(Continued from page 2.) our families, and the Commissioners put that at about £12 a head, and it is out of the surplus alone we can be taxed. But the big country has an enormous surplus of fourteen hundred or fifteen hundred millions a year over its living allowance, while the small country has a little surplus of about 15 millions a year over its living allowance (hear hear). It is not necessary to advert in dealing with the conduct to any one single circumstance save emigration to condemn it beyond recall(applause). There are plenty of countries from which people emigrate, but they don't emigrate to cause depopulation, while

THE PLAGUE OF DEPOPULATION IS DEVASTATING THE COUNTRY,

and that condition of weakness in the sources of taxation, and that condition of smallness of your accumulations, after a moderate living allowance, furnish the reason why the taxation which is now pressing upon rich England itself so much, so that I believe there will be a change over at the next General Election on account of it mainly, presses infinitely more heavily on the poorer country, which has the smaller margin. The burden which weighs heavily on the shoulders of the strong man crushes to the earth the weaker man with yielding limbs and less power to resist (hear, hear). I myself have lived and taken an active part in the politics of a country which, unhappily, has become a good deal Protectionist, and having watched from its borders the operations of the great Protectionist country, the United States of America, I know a good deal how it MADNESS FOR US

so long as our fiscal policy is controlled by England, a great manufacturing country, in whose interest England with the power of imposing a protective tariff. Depend upon it, is not the interest of Ireland high thinking (cheers). But that would be considered. It would the interests of England that would be considered and the interests England being considered they would, in many instances, result in that by many signs which I discern your not obtaining better markets in unexpected quarters the light is for what you have to sell, and being obliged to pay more for what island. I make no prophecy as to ing obliged to pay more for what island. you have got to buy, so that I am the time, but I do say at an early for the policy of Free Trade. It is day in the life of the nation if only your only safety. Now, a good many the nation continues fixed and earn- majority of the religious orders, re- homes and to give up not only their landlords are talking about the Pro- est and determined in its purposetectionist policy of Mr. Chamberlain; without which it won't be worthy of but I don't think you believe that 2s its liberty-the end may be attained upon wheat will make it profitable (applause)-the substance of governfor you to grow wheat for export in ing yourselves in your own affairs, Ireland. That day is past. The with all the benefits it gives of reclimatic conditions of the country and sponsibility, and the feeling that you competition abroad has put it aside, are the masters of your own destinand you better not commence im- ies, that substance, I believe, can be provements in agricultural operations obtained within a few years. by large experiments in wheat grow- ask you, then, as I asked the nation ing here (hear, hear). I have no at the recent Convention, to doubt whatever that if the Tory Government thought they would in their weakened condition, carry a Bill by I ask you not to be discouraged.

CUT THE HEADS OFF THIRTY IRISH MEMBERS

they would do so, but the difficulty to do that upon the ground of inequality without dealing with the equally great inequality which prefrom attempting the partial scheme that I have referred to which would line I believe I see the dawn of hope be vindictive and partial and not final. It is a measure which, if it ever comes, will have to be fought to the death, and there is no exhibition of stern determination of the people which I would think too strong to show that we shall not permit our numbers to be diminished until we know the reason why (ap-I am going now to deal with the question of University education. I was born and bred up in a very democratic country. I don't believe in the great accumulation of wealth on the one hand, and I still less believe in extreme poverty being the lot of another man; but we had almost an ideal condition in that way. We recognized the importance to the masses of the people of

UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.

In a sense it is for the few of the poor and the masses. What we do want is that in this country more than in any other, deprived as it has been by bad laws, by the confiscations of the land, by the difference of race and religion, by the ascendancy of the minority, deprived as it has been of its national leaders, it has been obliged to take, and it has shown its capacity in nothing more than being able to take and maintain, its leaders from amongst its own ranks mainly; but we want-we not be a slave (cheers). are taunted with not having amongst the ranks of the people sufficiently highly educated men to fill various offices in public life—we want to have men sprung from the ranks who have not merely that native talent, and genius and quickness with which evbody acknowledges the Certic prolonged cheering.) race is furnished; but we want to have that burnished and brightened and made useful for the battle of life and for the country by the best training in the best university education. We want the young man whose abilities have been shown in the primary rising higher. I was going to read has already been noted in Music ially in Brittany, which attracted the cruits with more or less of the ne-Balfour's, in which he said he would ally opened. The great Karn house induced it to inquire into the mat- and the Sisters can be turned away. not, as a Protestant, send his boy have in this instrument demonstratter. I will not recite those inci- It is an event of incalculably farto a Catholic college which was ed their right to a foremost place dents in detail, but, avoiding all past reaching importance. Christian educonducted as Trinity College was as among the great organ-building firms sions and repressing all personal a Protestant college. The people of of the world. It is certainly one feelings, will limit myself to the in-Ireland ought to demand as the most of the most completely equipped or-dication of their characteristics and strenuous intellectual demand which gans in the Dominion, and expert or-their consequences. they could make, as the one which ganists say that its beauty and volwould be most fruitful for good they ought to demand the granting It is a four-manual instrument, with fact that the law of 1901 was in no already been announced and discount-



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IT WILL BE DONE ONLY WHEN WE GET THE POWER TO DO IT OURSELVES

Then we will easier get the power I know how it worked to do it ourselves; then we will when England, controlling Ireland, wring the Act granting a University was also Protectionist. I am a firm for Catholics out of the Imperial believer that even if Ireland was free Parliament (bear, hear). Many men to impose her own fiscal system it are ready to give us the power to do would be to her advantage to keep it ourselves; but they don't do it an open door and free ports, and that for us. We don't want a rich the worst thing for her would be to man's University; we want a poor adopt a protective system: but I am man's University, which University still more a convinced believer that ought to be on the model of the Scotch Universities, which are simp-IT WOULD BE STARK, STARING ler and more suited to the people of the country. We do want money spent, and liberally spent, in substantial and adequate buildings, in the best teaching and in the the tariff would be made, to entrust modern appliances for science and

IT ALL COMES BACK TO HOME

My opinion is, as I stated in Dublin,

LIFT UP YOUR HEARTS

which they could deal with Ireland ask you to remember that you are laboring for futurity. Aye, there is even a high sense in which you are laboring even for the eternity, for the moral character of the nation will be elevated as soon as it receives its nationhood, and is lowered as long as it is deprived of that great quality. Although there may be temporvails in England would deter them ary reverses I set my eyes forward, and, old man as I am, in distant outahead, and I believe that you will not have occasion long to repeat on temporary reverses the old refrain:

> "Oh, Shaun O'Dwyer, aglanna, We were worsted in the game."

I believe you will live to say you have won in a still nobler game than that, because it is a game which you are playing with weapons of resolution and determination and reason; it is a game in which not merely will you be the winners, but those who are defeated also, because no nation can ever prosper or profit by that continued disregard of right in ruling one country by force against its will. Least of all can the English nation permanently so profit who have themselves been in their own cases the exemplars of liberty throughout the world, whose shame and disgrace it is that they who occupy that proud position in nations of Europe have within 60 miles their own coast a country which they are ruling against its will.

THAT CANNOT LAST; IT WILL NOT LAST:

mined to be worthy of its freedom by demonstrating by fixed, unalterable resolve and decision that it will-

"Though justice may of fate complain And plead the ancient rights in vain, Yet those do hold or break As we are strong or weak.

Be you strong, not weak (loud and

A GREAT KARN PIPE-ORGAN

ume of tone are unsurpassed.

Religious Crisis in France

We shall see how violent and how impetuous was the rush of that tide. they were brought, by a trick of ad-The law of 1901 was passed in the ministrative procedure, before the month of July. It allowed the Con- Chamber of Deputies only. It was gregations three months' grace in proposed, instead of making a separwhich to make their submission, that ate examination of each petition, to is to say, to ask for the necessary reject them all en bloc, and as a authorization. The Jesuits and the matter of fact, in spite of the ener-Assumptionists, who had been spe- getic resistance offered by the Cacially aimed at by the Government tholic and Liberal minority the fiftyand the parliamentary majority, four male and eighty female Congreknowing that it was the deliberate gations were, after a few days' sumintention to refuse that authoriza- mary discussion, condemned and distion, thought it wiser and more dig-solved! Their members were oblignified to dissolve their own motion, ed to leave the educational establishtechnical purposes. We want to en- and condemned themselves either to ments, colleges, or popular schools. courage the habit of plain living and voluntary exile or to a painful and 2,000 is number, in which, untouched cruel process of dispersion. It was by the law, they had taught for so the same with the Benedictines, to many years; and the very houses in whom the idea of peacefully carry- which those schools had been carried ing on their admirable and learned on were marked out for attack and labors in a foreign land seemed pre- made the subject of a huge system ferable to the continued mainten- of compulsory judicial liquidation ance of a hopeless struggle. Like directed against the lay associations them, too, numerous female congre- whose property they are gations sacrificed themselves in sil- Then began the lamentable exodus ence, and transferred their charitable of those thousands of monks and nuns activity to distant fields. But the who were compelled to leave their lying on the text of the law and on collective spiritual life, but also the made them, petitioned Parliament to the means of subsistence; who, in orauthorize their continuance. This der to be able-though their funcwas the case with fifty-four male tions were curtailed and their action unjustifiable confiscation. Every one, and eighty female congregations. No- was hindered in every possible way thing could have been more correct -to continue their activity, were obthan their action, or have proved liged either to strip themselves of relations or revered friends, bowed more clearly the spirit of loyal their character as members of a reobedience to the laws by which they ligious order and even of their diswere animated. We shall see in a tinctive dress, or to seek in exile a moment what sort of reception it refuge for their lacerated feelings no longer find in the convent from met with.

1902, and the elections were held in bound them. May. The struggle was a fierce one and the Government of M. Waldeck Rosseau threw its whole weight in occupation was the instruction of may give them, or are condemned to to the scale. French politics cannot poor children, escaped the effects of endure the torture of submitting to be properly understood if the pre- that terrible storm. It is a famous ponderating influence which the au- society, and one which is known all ately hostile to the religious belief thority of the Administration exer- over the world. It has existed ever of their families. A thick and heavy cises on the course of the elections since the seventeenth century. It veil of mourning is cast over the is not appreciated. It is the na- was the founder of all the systems whole of Christian France. I pretural result of excessive centraliza- of popular instruction which are used fer not to lift it any further. tion, of the imperfect organization of at this day in the public schools of the immensity of the number of which the youthful members of the officials who are of necessity subject lower orders can educate themselves to Ministerial influence. The elec- for a commercial or an industrial tion of 1902 proved to be more career. Its 2,000 schools, which are characteristic in this respect than attended by more than 350,000 pu- This bit of advice is given by any of its predecessors, and in the pilst are scattered over the whole mother to her son in Miss Glasgow's whole electorate the Government ob- of France and her colonies. The de- new novel, "The Deliverance" tained a majority of, roughly speak- cree by which Napoleon created the "I have had a fortunate life, my which is practically the figure repre- those schools and admitted them as him to silence with a gesture in themselves with that assurance which Jean Baptiste de la Salle, whom the is much good advice that one ought ever, be observed that the design ers). which the Socialists alone openly avowed of destroying Christian edufeelings to do so.

in 1902, and having paved the way for the inevitable development of his policy, voluntarily surrendered his place of power, and M. Combes, these pages, and before they have the companion of the Council been published a condemnatory version of the council been published as condemnatory version of the council been published as condemnatory version of the condemnato A GREAT KARN PIPE-ORGAN

(Special to Music Trades.)

Montreal, Que., June 14, 1900.

The superb new Karn-Warren organ

The superb new Karn-War for the Church of St. James the to which that application gave rise cannot be far distant, when the State the big faults, which are deadliest to ourselves loyal to truth and to the schools to have the opportunity of Apostle, the construction of which during the Summer of 1902, espec- succeeds in obtaining the needed reyou an extract from a letter of Mr. Trades, has been installed and form- attention of the National Review and cessary professional qualifications even blows, and another wither out

private instruction. Nevertheless, the authorized female congregations and the free schools, which were supposed to be protected by the law, were its first victims. By the issue of arbitrary and unexpected decrees four thousand such schools, established in houses which, for the most part, belonged to lay proprietors either in their individual capacity or as members of associations, were closed, in spite of the protestations, the appeals to the law courts, and the resistance of a population roused to fury by such a brutal outrage on its liberty. In order to overcome that resistance it was neessary to have recourse to armed force, to break open the doors of the condemned schools and to forcibly expel the humble nuns who, in many ases, had taught there for half a century. Such, and such alone, was the origin of the scenes which were witnessed in Brittany.

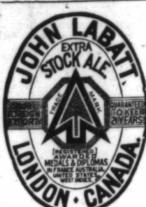
The English, who are said to cherish the principle that though the wind and the storm may enter the house of a citizen uninvited, the King himself cannot do so, will no doubt be surprised by such a strange violation of domiciliary, educational and proprietary rights in the absence of all statutory justification or legal decision to support it. In order to avoid scandal and to spare the nuns the pain consequently on violent expulsion, many Congregations preferred to yield to the inevitable and voluntarily to quit their schools. It was thus that a very large number of these evictions, of there were more than 8,000 in all, were apparently enabled to be effected under relatively peaceful conditions.

The emotion produced by these events was at its height when the moment arrived to bring before Parliament the applications for authorization which had been formulated by the Congregations. Instead of those applications being submitted to the whole body of Parliament, as the law and the Constitution requires,

solemn promise that had been profession which provided them with and hearts torn in two by an ardent love for their native soil and by an The normal dissolution of the invincible attachment to the vows Chamber of Deputies took place in with which their consciences had care of Christian instructors in fif-

One single male Congregation, whose system of universal suffrage, and and created the establishments in

cation root and branch, and of open- female Congregations, duly authoriz- different ends. ly making war on the Catholic ed according to law, had also been Church, was carefully concealed from preserved. Among their number at least I am only doing my duty the electors by the great majority of were those admirable "Sisters of in speaking to you thus. I am a candidates, who subsequently, as de- Charity," of whom one may say that very old woman, and I am not puties, were compelled to give their the whole world has learned to reafraid to die, for I have never to docile adherence to the plan though vere them, and to look with admirapossibly it was repugnant to their them them are distinctive dress and unbecoming in a lady. Remember to white hood which is so often seen by be a gentleman, and you will find the bedside of the sick and wounded; that that embraces all morality and M. Waldeck-Rousseau, having re- the poor and the young. They in a good deal of religion. ceived the approval of the electors their turn have been brought before the present President of the Council, been published a condemnatory ver-on her favorite string, 'remember that succeeded him at the head of a Min- dict, arrived at in advance, will keeping in love is as much the proistry which represents the socialistic have been pronounced. The 2,000 fession for a man as it is the art and, more especially, the anti-religious tendencies of the new Chamber; schools which they direct will be affor a woman, and that love feeds on little delicacies rather than on gious tendencies of the new Chamber; fected thereby, and the control of the new Cabara factor of cation, reduced to dependence upon qualifications, has received a terrible blow destined to be rendered fatal I must remind my readers of the by a last act of violence which has



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the midst of a kind of universal stupor. The effects are apparent to every one in his native town or village, where the house in which he himself and his father before him, was educated, and his children were being brought up, and which belonged to him, is suddenly shut closed in the face of those who so long inhabited it and threatened with either in his own house or in that of his neighbors, sees humble women, by the outrage of which they have been the victims, coming to beg in sorrow for a refuge which they can which they have been expelled. Sixteen hundred thousand children, who teen thousand schools, have now either to be satisfied with such hastily improvised instruction as chance a form of education which is deliber-

(To be Continued.)

Manner and Love

ing, no more than 200,000 votes, University recognized the existence of child, resumed the old lady, waving sented by the body of Government educational factors to participation which there was still a feeble sprightin the great complex life of the Comtory, the credit and the spoils of monwealth. Its founder was a great which the Socialists claimed for man at once humble and illustricing which the Socialists claimed for man, at once humble and illustrious, a great deal of wisdom, and there always enables the more violent Catholic Church includes in the num- to leave behind. You have been an members of society to force the acceptance of their views on more institute of the "Freres des Ecoles" affectionate son to me, Christopher, and I have not yet given up the hope moderate individuals. It must, how- Chretiennes" (the Christian Broth- that you may live to be a worthyhusband to another woman.'

"He kissed her hand, watching anx-

Why, I've seen a romantic sacred profession of friendship. of existence before the first touch of bad breeding. A man's table man-made up of small pieces of stone, ners are a part of his morality,' your great-grandfather Bolivar used to say.'

Many inherit weak lungs, and as disease usually assails the weakest point, these persons are continually they ought to demand the granting of University education (applause), and vet because of the prejudices and of the religious bigotry of a small section that which fair-minded men ought to concede could not be done, and I have come to the concession for many years, that it can be done, as

It is a four-manual instrument, with fact that the law of 1901 was in no forty stops and a great variety of sense aimed at the so-cated "authorized" Congregations—on the contrary, its object was to bring all other associations into line with those bod-men ought to concede could not be clusion, watching the course of this nevery way a superb instrument, with fact that the law of 1901 was in no sense aimed at the so-cated "authorized" Congregations—on the contrary, its object was to bring all other associations into line with those bod-men ought to concede could not be clusion, watching the course of this never way a superb instrument of the contrary, and is connected with the sociations into line with those bod-men ought to concede could not be cluston, watching the course of this never way a superb instrument of the contrary, its object was to bring all other associations into line with those bod-men ought to concede could not be clusted in the basement of the sociations into line with those bod-men ought to concede could not be clusted in the law of 1901 was in no or object of a form of liberty which has already practically ceased to attacks of cold and pull-with each in its place, the whole at the so-cathed "authorized to constitutes the masterpiece of a function of the church, and is connected with the sociations into line with those bod-men ought to concede could not be church, and is connected with the sociations into line with those bod-men ought to concede could not be constitutes the masterpiece of a function of the church, and is connected with the act in its place, the whole at the so-cathed "authorized to the device of solic transfer of a form of liberty which has already practically ceased by the contrary, the cont

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