#### . THE ARMY OF CAPITAL

Some time since we made reference to the new provement which was taking place is Lad on the part of the Toursd y does not mend the masters Capitalists. Speaking on the above subject Log Is Newspoper has the following: -

antion of a National Federation of Em- | presentatives of the National Wage Fund plovers is an event not to be lightly can bring all their forces to bear at any dismissed as unamportant. But it is | moment upon the smallest trade in the not one, it would seem, condemnable, | country, on any groun is Now, when Labour bogan to shink of traces' societies, the National Feder tion of Employers on tone taken by the City organ-end, indee i, by all the organs of the midding and upper classes—was not quite so moderate. The trides unionist was, not the tride secreties affiliated to the Lon merely a provide to far-seeing wageearner, who had perceized, after, many there was a unanimous resolution t years of suffering through the tyranny meet Capital federation by Labor federa of Capital, that a thousand workmen tion. could make themselves the equa of any master if one could not-he was a firebrand an icnoclast, a dangerous member of society. II his succeeded through evil report, slander, and hostile law making, in establishing his right to speak on equal terms with Capital; and the con sequence has been a vast improvement in his condition. Of late years he has dictated terms to Capital in many important true es-and we may say that in al trades where the workmen are in union, they have gained some substantial advant ges by their combination.

But now we are about to enter upon a new and extraordinary phase of the conflict between Capital and Labour. Capitalists me to form one national body. The Times tells us :- The Federation of Asseciated Employers of Labour donot wish to be called a trades' union. but they should not shrink from a name which explains what they are." They shrink from it, bec use they have revised it so many years. They are more than a trades' noton, however; they are a feder t'on of trades' unions. They have made a letter step beyond that you reached by the working classes, not in the hope of holding the balance even between Labour and Capital; but with the delil or to purpose of stealing a march upon the wage classes. A federation of the capita ists who hold the wage fund of the empire, mu t be a tyranny of the most dangerous kind, so long as the workingmen shall not have drawn a'l labor is, no doubt, on the river or sides. their trade organizatins into one focuand have the machinery ready for a national strike, as a reply to a national lock out.

masters, to e-mpel the workingmen of ing. England to organize a National Federation of Workingmon's Societies? We are out to some extent. The dock I borers say that the emp overs who have set this organization on toot have done their utmost to deepen and widen the chasm that has appeared of late years-and particularly during the life of the present Administration-between class and class. The masters have prepared the way for a pitched battle, in which it should never be forgotten-numbers must tell, in the long run.

The trades' union on one hand, and the Committee of Masters on the other, was bad enough, as a necessity; but the coffict was confined to one trade at a time. To unite a series or hostile trade battalions, and train a national trade army, signal for hostilities along the whole pos remarks line, is to put up a new person; the realm. The capitalists may say that they have formed themselves into a national army -like the volunteers-for defence, not defiance; but this declaration does not in the least degree abate the danger of their position. Their attitude justifies the workingmen in the mobilisation of their forces. Nay more, the first appearance of the generals of the Army of Capit I before the Home Secretary warns their antagonists to be prompt. The Marshalls, Asl worths, Akroyds, Salts, Hazleys, and Potters advance upon the Government, demanding that certain proposed alterations in, and additions to, the law affecting workingmen shall not be mode. This is a combined move ment of hostility against the great army of Labor, which we hold to be very impolitic and improper, and for which the will in some way get a living.

eminent employers, who appeared the other dy lefore Mr. Lowe, may be call ed to bitter account. Mr. W. H. S. Aubery's statement in the Times of ease. Their mi chievous activity ha deepened wounds that might have been healed. Their attitude bids the work ingman hope to longer for conciliation The Times admits that the organi- 'II mu the up and doing; since the re-

The political consequences of the be anticipated, in short, only with the gravest mi-apprehension, by all classes: for at a meeting of the delegates from don Trides' Council, held recently

#### LONDON TRADES.

Amongst other aids to London labor th Ashentee war has promo ed an industry that hids fair to be lasting, and of some magnitude, for I found on Thursday, or my B tterses round, a very extensive concorn in the Church-road engaged in manufacturing the pocket filters for the army and silicated carbon filters. As no one employed at the factory can over have been appointiced to this new trade, it is difficult to say what class of mechaoics would be required here. One certain thing remains that it adds to the new industries takin root in London. The other four patents established in this district have had a remarkable success, and at present Price's potent candles, the horse nails, the horse shoe and the stone dressing works by machinery comeanies, employ, collectively, little army of labor. The plumbage and the chemical works out here are also very

In Lamboth the industries in Belvidore road and Broadwall-road, engineers and asphalte works are fairly on for work. The potter:es, whiting works and iron construction builders are active.

In Southwark, engineers, glass works. emery works, gue makers, hatters, iron construction works, ironworkers, moulders, wire workers, and hammermen are wel employed.

In Bermondsey the leather industries are

I heard whilst out here that there was plenty of work going on both at Depiford and Woolwich; but most of this casual

At the East-end, shipwrights, riggers, ship carpenters, painters and sail-make sare somewhat improving. Boiler makers, steam engine makers, engineers, and coop-Was it prudent on the part of the weavers and sugar bakers, are complainers are well employed. Sweating tailors,

> On the river, stevedores and lightermen are also slack. Corkcutters and furniture makers are steadily engaged.

In Clerkenwell, the watch, clock, silver and gold trades, speak encouragingly of

Typos and machine printers are very busy, and the like may be said of book binders. Gunnakers, lampinakers, coachbuilders, tailors, boot and shoemakers, and Venetian blind makers are out to a slight degree, and I may add that there is no London trade that requires help from the country at present.-Labor News.

## CHINESE LABOR.

A recent issue of the Shop and Senate, in order to m ke discord in one the contains the following truthful and appro-

When we see Chinamen making shoes cigars, paper boxes, collars, cuffs, clothes tin-ware, doors, blinds and sash; and washing clothes all day, half the night and throughout every Sunday; we conclude that white people have a slim chance to get a living by labor. Last Sunday we took a walk to various parts of the city, and saw he Chinamen steadily at work, while Americans, white and black, were prepared for, and enjoying a Sabbath day's ce.t. We annot look upon this condition of th n with indifference; it is undermining every good thought in favor of teaching children to work for a living. They cannot competwith the Chinese, they cannot get a living; chinese slaves can do all the work, as the are now doing. We are creating a middle class between the speculator and Chinamet that will render property insecure in the hands of the wealthy; an empty stom of will drive them to frensy. They must, and

Fresh meat sent from Canada in a frozen state, has been served at a dinner in Liverpool. The meat was pronounced to be perectly fresh, juicy and tender.

The detectives inform the London agent of the Associated Press, that Henry W. lenot, the fugitive from justice from New fork, has been seen in Belfast, Ireland, and say he was not arrested because his ffonce does not come under the extradition

London despetches, just received from Sir Garnet Wolseloy, state that the King of Dahomey, with a large force of his subjec's, have reinforced the Fantees, and that in affiance has been agreed upon between he two triber.

## Miscellaneous.

FOR SALE,

First-class Timothy Hay, wholesale; example can be seen on our what. Aso, a Portable 8-horse power angine and Boller, on wheels and in good order, chean

MUTTON, HUTCHINSON & CO., Cor. Sherlauine and Queen Ste

IN ORDER TO SUPPLY OUR MANY Customers in the Eastern part of the city with the BEST AND CHEAPEST FUEL,

We have purchased from Messrs. Helliwell & Sinclair the business lately carried on by them on the corner of gUEEN and BRIGHT STREETS, where we shall enter to maintain the reputation of the

# VICTORIA WOOD YARD

As the Best and Cheapost Coal and Wood Depot in the city. Out Pine and Hardwood always on hand. All finds Hard and soft Coal, dry and under cover, from snow and ice.

J. & A. McINTYRE, Corner Queen and Bright Streets, 23 and 25 Victoria Street.

THE UNION

## **BOOT & SHOE STORE**

170 King Street East, CORNER OF GEORGE STREET.

The undersigned respectfully informs his friends that he has quenced

The Union Boot and Shoe Store, With a Large and Varied Stock of the

NEWEST STYLES Bost material and has fixed the prices at LOWEST LIVI G PROFIT.

Gentlemen's Boots made to order. An experienced manager in attendance. No penit ntis y work. All nome manufacture—the work of good Union men. E. P RODEN.

## OYSTERS! OYSTERS!

A. RAFFIGNON. No. 107 KING STREET WEST, Is now prepared to supply

Foster's Celebrated New York Oysters \*BY THE QUART OR GALL IN.

As An elegant Ovater Par'or has been fitted up to suit the most fastidious taste, where Ovaters will be served up in every style Romemb the Address

No. 107 KING STREET WEST. Near the Royal Lyceum

WE ARE SELLING

NEW AND SECOND-HAND ORGANS AT EXTEMELY LOW PRICES FOR CASH,

OR ON MONTHLY PAYMENT

43 Every working man be he mechanic or laborer within the reach of all.

N.B.-Second-Hand Organs taken in exchange. Musical Hall, 177 Yonge Street.

J. F. DAVIS.

## CHARLES TOYE

MERCHANT TAILOR AND CLOTHIER, 72 QUEEN STREET WEST.

A large and extensive stock on hand. A good fit the

## J MES BANKS,

AUCTIONEER AND APPRAISER,

45 Jarvis, Corner of King Stree: East.

Mechanics can find useful Household Furniture of every description at the above Salerooms, cheaper than any other house. Cooking and Parier Stoves in grea

SALEROOMS:

45 and 46 Jarvis, Corner of King St. East

## Furniture Bought, Sold, or Exchanged.

WESTMAN,

177 King Street East,

DEALER IN ALL KINDS OF BUTCHERS' TOCI SAWS OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS.

All Goods Warranted.

IN PRESS:

To be Published in November, 1873:

LOVELL'S GAZETEER OF BRITISH NORTH AME 1.0VELUS GAZETEER OF BRITISH NORTH AMERICA: containing the latest and most authentic descriptions of over six thousand Cities, Fowns and Viluges in the Provinces of Ontario, Quebec, Nova Sectia, New Burnawick; New Soundand, Prince Edward Island, sand the North-West Territories; and general information, drawn from official courses, as to the names, locality, extent, No., of over Atteen hundred Lakes and Rivers, with a Table of Routes showing the proximity of the Railread Stations, and Sec., Lake, and River, Fownes, Provinces, Edw. Towns, Villeys, So., in the several Provinces. Price in Cicth. 12 50: Price in Full Calf, \$375. Agents wanted to carvass for the work.

JOHN LOVELL, Publisher. Montroal, 9th August, 1875.

#### Miscellaneous.

SIEVERT,

IMPORTER A (-) DEALER IN

GIGARS, TOBACIO AND SNUFF,

And every description of Tobacconist's Goods, 70 QUEEN STREET WEST, TORONTO. Sign of the "INDIAN QUEEN."

BA LS AND SUPPERS ATTENDED TO. BY WILLIAM COULTER,

F) he r st notice, and in a manner as to give entire in (a in). Home-may's bread always on hand.

Alemember the widress—CORNER OF FERAULE)

AND ALBERT STREETS

TISE

#### David's Cough Balsam

For Coughs, Colds, Tickling in the Throat, &c., acknowledged by all to be the best proparation in the market. PRICE 200 PER BOTTLE.

Prepared only by

J. DAVIDS & CO., Chemists,
171 King Street East, Toronto. 85-fir

D. HEWITTS West End Hardware Establishment.

365 QUEEN ST. WEST, TORONTO. CUTLERY, SHELF GOODS, CARPENTERS' TOOL

## PETER WEST.

(Late West Brothers.) GOLD AND SILVER PLATER.

Every description of worn out Electro-Plate, Ster Kuives, &c.; re-plated equal to new, Carriage Irons Silver-Plated to order.

POST OFFICE LANE, TORONTO STREET. 36-rh

W. MILLICHAMP,

Gold and Silver Plater in all its branches MANUFACTURER OF

Nickel Silver and Wood Show Cases and Window Bars,

14 KING STREET EAST, TORONTO.

## J. YOUNG,

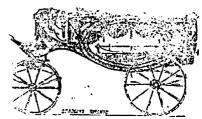


## UNDERTAKER.

361 YONGE STREET, TORONTO. 20 Funerals Furnished with every Requision

AGENT FOR FISK'S PATENT METALLIC BURIAL CASES.

# STONE,



337 YONGE STREET, TORONTO. Funerals furnished to order. Flak's Metalic Burial Cases always on hand. REFRIGERATOR COFFIRS supplied when required. 50-oh



## INTERCOLONIAL RAILWAY.

THE COMMISSIONERS APPOINTED to construct the intercolonial Railway give Public Notice that they are prepared to receive Tenders for the construction of a "Deep Water Terminus" at Father Point.

Plans and specifications may be seen at the Engineer's Offices in Ottawa and Rimouski, on and after the zota day of November next.

Tenders marked "Tenders for Harbor and Branch line," will be received at the Commissioners' tiffice, Ottawa, up to six o'clock, p.m., of the 20th day of December next.

A. WALSH, ED. B. CHANDLER. C. J. BRYDGES. A. W. McLELAN,

Commiss

Commissioners' Office, Ottawa, Uctober 17, 1873.

8 -w

MAT'S,

MAT'S, MAT'S:

FOR CHOICE DRINKS

MAT'S.

LIF. YOU WANT TO

A PLEASANT EVENING

MAT'S.

## WORKINGMENT

SUPPORT YOUR OWN PAPER.

THE

## ONTARIO WORKMAN

A WEEKLY PAPER.

DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF THE

#### WORKING CLASSES<sup>1</sup>

NOW IS THE TIME

## SUBSCRIBE

TERMS OF EUBSCRIPTION.

TWO DOLLARS PER ANNUM.

ONE DOLLAR FOR SIX MONTHS!

INVARIABLY IN ADVANCE.

Single Copies, Five Conts

Can be had at the Offi c of Publication, at the Newsdealers in the city.

OFFICE:

## 124 Bay Street,

One door South of Grand's Horse Bazaar

HAVING RECENTLY MADE LARGE

ADDITIONS OF

Styles of Fancy Newest Type,

WE ARE NOW PREPARED TO

EXECUTE EVERY DESCRIP-

TION OF

PLAIN AND

ORNAMENTAL

## PRINTING

WITH NEATNESS AND DESPATCH.

WILLIAMS, SLEETH & MACMILLAN