## PREFACE.

This volume is the result of research work carried on in the seminar of the Director at the London School of Economics and Political Science.

The Author wishes to acknowledge the unfailing kindness of the Director, Professor W. A. S. Hewins, M.A., who was not only ready on all occasions to give him the benefit of his experience, but also made time to read through the proofsheets.

To Mr. Graham Wallas, who suggested the subject and supplied useful hints from time to time, as well as to Mr. J. McKillop, Librarian of the British Library of Political Science, for help with the bibliographies, the best thanks of the Author are tendered.