of Fontaine-lez-Croisilles: ten of our men are missing. This morning a hostile raiding party was driven off by our rifle and machine gun fire north of Passchendaele.
"Hostile artillery showed."

'Hostile artillery showed some activity during the morning in the neighborhood of Havencourt and Poelcapelle.

cisive forward operations. To mili-tary men the weakening of the enemy

on his Beigian policy, shown from

suggestions of recognizing Beigian in-

dependence, is a sign that he knows

that he is going to be thrown out or

Beigium. The British and the French

forces as a result of their previous campaigns are in a position to make

more rapid progress than in the past,

maintain the equilibrium would be to

mass a large superiority of forces in

the west. He has, however, so botch-

ed his negotiations with the Russians

that he cannot risk the removal or

The British army, which has been

representative assures them that the

American army will give assistance

Flanders and Palestine, has been un-

gium and France the British aircraft attacked/with bombs the railway sid-ings at Courtrai and Roulers, five

airdromes near Ghent, another west

of Tournai and billets near Douai. The

British dropped on these targets over eight tons of bombs. In the air fight-

ing they brought down ten German machines and drove down six others

out of control. In Palestine British

machines dropped half a ton of bombs

on Turkish camps and depots on the

railway in Samaria and the same

along the Jerusalem-Nabulus road.

in the attack.

forces from the eastern front.

the only way the enemy could

the whole Ukrainian people.

ruple alliance.

Presentatives of the workmen's and peasants' government of Ukraine as saying: "The general secretariat of the Central Ukrainian Râda can in no the Central Ukrainian Râda can in no comprise the directors.

Litovsk representatives fully agree SUBMARINES TO ATTACK

\* WAR SUMMARY \*

THE DAY'S EVENTS REVIEWED

that it is admitted in the reichstag program arranged at the Paris con-

tain a concentration against the Gerthat they can directly support the mans. The new war council will draw loyal Russians and the gaining con-

plans for rigid co-operation among the troi of the Russian fleet so that they

The British aerial service, both in the German people and the pan-German clique. Altho the German im-

eral strike.

allies and the presence of an American can use it against the enemy.

independence of the Ukraine repr The proclamation reproaches the Petrograd commissioners for delaying

HER NATIONHOOD

this sector, nevertheless no longer directly threaten the key positions of the newed activity along the entire western italian line. The increasing liveliness of enemy artillery in the Val Lagarina is recorded. It is apparent that the Ausshifting their centre of attack further to

north of Ypres, subjected the German a classic path of invaders coming from defences of Ostend and surrounding the north. We may expect that should the opportunity seem favorable, the enemy "No infantry action was attempted in this sector by the British, but later in the week, the Germans reacted sharply restiveness of the Slav population of "The general strike in Vienna and

"In Russia peace negotiations have advanced French outposts. The French continued with frequent interruptions. "In Palestine the British are extendout the enemy and were able to re-estab-lish themselves in their former positions the week advanced further in the after neighborhood of Durah on a frontage of

take holy orders, but the Indian Mutiny breaking out before he re-ceived his degree, he obtained a comtwo of his brothers were serving. pecial military significance.

Tomba, extending to the Piave. The Austrian lines now rest on the Monte Spinoncia.

Very recently informed us that as ions spatches, and in 1500 he exchanged in the Austrian lines now rest on the Monte guns of the former German cruisers Goeben and Breslau, the Turks would to the Royal Fusiliers, serving there until his retirement as a colonel in 1885.

Goeben and Breslau, the Turks would Toward on his home Colonel Syeny "It would appear that the enemy has necessarily continue under the domina-

Special to The Toronto World.

his resignation as secretary-treasurer

officers are: President, J. A. Coulter

vice-president, Jos. Gibson; secretary-treasurer, H. E. Robinson; as-

sistant secretary, W. H. Sutherland. With Thos. Seldon, these officers

ing of German Intentions.

submarine offensive against the Ameri-

can lines of communication with

France in conection with the impend-

ing Teutonic drive against the west

ecrease in the number of allied mer-

chant ships sunk by submarines. The

withdrawal of submarines in prepara-

tion for the coming thrust on land and

czar. He condemns the forcible als-

solution of the Russian constituent

assembly. After this denunciation by

the German foreign secretary, the ne

Joh. ations at Brest-Litovsk can hard-

ly proceed with the Trotzky and Le-

of the Germans is to conclude sep-

arate peaces with the peoples on the Russian border. Lithuanians, Letts,

Ukrainians, and even the Rumanians.

Thus the allies have already succeeded in carrying out part of the

ference. This program included the

publication of peace aims almost iden-

tical with the Russian aims, the pre-

Reports of German internal affairs,

as sent out from neutral sources, re-

cord a renewal of the strife between

ists have won an election to the

reichstag over a Conservative. A leaflet is circulating among the work-

men of Germany advocating a gen-

nine delegation. The present object

which was reluctantly accepted. The

A YEAR'S PROGRESS Annual Meeting of Shareholders Ingersoll Hotel Company.

At various times Col. Sweny was president of the following clubs and associations: The Amateur Athletic Association, the Argonaut Rowing Club, Canadian Association of Amateur Oarsmen, Canadian Golf Associa-Ingersoll, Jan. 27. - The annual tion, Toronto Golf Club. At the time meeting of the shareholders of the lingersoll Hotel Company was held at the lingersoll Institute, Canadian Institute in Tothe Ingersoll Inn. The reports were of an exceptionally pleasing nature, Club in London, Eng. indicating a continuance of the pro-

SAW MUCH SERVICE

in His Eighty-First

Year.

SON OF A SOLDIER

His Own Son Now Com-

mands a Brigade on the

Western Front.

After two weeks' illness Cofonel

George streat. He was in his 81st

The late Colonel Sweny was born in

viving officer of that regiment after the battle of Waterloo. Coloned Sweny had intended to

nission and proceeded to India, where

Mentioned in Despatches.

Toronto as his home. Colonel Sweny

was a Conservative, but never could be prevailed upon to stand for public

IN INDIAN MUTINY

He was a member of the board of governors of Upper Canada College and was treasurer of the Ontario gress that marked the management Petrograd, Jan. 27.—By a vote of of the hotels when local option first branch of the patriotic fund at the went into effect here over fou ryears time of the Boer war. Since that time of the Boer war. Since that time ago. Improvements of an important he had held var nature have been made from time to Cross Society. he had held various offices in the Red time to the hotels and public patron-

age and appreciation have been en-Col. Sweny is survived by his widow with one exception the with one exception the and Brigadier-General W. F. Sweny, couraging. With one exception the officers who have been in charge since the inception of the company were command of a brigade in the B.E.F. e and for invoking the so-called officers who have been in the holy war, and adds that the the inception of the company were the inception of the company were re-elected. R. J. Robertson tendered

### HAMILTON NEWS

MAY ILLUMINATE STORE WINDOWS

Hamilton Police Instructed Net to Inter fere With Storekeepers. AMERICAN TRANSPORTS

Washington, Jan. 27.-Warning that TEN MEN MISSING the Germans are preparing for a great

Chief Whaley to the obvious misinterpretation of the power controller's order, and instructed him to permit window ilwas an interpretation so drastic

front, is given by Secretary Baker in his weekly military review made public tonight by the war department.
Recently there has been a marked that it meant hundreds of dollars' loss to our me chants," said the mayor "The order could be interpreted to classify window infumination as averturing, but we have been informed Sir Henry Drayton had no such thought in mind. It was pointed out, however, that prosecutions would be launched against those who continued window illumination after business hours explanation for this is found in the

after business hours

Second Draft Leaves.

Another draft from the 1st Battalion, 2nd C. O. R., the second within two days, left this city Saturday afternoon for the east. The men entrained at the G. T. R. station in perfect order and were given an enthusiastic send-off by their relatives and friends, Lieut, G. Fitzpatrick was in command of the quota, which included about 200 draftees. Last minute changes resulted in the construction corps draft, which was to have accompanied the C. O. R. men, remaining in their barracks.

The supreme allied war council at its plenary meeting in Paris this week will arrange the pians of the allied armies, not for a defensive stand, but for an advance. This news that the rupture between the Boisheviki and the Germans is for an advance. This news shows complete. He declares that the Bolthat the allies do not hold the pros- sheviki are maintaining themselves in Victoria, B. C., Will Enforce pective offensive of the Germans in awe, but rather regard their own forces as sufficient to undertake de-Lord's Day Act to the Letter

Victoria, B.C., Jan 27.—Next Sunday, and thereafter, Victoria will be forced to observe to the letter the Lord's Day Act, according to a ruling of the police commissioner. Hereafter all offences under the act will be noted and the names of the offenders and particulars of the alleged offences will be forwarded to the attorney-general, when, if he consents, prosecutions will be laid.

News stands, cigar stands, fruit stores.

allowed unless it is held to constitute a work of necessity or mercy. Creameries and drug stores may be allowed to remain open, but the latter will be only permitted to sell medicines and surgical supplies. Excursions by rail or boat will be forbidden, and the sale of gasoline will be an infraction of the act, so that a garage cannot be kept open.

The British army, which has been vention of a separate peace between Russia and Germany, the showing to as to prepare a gnastly reception for the Russian people that the allies will the enemy if he should venture an offensive, has taken over another section of the front from the French in the region of St. Quentin. The French are shortening their lines so as to obtain a concentration argument the General than a concentration argument than the concentration argument that the same than the

New Schedule of Rates Protested in the High Court

Ottawa, Jan. 27.-Local members of L'Union St. Joseph du Canada are be hind court proceedings to have an interim injunction issued preventing the executive of the friendly society from putting into effect a new schedule of nates adopted at a convention last August by the federal council. The case is dertaking a vigorous air offensive to prepare for a land offensive. In Beiof interest to members of benefit so command, his words have pleased neither the peace-inclined masses nor the militarist classes. The Socialcleties, and is important in that it affects the status of some 8000 members within a 20 mile radius of Ottawa. The first agint of the objection to the rates was given in the weekly high art on Saturday before Mr. Justice Sutherland. His lordship considered the ........ of .00 gr-at impertance to issue an interim injunction on the spot, but Secretary of War Baker believes that the Germans are planning a large submarine offensive against the information the secretary of the society by 1 p.m., and the secretary of the society by 1 p.m., and the secretary of the society by 1 p.m., and the secretary of the society by 1 p.m., and the secretary of the society by 1 p.m., and the secretary of the society by 1 p.m., and the secretary of the society by 1 p.m., and the secretary of the society by 1 p.m., and the secretary of the society by 1 p.m., and the secretary of the society by 1 p.m., and the secretary of the society by 1 p.m., and the secretary of the society by 1 p.m., and the secretary of the society by 1 p.m., and the secretary of the society by 1 p.m., and the secretary of the secretary of the society by 1 p.m., and the secretary of the society by 1 p.m., and the secretary of the society by 1 p.m., and the secretary of the society by 1 p.m., and the secretary of the society by 1 p.m., and the secretary of the society by 1 p.m., and the secretary of the society by 1 p.m., and the secretary of the society by 1 p.m., and the secretary of the society by 1 p.m., and the secretary of the society by 1 p.m., and the secretary of the society by 1 p.m., and the secretary of United States. He has information on arged the motion to make it re-which leads him to believe that the turnable in the judges' chambes at quantity of bombs on a Turkish enemy is refitting his boats for a column of 2000 men on the march along the Jerusalem-Nabulus road.

Which leads him to believe that the funders of the proper of the property of the property

# YORK COUNTY -AND-SUBURBS

GREAT GERMAN EFFORT

WANT HOOK AND LADDER.

KILLED IN ACTION.

OAKWOOD MINISTER DIES.

COLD IN EARLSCOURT.

SUPPLIED WITH COAL.

HOLY NAME TEAM WON

Sorry Hanna Has Retired

CAUSED BY DIRTY CUP

commended that all weapons be taken

Wh.le Flying at Meredith, N.B.

Meredith, N. B., Jan. 27.-George

seach, a prominent Toronto college

SCHOONER ABANDONED.

Halifax, N.S., Jan. 27 .- The crew of

the schooner Thomas A. Cramwell of

on Jan. 10, arrived here today. The

schooner had been drifting for twelve

days with her rudder broken and the

ship leaking very badly.

Toronto Student Is Killed

**OBJECT TO CLOSING** EARLSCOURT STORES

Business Men Say There Would Be no Real Saying After Seven o Glock.

The objections of the business men of Earlscourt to the proposed seven p.m. early closing movement are clearly stated in the following interview with a St. Clair avenue merchant, who is also a prominent member of the Earlscourt Business Men's Association. He says:

""The Present War Outlook—Is It Hopeful?" was the subject of an able address usinvers by Oliver reagelesced at a well-attenced mechaling of the area of the subject of an able address usinvers by Oliver reagelesced at a well-attenced mechaling of the area of the subject of an able address usinvers by Oliver reagelesced at a well-attenced mechaling of the area of the subject of an able address usinvers by Oliver reagelesced at the proposed seven by Oliver reagelesced at the proposed seven being control of the area of the proposed seven by Oliver reagelesced at the subject of an able address usinvered by Oliver reagelesced at the proposed seven by Oliver reagelesced at the proposed seven by Oliver reagelesced at the proposed seven by Oliver reagelesced at the subject of an able address usinvered by Oliver reagelesced at the subject of an able address usinvered by Oliver reagelesced in the subject of an able address usinvered by Oliver reagelesced in the subject of an able address usinvered by Oliver reagelesced in the subject of an able address usinvered by Oliver reagelesced in the subject of an able address usinvered by Oliver reagelesced in the subject of an able address usinvered by Oliver reagelesced in the subject of an able address usinvered by Oliver reagelesced in the subject of an able address usinvered by Oliver reagelesced at the subject of an able address usinvered by Oliver reagelesced in the subject of an able address usinverse by Oliver reagelesced in the subject of an able address usinverse by Oliver reagelesced in the subject of an able address usinverse by Oliver reagelesced in the subject of an able addr George Augustus Sweny, a veteran of the Indian Mutiny, and a son of a veteran of Waterloo, died yesterday svening at his home "Bohallion" 170 evening at his home, "Rohallion," 170 snowing that the majority of the city merchants were opposed to the proposition as brought forward by the Retail Merchants' Association. A

England on March 25, 1837. His father was Major John Paget Sweny of the King's Guards, and the senior surregards the saving of fuel, this being mostly hot water systems there cannot possibly be any saving of fuel by closing scores at seven p.m.

"As to the amount of lighting power which could be saved, it would not amount to very much, for when the stores are not lighted the apartments have to be. Mr. Brayly and Mr. Miller of the Retail Merchants Association have both declared that this is not a war measure. "Earlscourt merchants are by no

means unpatriotic as the record of voluntary enlistments clearly show." WILLIAM COWAN DEAD.

Built Summer Residences at Rosebani and Made it Weil-Known.

The death of William Cowan, a well-known resident of Rosebank, Pickering 10wnship, took place at the family residence there on Friday night, following a long illness. The late Mr. Cowan was 65 years of age, and was born at Port Union, a short distance from Rosebank, where he built a number of summer residences and made the name of Rosebank famous as a summer piace. Mr. Cowan sidences and made the name of Rosebank famous as a summer place. Mr. Cowan is survived by his widow, two sons and two daughters, and two brothers, Robert and John, the latter living in Scarboro. He was a member of Melville Presbyterian Church, and in poutical life was a Liberal. The funeral will take place today to Melville Presbyterian Church Cemetery.

FARM TO BE SOLD. Estate of John R. Hood to be Divided Among Widow and Children.

Letters of administration have Letters of administration have been applied for in the estate of the late John Rutherford Hood by his widow and the property will be put up for sale. The estate is valued at \$10,258.70, including the farm of 86 acres, part of lot 12, concession 7, Markham Townshlp, just one mile west of Markham Village. The estate will be divided between the widow, four daughters and one son, all infants, the widow receiving one-third and the balance being divided equally among the children.

WESTON RED CROSS.

Thruout yesterday the streets of Earlscourt were practically deserted owing to
the intense cold, which varied only a few
degrees from the early morning, when
the thermometer during church hours
registered 14 degrees below zero, until
evening when 10 degrees was recorded
at 7 p.m.
In the sparsely settled sections of north
Earlscourt and Fairbank many homes
were without a supply of fuel and in the
majority of houses of the frame ver-Objective of Ten Thousand Dollars Has Been Exceeded. Westen branch of the Canadian Red Special to The Toronto World.

Ifamilton, Jan. 27.—There will be no further police interference with store window illumination during the business hours. On Saturday afternoon Mayor Booker called the attention of Chief Whaley to the obvious misinterpre. majority of houses of the frame var-riety the residents with difficulty kept their living rooms warm, owing to the small stock of fuel on hand.

The organizations thruiout the section who have been active in securing supplies of coal are besieged with appeals for fuel, and in most cases have been fairly successful in securing small quantities for immediate needs.

SERVICES AT WESTON.

The services held in the old Presby-terian Church, Weston, resterday, were the first since the induction and ordination of the minister and elders. Rev. W. M. Mackay, pastor, preached at both services. The subject of the sermon at the morning service was "The Dawn for Better Day," and in the evening, "A Modern Miracle." Deputy Reeve W. M. Graham, York Township Council, reported that fourteen urgent cases of families needing coal were supplied yesterday by the township with quarter-ton lots.

against VICTORIA PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH. Yesterday's services in the Victoria Yesterday's services in the Victoria Presbyterian Church were attended by the usual large congregation. Rev. D. T. H. McKerroll preached upon "Mre's Possibilities" at the morning service, and "The Worth of Life" in the evening. Following the evening service the Guild of Christian Endeavor held a brief service, which was addressed by Miss Vera Fickes, who spoke upon "Christian Endeavor Ideals." A duet was sung by Mrs. Burton and Fern Smithson,

PREACHED TO SOLDIERS.

Capt. (Rev.) T. B. Hyde addressed the soldiers in the Davisville Ortho-pedic Hospital at the regular parade service on Sunday morning, and in the evening the regular Y.M.C.A. lantern slides were given.

WITH FIRST CONTINGENT.

missioner. Hereafter all offences under the act will be noted and the names of the offenders and particulars of the aleged offences will be forwarded to the attorney-general, when, if he consents, News stands, cigar stands, fruit stores, ice cream pariors, all will come under the order. No business or calling will be allowed unless it is held to constitute a work of necessity or mercy. Creameries and drug stores may be allowed to remain open, but the offences under the name of the Military Hospital, Whitby, is visiting at the house of his brother-in-law, C. E. Stiver of Unionville. Private J. Hanlon of the Military Hospital, Whitby, is visiting at the house of his brother-in-law, C. E. Stiver of Unionville. Private J. Hanlon of the Military Hospital, Whitby, is visiting at the house of his brother-in-law, C. E. Stiver of Unionville. Private J. Hanlon of the Military Hospital, Whitby, is visiting at the house of his brother-in-law, C. E. Stiver of Unionville. Private Hanlon enlisted with a Vancouver battalion and went oper-seas with the first contingent, and has been on active service for nearly three years. Mrs. Hanlon and little son have been living in Unionville for the last Hanlon saw his little boy.

NEEDS OF NORTHLAND.

permitted to sell medicines and surgical supplies. Excursions by rail or boat will be forbidden, and the sale of gasoline will be an infraction of the act, so that a garage cannot be kept open.

Only One "BROMO QUININE"

To get the genuine, call for full name, LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE. Look for signature of E. W. GROVE, Cures a Cold in One Oay. 30c.

In the Yonge Street Methodist Church yesterday afternoon Rev. C. F. Shaver, president of the Wesleyan Institute at Fort William, spoke before a large gathering of the school and members of the church with relation to the great needs of the missionary movement in the north-land. Rev. Mr. Shaver has been in the city in attendance at the conf-rence of the Laymen's Missionary Movement.

EXPERIENCES AT FRONT.

Major Lewis Moffit, C.E.F., preached at the evening service in Central Methodist Church, Ascot avenue, last evening. He told of his three years' experience at the front and pointed out the spirit of noble self-sacrifice of the man and their devotion to duty all thru the many engagements fought in that period. Major Moffit went overseas three years ago with the 15th Battalion and was mentioned in despatches. He is home in Canada on leave from France. township, brought in a verdict that she was of unsound mind and killed showed that an altercation had arisen over a cup, her brother, John Cozens, declaring it was dirty. The jury refrom the house and County Constable Parr tonight took a rifle.

REV. PETER RETURNING.

Rev. Peter B stor of Central Methodist Church, Ascot avenue, Bariscourt, who, during the past week, has been engaged in studying social conditions and making a visitation of the down-town churches of many of the largest cities in the United States, is expected to arrive in Toronto this evening. student, was killed while flying.

FARMER DIT SUDDENLY. James Thirkle. ell-known farmer living near Richview in Etobicoke Township, died suddenly on Saturday following a short illness. The late Mr. Thirkle had lived in Etobicoke nearly all his life and was a very successful farmer. He is survived by a widow and family. Interment will take place in Richview Cemetery on Tuesday afterneon at 2.30.

## ENEMY TO RENEW PEACE ATTEMPTS

German and Austrian Minis-TU FUNESTAL ALLIES ters to Return to Brest-Oliver Hezzlewood speaks on Outlook of the War at Present. Litovsk.

The Present War Outlook-Is It Hope Amsterdam, Jan. 27.—Dr. Richard von Kuehlmann, the German secre-tary for foreign affairs, speaking yesterday before the main committee of the reichstag, made a long explanaton in defense of the central powers negotiations with the Russians at Brest-Litovsk. The general tone of the foreign secretary's speech indi-cated that there had been strong critcisms from German sources, chiefly because the government had not deat with the Bolsheviki as conquerors dictating to the conquered.

Dr. von Kuehlmann gave an interpretation of the German idea of self-

Oakwood Residents Don't Like Proposal to Close Fire Hah. determination for the peoples of Po land, Courland and Lithuania. resourt section at the decayon of the plan is not to provide a referendum, as department authorities to place the but a decision by the representative box and tauder equipment in Ossington but a decision by the representative bodies or the leaders of public opinous fire half, as one has instead of the new wyon-ou fire half, as one has instead. Eariscourt section at the decaion of the in a department authornties to place the hook and lature equipment in Ossington avenue half instead of the new wychwood fire half, as originally intended.

There are a large number of fine schools and apartment bullings in this section now," said a prominent resident of takewood yesterday, "and a hook and ladder is needed in the locality. It is the intention of the fire department to depart from their original luca of placing the equipment in the half built for the purpose, and in my opinion, as a large ratepayer in the section, it is false economy, and such an action should be vigorously taken up and condemned by the local ratepayers' associations."

plan is not to provide a referendum, but a decision by the representative bodies of the leaders of public opinion. The significant point in this scheme is contained in the fact that the so-called representative bodies of those countries now consist of representatives mostly chosen by the German administration.

Dr. von Kuehlmann and Count Czernin, the Austro-Hungarian foreign minister, are returning to Brest-Litovsk for a renewal of the negotiations with the Russians.

STATE OWNERSHIP

PROVES PROFITABLE Sergt. Fred Stevens Was Well Known in Markham. Astralia Will Soon be Operating Fleet of Fifty-six Vessels. A telegram received in Markham by a friend of the late Sergt, Fred Stevens of the 116th Battalion conveyed the intelligence of his death in action in France. Sergt, Stevens was well-known in Markham Village and the district surrounding and was for a long time in charge of the "trouble" department of the Bell Telephone Company.

STATE OWNERSHIP

Ottawa, Ont., Jan. 27.-That government ownership and operation of steamship services has proven a great success in Australia is indicated in a report received here from Mr. D. H. Ross, Canadian trade commissioner at Melbourne. Mr. Ross states that the freet of fifteen cargo steamers pur-Rev. Dr. J. F. Ockley Passes Away in His Sixty-Ninth Year. chased in Jne, 1916, by the chased in Jne, 1916, by the common-wealth government has been actively employed at such remunerative rates that it is now estimated the net earn-ings have paid off the original out ay of approximately ten million dollars. This fleet comprises 65,245 tons gross and 41,868 tons net register. In addition the government ship-ping department has controlled since

At his residence, 50 Rosemount avenue, Oakwood, the death occurred on Saturday of Rev. Dr. J. F. Ockley in his 69th year. The late Mr. Ockley is survived by his widow, one son and three daughters. The son resides in Winnipeg and the daughters are Miss Laura, teacher in the Lillan Massey School of Household Science; Miss Olive, organist in Yonge Street Methodist Church, and Mrs. J. F. Kent, wife of the mayor of Meaford. Private service will be conducted at his late residence tomorrow at 1 p.m. and public service at Yonge Street Methodist Church one hour later. Interment will take place in Mt. Pleasant Cemetery. ery of the steamers and auxiliary vessels now under construction in the United States, the government will be operating a fleet of 56 vessels. This fleet, Mr. Ross says, will serve a most necessary purpose in the transfer of Australian products overseas, earning profitable rates on return voyages.

CRITICIZED U. S. CAMP AND IS UNDER ARREST

Sergeant of British Military Mission Was Too Free With His Remarks:

Highlanders and a member of the British military mission at Camp Forrest, Chickamauga Park, who was placed under arrest Saturday marks made at a meeting Chattanooga Academy of concerning conditions at the camp, is to be held pending instructions from the British embassy at Washington Captain Angier, head of the British mission at the camp, declines to discuss the affair. Major-General Erwin. commander of the camp, has addressed a communication to Cap-tain Angler requesting that steps be taken to prevent any further statements by members of his commission reflecting on American soldiers. Publication of Farquhar's remarks caused a decided sensation in army circles at the park, and the members

The Holy Name junior hockey team were again victorious in a return match played with St. Clare's on the latter's rink, St. Clair avenue, Earlscourt, Saturday afternoon, winning by 4 to 2. of the British mission are perturbed over the incident. Sergeant Farquhar declares that his statement that it required half of the Wires U. S. Food Controller men at the camp to guard the other half, and that there were too many men confined to barracks for petty Ottawa, Jan. 27.-Sir Robert Borden infractions were made in a jocular

has received the following telegram rom Herbert Hoover, the American food controller, of Washington: GENERAL STRIKE URGED "Will you permit me to express my regret that Mr. Hanna, with whom our ON GERMAN WORKERS

relations have been so cordial, has ound it necessary to retire from the position of food controller, and at the Kalser's Minister Warns Enemy Labor Dreadful Consequences. same time allow me to convey my ap

preciation of the abilities and hearty and constructive co-operation we have received from Mr. Henry Thomson, who succeeds him."

Amsterdam, Jan. 27.—According to reports printed in German newspapers concerning the proceedings of the meeting of the main committee of the rechstag, Secretary of the Interior Wall-raf. referring to a leaflet advocating a general strike expressed the expressed the expressed the second strike expressed the second strik preciation of the abilities and hearty TWO BURNED TO DEATH rai. Referring to a leaflet advocating a general strike, expressed the strong hope-that the German workers would not listen to such "an inexcusable call from irresponsible quarters."

"If our enemies should succeed in smashing our home front," Herr Wallraf is quoted as saying, "all their rapacious crimes would revive and the war would be prolonged indefinitely." Hired Man Lighted Fire, and Returning Found House in Flames. Port Arthur, Ont., Jan. 27 .- Mr. and

Port Arthur, Ont., Jan. 27.—Mr. and i Mrs. Josoph Arthur were burned to death and their homes on a farm in McIntyre I Township was destroyed by fire this morning. Norman McKay, the hired man, got up early and after lighting a fire went to the stables. On returning he found the house in flames. In attempting to enter he was severely burned and is now in a hospital in Port Arthur.

The bodies were found in a position to indicate that the two victims had been overcome before getting a chance to make an effort to escape. Three Million Pounds of Bacon Destroyed by U-Boats in Week

Newport, Eng., Jan. 26.—Addressing the farmers of Monmouthshire today, Lord Rhondda, the food controller, said that in one week in December submarines destroyed three million pounds of bacon and four million pounds of cheese.

Sarnia, Jan. 27.—The jury which under court of inquiry investigated the death of Miss Anna Cozens in Sarnia township, brought in the source of the court of the c Germans. He claimed to have reduced the price of 13 of the 21 articles terse f with a revolver. The evidence of prime necessity.

HAD FOUR PURSES. Fourteen-Year-Old Boy Taken In Charge By Police

Fortune Bay, Nfll., abandoned at sea COMMINS—This morning at 247 Montrose avenue, Mary M. Commins, in her 69th year, wife of W. C. Commins. Funeral to Oakville by 1,25 G.T.R. train Wednesday.

IT'S CHEAPER THAN FIN obiles Should Be Equipped the Universally Approved STOP GLARE LENSE \$3.00 PER PAIR.

A TIRE SPECIAL 12 Non-Skid Guaran-teed Ford Casings....\$15.7 Goodyear Tubes—Ford \$2.4

Johnson's Freeze-Proof, 2 Packages for \$1.60

Wautomobile Accessories Vilkinsol 145 BAY STREET

**GERMANS FALL OUT** WITH BOLSHEVIKI

Von Kuehlmann Launches Attack on Russians, Showing Rupture.

Amsterdam, Jan. 27.—The German forcign secretary, Dr. von Kuehimann, made a second speech before the reichstag main committee on Saturday, replying to speakers in the de-ate which followed his first explanation on Friday of the negotiations at Brest-Litovsk, Hedealt strongly with the "Bolshevik policy of ruling by force, as opposed to their professions."

The secretary continued: "Herr Trotzky twice declared in open discussion that our government has no other basis than force. The Bolsheviki maintain themselves by brutal force; their arguments are cannon and machine guns. Differences of epinion are settled by their getting rid of their opponents in a radical and satisfactory manner. The Bolshevik preach beautifully, but practice otherwise.

preach beautifully, but practice otherwise.

"They have solemnly recognized the Finnish Republic. They never disputed the right of that republic to receive diplomatic representatives, but when it came to the act of sending representatives, there they created the great difficulties. When we have news from Finland we will know that the soldiery is exercising there a tyranny worse than existed in the times of the czar.

"I may point to the proceedings of the Bolsheviki against the legal assembly, announced with so much pomp. The main fact in that case was that two cruiser anchored in front of the Tauride palace turned their gans on its windows. As this argument was not efficient enough the delegates were simply chased out with bayonets."

FIRE AT CHATHAM

Chatham, Jan. 27.-Fire of unkn rigin early today destroyed the the Jahnkne undertaking

Chattanooga, Tenn., Jan. 27.—Sergeant A. Farquhar of the Seaforth but will be about \$12,000, more than the seaforth but will be about \$12,000, mor

Jahnkne family escaped in their n clothes from the living apartments. TURKS REPORT SUCCESS.

London, Jan. 27.—An official report from Turkish headquarters received by the British admiralty today, says:
"There is continued aerial activity in the Dardanelles, Two enemy warships were forced to retreat by the fire of our land batteries, and an enemy mine sweeper was hit thrice and repulsed in an attempt to penetrate Tschandarle Bay."

Bolshevik Troops Occupy Two More Russ an Towns

Petrograd, Jan. 27.-It was announced today at the Smolny Institute that Bolshevik troops had occupied the Towns of Krementchug, in the Proince of Poltava, and Putivl, in the











SALE OF LANDS For Arrears of Taxes. Township of York, County of York, to

Soily Lajesky, aged 14 of 25 Leonard avenue, was arrested on Saturday by Detective Levitt on a charge of picking pockets. For some time the detective watched the youth jumping on and of cars at the corner of King and Yonge streets in the crowds, and then followed him into a Yonge street store, where he arrested the lad. The detective was forced to carry the youth from Yonge street to the detective offices in the cithall, as he refused to walk. Four purses were found on him when he was searched.

DEATHS.

Township of York, County of Iork.

Nottice is hereby given that the list of taxes in the Township of York has been prepared and is being published in an advertisement in The Ontario Gazette upon the 29th day of December, 1917, and the 5th, 12th and 19th days of January, 1918. Cop.es of such list or advertisement may be had upon application to me. In defaulte of payment of taxes, as shown on said list, on or before Thursday, the 11th day of April, 1918, at 11 of lock in the forencom, I shall at the said time and at the Township of York of Cock in the forencom.

DEATHS.

COMMINS—This morning at 247 Mont—

be necessary to pay such arrears, to gether with the charges thereon.

W. J. DOUGLAS.
Township Treasurer.

Township Treasurer's Office.

40 Jarvis Street,
Toronto, December 31st, 1917.

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