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Roofing

Our leading product—is guaranteed 5 years for 1-ply, 10 years for 2-ply and 15 years for 3-ply. We also make lower priced roofing, slate surfaced shingles, building papers, wall boards, out-door paints, plastic cement, etc. Ask your dealer for products made by us. They are reasonable in price and we stand behind them.

General Roofing Manufacturing Co.
World's largest manufacturers of Roofing and Building Papers

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Philadelphia Atlanta Cleveland Detroit
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San Francisco Seattle London Hamburg Sydney

Certain-teed

ROOFING

IS SOLD BY

R. Laidlaw Lumber Co.
Limited

Head Office - 65 Yonge Street
TORONTO

Four Retail Yards in Toronto

We carry a complete stock of

Lumber	Doors
Lath	Frames
Shingles	Sash
Posts	Hardwood
Sheeting	Flooring
Building Paper	Beaver Board

Certain-teed Roofing

Write, wire, or telephone
for prices and catalogue.

SHORTHORNS

6 bulls from 9 to 16 months including a high-class herd header dam from an Imp. English Duchess cow, dams are good milkers, priced very low to clear them out before spring, also a few females.

Stewart M. Graham, R.R. No. 4, Lindsay, Ont.
Lindsay C.P.R. and G.T.R. Stations.

Cedarsprings Shorthorns and Tamworths

Present offering: 1 young bull out of heifer that in five months R.O.P. Test has given 4,000 lbs.; another just as well bred, both sired by a son of a 60-lb. cow. Tamworth specialty, young sows bred.

J. M. McCallum
Stations, R. P. O., and Farm

1854 MAPLE LODGE STOCK FARM 1915
We have now for sale three young bulls, one 13 months old and two 10 months. These calves are choicely bred for both milk and beef and are good and very promising animals. Come and see them.

MISS C. SMITH, - CLANDEBOYE, R.R. 1
Lucan Crossing one mile east of Farm.

Spring Valley Shorthorns

Herd headed by the two great breeding bulls Newton Ringlander (Imp.) 73783, and Nonpareil Ramsden 83122. Can supply a few of either sex.

KYLE BROS., - DRUMBO, ONTARIO
Phone and Telegraph via Av.

6 SHORTHORN BULLS

25 females, reds and roans, serviceable, best type and quality, s22; cows milking up to 50 lbs. Prices easy. THOMAS GRAHAM,
R.R. No. 3, - Port Perry, Ont.

Scotch Shorthorns, S.C. White Leghorn Cockerels and

Reg. Banner Oats for sale. Three choice young roan bulls, high class herd headers and females of different ages. GEO. D. FLETCHER,
6th R.R. No. 2, L.D. Phone, Erin Stn., C.P.R.

Two Young Shorthorn Bulls for sale, twelve and thirteen months; both roans and first-class animals and breeding unexcelled. Also a few young females. One mile east of town station.

HUGH THOMSON, Box 556, St. Mary's, Ont.

OAKLAND—61 SHORTHORNS

Present offering: 4 roan bull, 10 to 12 months, 2 reds, older; also matured cows and heifers. Mostly sired by one of the best roan bulls in Ontario. Inspect this dual purpose, profitable herd, or write:—Jno. Elder & Sons, - Hensall, Ontario

Questions and Answers.
Miscellaneous.

Sweet Clover.

Will some of your subscribers kindly give their experiences regarding the growing of sweet clover as a legume crop? The subject was discussed in your valuable paper about a year ago, and I should be glad to hear of the results of the experimenters.

W. C. L.

Ans.—We invite growers to give their experience in these columns. We may say that a plot of a little over half an acre was sowed on our farm at Weldwood last spring, about 20 lbs. of seed being applied, without a nurse crop, and we cut two crops off it last season, and both as hay and green feed the cattle seemed to relish it well. A thick stand made fine feed of it. We are trying it again this year, and hope to get some definite information for our readers.

Re Hired Help Tonic for Horse.

1. A hired to B for a year, and after working a month B hires C and tells A he does not want him any more. Can A make B keep him, as A likes the neighborhood and would not like to go out of it?

2. We have a mare that is in poor condition and seems dumpy and slow, as though worked hard. She gets a variety of feed, and plenty of oats. What would be best to do for her?

3. What is a good tonic to give horses in the winter when they are not worked steadily?

4. Which is the better for young apple trees just set out, a commercial fertilizer or barnyard manure?

A. R. W.

Ans.—1. A general verbal hiring, without stipulations as to the periods of payment, etc., will be construed by law, and in the absence of facts leading to a contrary conclusion, to be a hiring for a year. But if there be stipulations regarding the payments of salary, either weekly or monthly, or in other periods, it might be construed to mean that the agreement exists from month to month or week to week. The employer cannot discharge the employee without some just cause, but if the employer can prove that the laborer is not doing his duty, or is not as he represented himself to be at time of agreement, he can discharge the employee. This, of course, might lead to considerable trouble, as the discharged man could compel the employer to prove that the services were unsatisfactory. There might be other positions vacant in the same community which would be far more satisfactory than working for a disgruntled employer.

2. It is possible that the mare's teeth are bad, or that she has worms. Look to her teeth carefully, and see that they are doing their work. It would be no use to give her tonics or medicine if her teeth are not in proper condition.

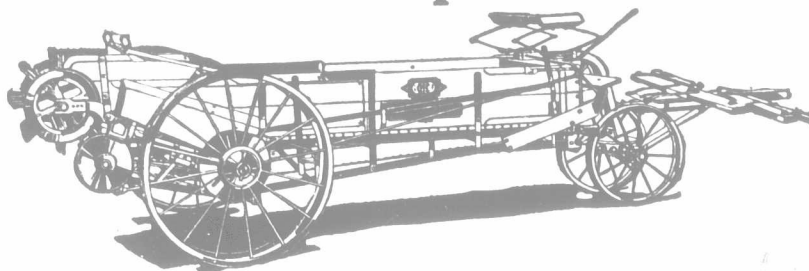
3. Horses properly fed and exercised should not require any tonic. If fed on a fair amount of hay and grain, some bran, and an occasional bran mash at night, the horses should be quite healthy without any tonic at all. However, if one is desirable, give a tablespoonful of the following, three times daily: Equal parts of sulphate of iron, gentian, ginger and nux vomica. Feed well, and give daily exercise.

4. If barnyard manure is available, the young apple trees will do very well indeed if fertilized with it and properly cultivated. Commercial fertilizer, of course, is good, but it might be used to better advantage on some other crops. We would advise using the barnyard manure on the young trees, if you have it available.

Gossip.

John Miller, of Claremont, Ont., writes thus to "The Farmer's Advocate": "I may say that I have had a very good trade in sheep, having sold all my shearling rams and home-bred ewes. These sheep have gone to ten different States, and nearly every Province in Canada. The young bulls I am now offering are in nice breeding condition. In the lot are two bunches of ewes, thirteen and fifteen months old, as good as I have ever owned. My other bulls are all strong-boned, well-fleshed calves, and I will be pleased to quote prices to all interested in breeding good cattle."

McCormick
Manure Spreaders



YOU are interested in the results you get from a spreader, rather than in the features. Still, the only safe way to be sure of getting results is to know for yourself the purpose of every feature on the machine. McCormick manure spreaders have all the important, necessary spreader features, therefore when you know McCormick spreaders you know them all. In a spreader you want a machine that will break up manure into small particles and spread it evenly, and that, finally, will last long enough to pay for itself. You don't need a spreader to haul manure in; your wagon will do that.

Spreading manure is heavy work. To begin with, manure itself is heavy. It takes both power and strength to tear it up and scatter it. Power and strength require strong wheels and trucks, a stiff frame, heavy bearings. Your spreader, then, had better be a little too heavy than a little too light. That little extra weight makes it stiff and strong, keeps the bearings in line, prevents warping and jamming of the apron, cuts out all necessary friction and wear, adds nothing to the draft of a loaded spreader, but adds years to the efficient life of the machine.

Don't wait until you are ready to buy, but begin now to study McCormick spreaders. See the machines at the place of business of the McCormick local agent who handles them. Write to us for information that will help you to get the biggest value for your spreader money.

International Harvester Company of Canada, Ltd

Hamilton, Ont.
Ottawa, Ont.

London, Ont.
Quebec, P. Q.

Montreal, Que.
St. John, N. B.

These machines are built at Hamilton, Ont.

ROSEDALE STOCK FARM

6—SHORTHORN BULLS—6

From heavy milking dams. These are choice bulls fit to head the best herds in the country. Two are from Imported dams. Write at once for particulars.

J. M. Gardhouse, G.T.R., C.P.R. Weston, P.O.
Street Railway and Long Distance Telephone.



Poplar Hall Shorthorns

If you want a herd-header of the highest breeding, visit our farm; sired by the great Uppermill Omega, Imp.; we have C. Butterflies and Lovells, Marr Roan Ladys and Cinderellas, from 7 to 18 months of age.

MILLER BROS., R.R. No. 2, CLAREMONT, ONTARIO
Claremont C.P.R. Pickering G.T.R. Greenburn C.N.R. Station

Scotch—SHORTHORNS—English

If you want a thick, even fleshed heifer for either show or breeding purposes, or young cows with calves at foot, or a thick melow beautifully-fleshed young bull, or a right good milker bred to produce milk; remember I can surely supply your wants. Come and see.

A. J. HOWDEN Myrtle, C.P.R.; Brooklyn, G.T.R. COLUMBUS, P.O., ONT.

PLEASANT VALLEY FARMS SHORTHORNS

Herd headed by Imp. Loyal Scot. Have for sale, 10 high-class young bulls of herd heading quality and several of the milking type. Also females of the leading families. Consult us before buying.

Farm 11 miles east of Guelph; GEO. AMOS & SONS,
C.P.R. 1 1/2 mile from station. MOFFAT, ONTARIO

SALEM STOCK FARM

Many of our Shorthorn bulls are good enough to head the best herds. Others big and growthy that will sire the best kind of steers. Elora is only thirteen miles from Guelph. Three Trains daily each way.

J. A. WATT, - ELORA, ONTARIO

IRVINE DALE SHORTHORNS

Herd is headed by Gairford Select (a son of the great Gairford Marquis). A number of young bulls of choice breeding and out of good milking strain. Also a few heifers.

J. WATT & SON, - Elora Station - SALEM, ONTARIO

10 Shorthorn Bulls, 9 Imported Clydesdale Mares

Our bulls are all good colors and well bred. We also have Shorthorn females of all ages. In addition to our imported mares, we have 7 foals and yearlings. Write for prices on what you require.

Bell Telephone. W. G. Pettit & Sons, Freeman, Ont.
Burlington Junction, G.T.R., 1 1/2 mile.



Woodholme Shorthorns and Clydesdales

For Sale: Eight young Shorthorn bulls of good quality and breeding, sired by Lord Gordon Imp. and other good sires, and out of good milking dams. Also a show Clydesdale stallion rising 3 years old. Farm 10 1/2 miles C. P. R. station.

G. M. FORSYTH, North Claremont, Ont.

SHORTHORNS and CLYDESDALES

We have a nice bunch of bull calves that were a year old in Sept., and are offering females of all ages; have a choice lot of heifers bred to Clansman =87809 = One stallion three years old, a big, good quality horse, and some choice fillies, all from imported stock.

A. B. & T. W. Douglas, Long-Distance Phone Strathroy, Ontario



Belmont Farm Shorthorns

Herd headed by "Nero of Cluny" (Imp.) and Sunnyside "Marquis," (Imp.) young cows sired by "Missie Marquis" with calves at foot.

F. W. SMITH & SON,
R.R. No. 2, - SCOTLAND, ONTARIO - Long-Distance Telephone

"Thistle Ha"

Herd of Scotch Shorthorns. The oldest established herd in Canada is now offering for sale 10 young bulls from 10 to 18 months old. Some good enough to head the best pure bred herds and some suitable to get choice steers. All at very reasonable prices.

JOHN MILLER, CLAREMONT, ONT.
Pickering Stn., G.T.R., 7 miles. Claremont Stn., C.P.R., 3 miles. Greenburn Stn., C.N.R., 4 miles