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SAINT JOHN, FRIDAY MORNING, DEC. 23, 1910.

AUSTRALIA'S CONFERENCE PROPOSALS.

and Article 54 gives the captor the right to take or destroy any goods liable to condemnation found on board a vessel not herself liable to condemnation, provided the circumstances are such as would, under Article 49, ustify the destruction of a vessel herself liable to

The powers represented at the conference which was held upon the invitation of the British Government, and resulted in the Declaration of London, were Great Britain, the United States, France, Germany, Austria, Japan, Spain, Russia, Italy, and Holland. The British delegates admitted foodstuffs to the list of articles which, under certain conditions, may be contraband, that is, liable to seizure in war-time. The list hand, that is, liable to seizure in war-time. The list is set forth in Article 24 of the Declaration.

(Toronto Mail and Empire.)

The Western farmers asked that, in order to get wheat free into the United States, Canada should admit free of duty a variety of United States products. But why should we take any action at all in the matter? If the Minneapolis millers want our wheat free, let Congress abolish the duty, and the thing is done. The idea that we should pay in order to enable the United

ed, says the Vancouver News-Advertiser, of the hospitality of British electorates, in accepting Canadians and other colonials as their candidates. This commendation is well deserved. Canada has contributed to British public life such representatives as Mr. Blake, Mr. Bonar Law, Mr. Greenwood, Mr. McMaster, Sir Gilbert Parker, Mr. Devlin, Dr. Macnamara and several others. There is also a long list of Australian and New Zealand native-born who have been prominent in the British Parliament. The native races of India have also found the door of the House of Commons open to them. Many naturalized natives of foreign and kick him. They only knocked his hat off and suffragettes did not knock Mr. Augustine Birrell down and kick him. They only knocked his hat off and science in that chamber. This does not seem exclusive.

But why should the liberality of the British elector-

But why should the liberality of the British elector-But why should the interactly of the British electors are be mentioned as in contrast to the spirit of the Canadian people? Canada does not confine her legislative trust to her native-born, else would she never have had Sir John A. Macdonald, Alexander Mackenzie

John Tolmie, member for North Bruce, born and cated in Scotland. W. R. Smytho, member for West Algoma, born in tland.

educated in England, lived there to the age of twentyseven years.

Besides these of British birth, there is in parliament at least one immigrant from the United States.

W. W. Rutan, member for Prince Albert, was born in
Minnesota. He came to Canada at the age of thirty-two
years and was elected some years later.

The list of senators who are not Canadian born is
longer. Senators Bowell and Bostock came from England, the former as a lad, the latter as a member
of the English Bar. Mr. Bostock was elected to the
House of Commons when he had been three years in
this country. Senators Coffey, Kirchoffer, McMullen
and Sullivan were born in Ireland. Scotland sent us
Senators Douglas, Gibson, Jaffrey, Macdonald and Mackay, of whom two have been members of the Commons.

TOO MANY MOUTHS TO FILL.

One of the most distinguished of the statistician in the service of the United States Government—Mr William S. Rossiter—has undertaken to furnish from his study of the statistics of that nation's growth at answer to the question, "What is the matter with us?" so often asked by those who are daily confronted by the service problems arising from the advancing confronted by the serious problems arising from the advancing cost of the necessities of life.

His explanation, in brief, as it may be summarized from the pages of his article in the current issue of the Atlantic Monthly, is merely that the producing memers of the population of the United States have not necessed in anything like the same ratio as the con ncreased in anything like the same ratio as the suming non-producers. In other words, there is less food to go around proportionately than in the early days of the nation, and a far greater number of mouths council," said Uncle Hiram, as the council, and the telephone

ed to the population in the United States; there were that many more persons to be supported. But in the resolutions which will be offered at the ference next summer. Full details of are yet lacking, but the information along the properties of the country there was an actual diminution in the supplies. Between 1890 and 1900 the population increased 20.7 per cent., but the number of neat cattle decreased over nine per cent. The supply not only failed to keep pace with the increase of population, but

and was among the unfinished business when the Conference rose.

The resolution in regard to emigration from Great The resolution in regard to emigration from Great Britain adopted by the Imperial Conference of 1907, which is the one referred to above, is as follows:—"That it is desirable to encourage British emigrants to "proceed to British Colonies rather than foreign countifies; that the Imperial Government be requested to "co-operate with any Colonies desiring immigrants in "assisting suitable persons to emigrate."

As to the Declaration of London, Article 48 of that agreement, concluded in February of last year among the naval powers, lays it down that a neutral vessel which has been captured in war-time may not be destroyed by the captor, but must be taken into port for the determination of all questions concerning the validity of the capture. Articles 49 to 53 deal with the exceptions to this rule, i.e., when its observance would involve danger to the safety of the captor rout of and Article 54 gives the captor the right to take or dead of Article 54 gives the captor the right to take or dead of Article 54 gives the captor the right to take or dead of Article 54 gives the captor the right to take or dead of Article 54 gives the captor the right to take or dead of Article 54 gives the captor the right to take or dead of Article 54 gives the captor the right to take or dead of the captor when found and Article 54 gives the captor the right to take or dead o

Current Comment

CONCERNING POLITICAL HOSPITALITY,

States to take off a duty that is objected to by citizens of that country seems to be somewhat extraordinary.



The Standard's Old Reporter

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eaned up against one of the telepho

Commonwealth will submit for discussion are of security of the commonwealth will submit for discussion are of security of the proposals include suggestions for uniform company laws throughout the Empire; uniform trade marks and patent legislation; a declaration in favor of mutual naturalization in favor of a State-owned Atlantic cable between Capada and Creat Britain, in order to secure control of an All-Red cable route.

There are also two proposals described as follows:—The rejection of Articles 48 to 54 of the Declaration "for Articles," The realismation of the 1907 immigration Resolution, and also the co-operation of the Imperial Goriffence of 1907. With regard to the mutual naturalization proposal, that is to say, a proposal for legislation making a naturalized citizen of any portion of the Empire a citizen of these who are dependent upon employers.

The resolution in regard to emigration from Great of the whole Empire, that matter was brought before a previous Imperial Conference by Sir Wilfrid Laurier, and was among the unfinished business when the Conference rose.

The resolution in regard to emigration from Great "The resolution in regard to emigration from Great "Chief and the conference of 1907, says Scrooge's nephew in answer to Scrooge's taunt, the fact that the democracy today within 1 might have "The resolution in regard to emigration from Great "All and the conference of 1907, and the American citizen has increased more rapidly than the American citizen ha

CHILDREN RESCUED BY WOMAN NEIGHBOR

Mrs. Charles DeLong Entered John Foster's House at Fredericton When Fire Broke Out--Presentations.

But why should the Interaction at the the present of the Canadian people? Canada does not confine her legislative trust to her native-born, else would she never have had Sir John A. Macdonald, Alexander Mackenzie or Sir Mackenzie Bowell for premiers, or George Brown as a leader before Confederation. Nor is this liberality an extinct grace. In the present House of Commons there are at least eight immigrants from England and Scotland, most of whom grew up and were educated in England, and moved to Canada when a young man.

R. S. Lake, member for West Algoma, born in England, educated there and was a member of the British civil service.

Ralph Smith, member for Nanaimo, born in England, educated there, married, was engaged in many public activities before he came to Canada at the age of 34; was elected to the legislature six years after his arrival in Canada.

John Tolmie, member for North Bruce, born and educated in Scotland.

(Montreal Herald.)

(Montreal Herald.)

(What happened to the Farmers' Bank is another reminder, which ought not to be lost on bankers any more than on the people, that a bank consists of a little of its proprietors' money and a great deal of public online. With a fine showing of prize be as well as all the seasonable delicacling the interminder, which ought not to be lost on bankers any more than on the people, that a bank consists of a little of its proprietors' money and a great deal of public online. Herald.)

(London Free Press.)

(London Free Press.)

(London Free Press.)

(Count De Lesseps, having determined to get married, is saying good-bye to the flying game. The count will henceforth aviate on the wings of love—in which there are sudden drops, also.

(Hamilton Spectator.)

Hon. Clifford Sifton speaks of men who were one his political friends. It looks as if the big conservation job he had tackled is really making a man of Clif. Sif.

(Detroit Free Press.)

And when you come right down to it, the little tractive feature of the market tendent of the same and the seasonable delicacl

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