

- "Labor Groups," 135.
 Labor movement, functions of, 9.
 Labriola, Arturo, 138, 139.
 Lafargue, Paul, 74, 338.
 Lamennais, Jean, 326, 327.
 La Monte, Robert Rives, 56.
 Lassalle, Ferdinand, 137, 179, 249, 281, 289, 335, 336.
 Lavroff, Peter, 341.
 Law, the substance of, 66; and ethics compared, 67.
 Leroy-Beaulieu, Paul, 94.
 Lesseps, Ferdinand de, 324.
 Liberal Party, nature of, 163.
 Liebig, Justus Von, 311, 312.
 Liebknecht, Karl, 298.
 Liebknecht, Wilhelm, 107, 142, 143, 173, 181, 182, 185, 336.
 Lille, municipal experiments in, 199.
 Lindwurm, Arnold, 68.
 Liszt, Franz von, 306, 307.
 Lloyd, Henry D., 30.
 Lombroso, Cesare, 303, 304, 305.
 Loria, Achille, 81, 82, 83.
 Louis, Paul, 164, 172.
 Luxemburg, Rosa, 229.
 Mably, Gabriel, 106, 323.
 Macdonald, J. Ramsay, 35.
 Machinery, social effects of, 25.
 Maison du Peuple of Brussels, 246.
 Mallock, W. H., 107.
 Malon, Benoit, 110, 139, 142, 338.
 Marx, Karl, 51, 52, 114, 115, 131, 154, 155, 157, 179, 324, 331, 332, 333, 335, 348.
 Marxian socialism, definition of, 331.
 Massachusetts Bill of Rights, 19.
 "May Day" celebration, origin of, 224.
 Menger, Anton, 93, 99, 110, 135, 136, 137, 142.
 "Middle Classes," economic position of, 160.
 Militarism, evils of, 297, 299.
 Militia, system of, in Switzerland, 300.
 Millerand, Étienne, 187, 338, 339.
 "Ministerialism" in socialist politics, 187, 190.
 Modern law, nature of, 81.
 Molkenbuhr, Hermann, 191, 192.
 Monarchy, socialist view of, 137.
 Money under socialism, 118.
 Moral conduct, meaning of, 54.
 Moral sense, evolution of, 46.
 Morelly, 106, 322, 323.
 Morgan, Lewis H., 20.
 Morris, William, 106.
 "Municipal Socialism," 194.
 Nieuvenhuis, Domela, 350.
 "Nihilism," definition of, 341.
 Novikov, M. J., 22.
 Otlin, A., 128.
 Old-age pensions, 262.
 Ostrogorski, M., 269, 270.
 Owen, Robert, 106, 328, 329, 330, 351.
 Parliaments under socialism, 139.
 Parry, David M., 29, 107.
 Parsons, Frank, 285, 287.
 Parvus, 239.
 Patton, Francis L., 36.
 Peel, Robert, 215, 218.
 Philosophy, socialist, 3.
 Plekhanoff, George, 344.
 Political action, objections to, 171; advantages of, 173.
 Political alliances with the old parties as a danger to the working class, 176.
 Political centralization, 133.
 Political parties, origin of, 146; in France, 147; in Great Britain, 146; in the United States, 148, 165.
 Political party, attributes of, 152.
 Political reform movements, 140.
 Politics, definition of, 144; in autocracy, 144; in countries of constitutional government, 145.
 Popular initiative, limitations of, 140.
 Production under socialism, 111.
 Professionals, economic position of, 161.
 Progrés, coöperative society, 247.
 Progressive income tax, definition of, 289.
 Progressive inheritance tax, definition of, 290.
 "Proletariat," definition of, 155.
 Proportional representation, 274.
 Proudhon, Pierre J., 326, 327.