CHAPTER XXIII.

B	loston as a Commercial City.—Its Wharves—Its Shipping—Its Trade—The
-	India Wharf—American Boys—The Present and Future of America—The
	fashionable Quarter of Boston—American Ladies and Gentlemen—Young
	namonable Quarter of Boston—American Ladies and Gentlemen—Toung
	America-Boston the Metropolis of Railroads-Gallantry and Patience of
	American Travelers—Fresh Pond—Wenham Lake Ice—Mr. Prescotts
	Town House-Libraries, and Literary and Philosophical Institutions in Bos-
	ton-Its Periodical Literature-Its Charities-Its Patronage of the Arts-
	Power's Sculptures-Frequency of Fires in American Cities-General
	Appearance of Boston

CHAPTER XXIV.

137

Bustle in the Streets of New York—Trinity Church—Wall-street—The Park—The Shops in Broadway—Traille in Broadway—Irish and German Emigrants—Wharves of New York—Its Shipping—The Astor House Hotel—The Exchange—The Custom House—Theatres—Tho City Hall—The Chair of Washington—Churches—Benevolent, Literary, and Scientific Institutions—Squares, Mansions—Foreigners in New York—Sympathy be tween America and Russia—Those two Nations—Anecdote of an American in Russia—Pearl-street—Military Companies in New York—The Militia—The Firemen—The Electric Telegraph in America—The Battery—The Halls of Justice—The Bowery.

CHAPTER XXV.

Vera Cruz by Moonlight—The "Walker" Steamer—The new Minister to Mexico—Lord Mark Kerr's exquisite Drawings—Scenes on Deck—Love of Music of the Americans—The Aspect of Vera Cruz—Effects of a Norther—Sopilotes—Their Functions and Appearance—The Castle of St. Juan d'Ulloa—The Harbor of Vera Cruz—Its Commerce—Its Foundation—The German Housekeeper—Her polyglot Stories—The Alameda—Vast Number of laden Mules—Departures for Mexico—Vera Cruzian Watchmen—Dresses of the Vera Cruzians

CHAPTER XXVI.

The Mexicans—Climate of Mexico—Luxuriance of its Vegetation—Beauty of its Flowers and Birds—Jalapa—The Journey from Vera Cruz—The State of the Roads—The Diligence—A formidable-looking Passenger—Cornish Miners in Mexico—The Inn at Peroté—English Hardware in Mexico—Hacienda of General Santa Anna—General Scott and the Passage of the Chapparal—Puente del Rey—The Mountains of Mexico—Orizaba—Its magnificent Height—Cathedral of Puebla—Mexican Spurs—Rio Frio—Popocatapetl—National Character of the Mexicans

CHAPTER XXVII.

Mexico when first conquered—Cortez and Montezuma—The musical Gentleman—Mexican Plants and Flowers—The Cathedral in the City of Mexico—Arrival of the Diligence at the Hotel—The Passengers—M. de Zurutuza—Appointments of the Hotel—Mexican Pronuncianientos—The Mexican Lady and her Flowers—The Form of Government best suited for Mexico—The Streets of Mexico—The Passengers and Vehicles—The Shops—Rebosas and Serapes—Picturesque Costume of the Mexicans——182

CHAPTER XXVIII.

The Cathedral of Mexico—The Grand Plaza—The Palace—The Importunity of Beggars—Site of the Cathedral once occupied by the grand Aztec Temple—Description of the Temple by old Spanish Writers—The Interior of the Cathedral—The Calendar Stone of the Aztecs—The Stone of Sacrifices—The Aztec Priests and their Victims—The Idol worshiped—The National Museum—Colossal Statue of Charles IV. of Spain—Armor of Cortez and Pedro de Alvarado—"El Salto de Alvarado"—Ancient Map of Mexico—Beauty of the City—The Shops and their Multiplicity of Articles—Mexican Horse furniture—Mexican Houses—The Plaza del Toros.