- Prisons, Public and Reformatory, in Provinces—Under their exclusive control, 92 (6).
- Privileges, Immunities and Powers of Houses and Members of Parliament—To be defined by Act of Parliament, but not to exceed those of the House and Members of Commons, England, at the passing of the Union Act, 18. Now, up to the passing of any Canadian Act for that purpose. Imperial Act 38-39 V., c. 38, s. 1.
- Privy Councillors-Appointed, sworn and removed by Governor General, 11.
- Procedure of Courts in Ontario and Maritime Provinces, to be assimilated, 90.
- Procedure in Criminal Matters, and the Criminal Law-Under exclusive control of General Government, 91 (27).
- Proclamations:—
 —Announcing Royal Assent to reserved Bills, to be entered on Journals of both Houses, 57.—See Duplicate.
- Produce and Manufactures of a Province—Admitted free throughout Canada, 121.
- Promissory Notes and Bills of Exchange—Under exclusive control of General Government, 91 (18).
- Property of Provinces, 17-See Public Property of Provinces.
- Property or Lands belonging to Canada, or the Provinces, not liable to Taxation, 125.
- Protestant Schools .- See Education.
- Provincial Property—All property not assigned to Dominion by Union Act, 117.—See Duties and Revenues reserved to Provinces.
- Provisions, respecting Speaker, Quorum, Mode of voting in Commons, apply to Ontario and Quebec, 87.