

# The Freeman

SAINT ANDREWS, NEW BRUNSWICK, THURSDAY, MARCH 25, 1915

NO. 34

## TRAVEL

## CANADIAN PACIFIC

### Panama - Pacific Exposition San Francisco

Tickets on Sale March 1 to Nov. 30. Limit Three Months.

**\$113.70**

### ST. ANDREWS

Going and Returning via Chicago. Returning via Vancouver, or vice versa \$17.50 additional.

W. R. HOWARD, D.F.A., C.P.E., ST. JOHN, N.B.

## CHANGE OF TIME

### Grand Manan S. S. Service

1914-Fall and Winter Season—1915

### GRAND MANAN ROUTE

Leave Grand Manan Mondays at 7.30 a. m. for St. John, via Eastport and Campbell.

### ATLANTIC STANDARD TIME

L. G. GUPPILL, Manager

## MARITIME STEAMSHIP CO., LTD.

Steamer Connors Brothers has been taken off the route for inspection.

### AGENTS—Thorne Wharf and Warehouse

St. John, N. B.

## CHURCH SERVICES

Presbyterian Church—Rev. W. M. Fraser, B. Sc., Pastor. Services every Sunday, 11 a. m. and 7 p. m.

Methodist Church—Rev. R. W. Weddall, B. A., Pastor. Services on Sunday at 11 a. m. and 7 p. m.

Baptist Church—Rev. W. S. Tedford, M. A., Pastor. Services on Sunday at 11 a. m. and 7 p. m.

St. Andrew Church—Rev. Father Meahan, D. D., Pastor. Services Sunday at 8.00 a. m., 10.30 a. m. and 7.30 p. m.

All Saints Church—Rev. Geo. H. Elliott, B. A., Rector. Services Holy Communion Sunday 8.00 a. m., 11 a. m., Sunday at 11 a. m. Morning Prayer and Sermon on Sundays 11 a. m. Evensong—Prayer and Sermon on Sundays at 7.00 p. m. Fridays, Evensong Prayer Service 7.30.

## ST. ANDREWS POSTAL GUIDE

Office hours from 8 a. m. to 8 p. m. Money Order and Savings Bank business transacted during open hours.

Letters within the Dominion and to the United States and Mexico, Great Britain, Egypt and all parts of the British Empire, 3 cents per ounce or fraction thereof. To other countries, 6 cents for the first ounce, and 3 cents for each additional ounce.

Post cards one cent each, to any address in Canada, United States or Mexico. Post cards two cents each, to other countries.

Newspapers and periodicals, to any address in Canada, United States and Mexico, one cent per four ounces.

## MAILS CLOSE

For all parts at 4.55 p. m. All matter for registration must be posted half an hour previous to the closing of ordinary mail.

## SHERIFF'S OFFICE, ST. ANDREWS

R. A. STUART, High Sheriff

Time of Sittings of Courts in the County of Charlotte:

COURT OF FIRST INSTANCE: Second Tuesday in May, and First Tuesday in October.

COURT OF APPEALS: First Tuesday in February and June, and the Fourth Tuesday in October in each year.

CHARLOTTE COUNTY REGISTRY OF DEEDS. ST. ANDREWS, N. B. Geo. P. Hibbard, Registrar. Minutes 10 a. m. to 4 p. m. Daily, Sundays and Holidays Excepted.

VOL. 26

## DIES TRAE

**PATIENCE**—a little more and then the Day which huris us 'gainst the foe in deadly strife. We know the price our Fathers had to pay That bought for us, their sons, a larger life. And if we give our all we give no more than this. Through sacrifice the path of Duty lies: The Sacrifice we willingly have made And yielded up our homes and all we prize To vindicate the right, and undimmed Fight, whilst aloft the British battle emblem flies. So let the Day come soon; we will not boast Nor shrink against the foe-hysterical hate. In silence we pursue our hallowed course. Or search the wintry Northern Sea which Fate Hath given us to hold against the foreign host. Visions of gardens fair where once we trod, Whispers of voices now and ever dead, Haunt us too much perchance; we kiss the rod And murmur, as our Destiny draws near, This prayer: "Quit ye like men and leave the rest to God."

B. H. W., in The Spectator, March 6.

## AN OLD MAID'S TRIUMPH

THIS old maid Miss Hurst had looked anxiously forward for no less than thirty years. It was just thirty years since time and fate had made her dependent for a living upon her own exertions, without the least hope of aid from love or duty. Till then—that is, up to her twenty-eighth year—she had supported herself, but with frequent hospitality of kindfolk to make the efforts lighter. Now, at eight-and-fifty, she had received from her pupils' parents, with all possible kindness of wording, the anticipatory notice that after next quarter her services would be no more in request. So it had come at last, and fervently she studied the prospect for the courage which enabled her to face it with so much composure. That there was no possibility of another engagement she took for granted; perhaps it was only out of delicate consideration that these good friends had kept her so long. She did not feel very old; was not conscious of mental decay; but probably others had observed some signs of it. At her own age as this which could expect to be retained as a governess to young people? Doubtless it would be an injustice to her pupils. Moreover, she was ready for the change; again, Heaven be thanked!

"What will the poor old thing do?" asked Mrs. Fletcher, her husband's 'Impossible, I fear, that she can have saved anything.' "Don't see how the deuce she can have done," Mr. Fletcher replied. "There are—Institutions, I believe. I wish we could do something; but you know the state of things. Of course, a rather larger cheque—say double the quarter's salary; but I'm afraid that's all I can pretend to do."

However, Miss Hurst had found it possible to save, though what the fact signified was known only to herself. To-night she made up her account with life, as it stood this. At eight-and-twenty she had owned a sum of nearly thirty pounds, which ever since had remained intact. For the thirty years that followed her average earnings had been twenty-nine pounds per annum, and out of this she had put aside what amounted to fifteen pounds a year—sometimes more, sometimes less. Very seldom, indeed, had she suffered from ill-health; only once had she spent six months unemployed. Accumulation of petty interest—the Bank and Government security were all she had ever dared to confide in—by this time made a sensible increment. With tremulous calculation she grasped the joyous certainty that a life of independence was assured to her. It must be by purchase, not by annuity. She had never considered any one on her financial affairs; common sense, and a strictly reticent habit, had guided her safely thus far. For the last and all-important pecuniary transaction she felt thoroughly prepared, so long as she reflected upon it, and with such sedulous exactitude.

Beauty was never hers, nor much natural grace; nowadays she looked a very homely, but a very nice old lady, with something of austerity in her countenance which imposed respect. She spoke with a gentle firmness, smiling only when there was occasion for it. In education she knew herself much behind the teachers of to-day; her mental powers were not more than ordinary; but Nature had given her that spirit of refinement which is not otherwise to be acquired. Generally able to view the regard of well-conditioned children, she had always been looked upon as an excellent disciplinarian, which accounted in large measure for her professional success. Never had she received the wages of a minding cook; yet the importance of her trust through life was such as cannot be exaggerated, and the duties laid upon her had been discharged with a competence, a conscientiousness, which no money could repay. Her success! At the age of fifty-eight she was trebly calculated her hope of being able to live out the rest of her life with not less than twenty shillings a week.

And the life history which explained this great achievement. Miss Hurst could not have written it; she possessed neither the faculty nor the self-esteem needed for such a work; but assuredly it deserved to be written. Reflect upon the simple assertion that from her twenty-eighth to her fifty-eighth year this woman had never unavailingly spent one shilling-piece. She with the instincts and desires of the educated class, had never allowed herself one single indulgence which cost more than a copper or so. Ah! the story of those holiday times which she was obliged to spend at her own cost, of the brief seasons when she was out of employment! Being a woman, she, of course, found it easier to practise this excessive parsimony than any man would have done; yet she was not, like so many women, naturally parsimonious. She longed for the delight of travel, she often hungered for books which a very slight outlay would have procured her; she reproached herself for limiting her charity to a mite at church collections. Mean lodgings were horrible

## SENTENCES IN AMERICAN PASSPORT CASE

New York, March 10—A representative of the German government in this country, who on account of his position is immune from arrest, was described in the federal court here today as the "arch conspirator" in the plot to obtain a false American passport for Richard P. Stegler, a German naval reservist.

The accusation was made by Charles H. Griffiths, Stegler's counsel, in asking for a light sentence for his client, after he had pleaded guilty. Stegler got sixty days in jail. His two fellow conspirators, Richard Madden and Gustave Cook, who were yesterday convicted by a jury, largely on Stegler's testimony, were sentenced to six months each.

Judge Cushman is sentencing Stegler said: "Since at this time there is a large foreign-born population which still apparently shows allegiance to a foreign government, something should be done to discourage acts of this kind. It would not do to send him out from here so free, and let him pose as a hero."

## ORANGE GRAND LODGE

Sussex, March 17—The New Brunswick Orange Grand Lodge at its session this evening elected the following officers: R. W. G. M., Dr. W. B. Wallace (re-elected); R. W. S. D. G. M., E. H. Clarkson, Frederickton; W. J. D. G. M., C. H. Perry, Sussex; R. W. G. M., Rev. F. P. Donohue, St. John; R. W. G. S., Neil J. Morrison, St. John; R. W. G. T., P. G. Wadman, Moncton; R. W. D. C., F. A. Baird, Anderson; R. W. G. L., W. A. Farland, Sussex; R. W. D. C. S. W. Smith, Florenceville; grand auditors, J. H. Cochrane, Moncton, and H. Selien, St. John; D. G. chaplains, Rev. W. M. Fields, Victoria Co.; Rev. Aubrey Forwards, Albert Co.; Rev. McN. Matthews, Gloucester Co.; Rev. B. H. Penwarden, Charlotte Co.; Rev. E. H. Cochrane, Northumberland Co.; Rev. E. H. Cochrane, Westmorland Co.; Rev. J. W. Currie, Kings Co.

During the day's proceedings the following grants were voted: Protestant In-Service, \$100; Protestant Orphan Asylum, \$100; patriotic fund, \$150; propagation fund, \$400. One of the features of the grand lodge session today was the presentation to Past G. M. David Hipwell, a handsome P. G. M. collar. Mr. Hipwell is one of the Orange veterans of New Brunswick, and when he was called up before the grand master, was much taken by surprise. The grand master, in presenting the collar, said that it was a token of the esteem which the grand lodge held for him, also to show their appreciation of the invaluable work done by him in his travels throughout the province, helping primary lodges, and also valuable assistance given to lodges he visited.

This evening the grand officers and delegates, numbering over 200, were entertained by the ladies of Harmony Lodge, L. O. B. A., No. 146, in Memorial hall, last evening. The refreshments were very plentiful on the Canadian market, and fairly cheap. It appears that the Canadian fishermen were producing more than the people could take care of, and he thought the government might very well undertake a campaign of education for the eating of fish along the same lines as the famous campaign which led to the cleaning up of the bumper crop last fall.

The people have no excuse for talking of the high cost of living with fish so cheap and so plentiful. Not only fresh fish, including halibut, but frozen haddock and cod are overabundant on the Canadian market at the present time, and there is a surplus of fish for exportation. It is true that the shipments to the United States have shown a considerable increase since the duty was lifted in 1913, but the war appears to have affected the Americans and brought on a period of caution which has cut down their fish purchases along with other goods.

During the last five years, Mr. Britain said, the people have learned to eat more fish, but the consumption is still below what it should be in the interests of the fishing industry and of the people themselves. When Lent is over in about two weeks, Mr. Britain said, there would be a lull in the fish industry, as the fish eaters would turn to some other diet for change, and the dealers would have still greater difficulty in getting rid of their stocks. He would like to see fish on the bill of fare in every family once a day or at least two or three times a week.—Telegraph, March 18.

## CAMPAIN FOR FISH EATING

A. H. Brittain, general manager of Maritime Fish Corporations, Ltd., Montreal, was in the city yesterday for conference with maritime agents of his concern, and is at the Royal.

Mr. Brittain told the Telegraph reporter last evening that fish generally was very plentiful on the Canadian market, and fairly cheap. It appears that the Canadian fishermen were producing more than the people could take care of, and he thought the government might very well undertake a campaign of education for the eating of fish along the same lines as the famous campaign which led to the cleaning up of the bumper crop last fall.

## CARRANZA AND VILLA'S TROOPS FIGHTING

Del Rio, Texas, March 18—Reports reached here today that a battle between Villa and Carranza troops has been in progress since yesterday afternoon about sixteen miles south of Del Rio, in Mexico. A body of 1,500 Carranza troops is said to have assembled at Margarita yesterday and was attacked by an equal or greater Villa force coming north from Alamo. Villa forces are reported to have field pieces and rapid fire guns, and it is said they are forcing the Carranza troops towards Las Vacas, opposite Del Rio. Firing could be heard from the Rio Grande near here this morning.

Washington, March 18—The British embassy late today, after receiving advices from Monterey, asked the state department to protest against Villa's levy of 1,000,000 pesos upon foreigners at Monterey. The light and power company there owned by British capital was taxed \$35,000.

## ART AND NATURAL HISTORY

Prof. L. W. Bailey, L. D., formerly of the University of New Brunswick, was the speaker at the monthly meeting of the Natural History Society last evening and he talked interestingly on the Infancy and Natural History of Art. In beginning he stated that art and natural history were very closely related, very dependent upon each other and in each case nature and its varied manifestations constituted the subject of study.

"All true art represents, or tries to represent nature," declared the venerable professor. He was on to tell of the earliest form of art in different countries and dealt with the pre-historic forms on the North American continent. Speaking of the artist's tendency to disregard details and express things by suggestion, Prof. Bailey had some interesting things to say of the new school of art. "When for example we find a picture called The Nude Descending the Stairs, then fail to find anything which suggests either the Nude or the Stairs, it certainly seems to call a halt. It may be very high

## A SAILOR'S SONG

The shores are blind, the seas are mined  
The wild sou-wester's blow;  
And our posts on stormy coasts  
We cruise and seek the foe.  
Behind their forts in sheltered ports  
Secure their ships may be;  
But the sea was made for sailor men.  
And sailors for the sea!

Through fields they sowed we cleared  
A road,  
In weather they don't feel:  
Long walk we keep while they can sleep  
Behind the beams of Kiel.  
They lock us out, and wait in doubt  
For orders from Berlin;  
But on the sea we hold the keys,  
The keys that lock them in.

For blows they deal beneath the belt,  
For smites their helmets lead,  
For things like these that spelt our seas  
We're out until we're paid.  
In safety they like captives stay,  
In danger we go free.  
For the sea was made for sailor men,  
And sailors keep the sea!

## COL. FARQUHAR, COMMANDER OF THE PRINCESS PATRICIAS, KILLED IN ACTION

Ottawa, March 21—Colonel Francis Douglas Farquhar, D. S. C., commander of the Princess Patricia's Canadian Light Infantry, and late military secretary to His Royal Highness the Duke of Connaught, Governor General of Canada, has been killed in action at the front. A cable to the chief of staff of the Canadian Expeditionary Force, Manchester, reported the news late to-night. The late Col. Farquhar came to Ottawa in October, 1913, as military secretary to His Royal Highness, and by his charming courtesy made himself a popular figure in official and social circles in the capital.

On the organization of the Princess Patricia's he was chosen commander, the appointment proving a most popular one. He had a most distinguished career as a soldier and won the distinguished service order in the South African campaign while serving with his regiment, the Coldstream Guards. He married in 1903, Lady Evelyn Hely-Hutchinson, daughter of the Earl of Donoughmore. Lady Farquhar is at present in London.

Col. Farquhar's death makes the third officer connected with Government House to fall in the present war, the others being Captain Rivers-Bulkeley, Scots Guards, former controller of the Household, and Captain Newton, former A. I. C., who was the first officer of the Princess Patricia's to meet death in action.

The message from the war office reads: "Colonel Farquhar, Princess Patricia's dead. Master of same regiment dead. Three killed, twenty wounded."

## CAPTAIN OF 'MONGOLIAN' KILLED AT HALIFAX

Halifax, N. S., March 17—J. W. Hatherly, commander of the Allan Line Mongolian, was instantly killed when Mr. Turnbull, foreman at the dry dock narrowly escaped this morning. Captain Hatherly was in the fore of the ship which was undergoing repairs. Foreman Turnbull was standing close to him. The wire hoist was being raised from the hold when a strong back fell. It struck the captain on the head and he died twenty minutes later. He was struck on the back of the head and a strong back also grazed the shoulder and leg of Foreman Turnbull. Captain Hatherly was one of the most popular and oldest commanders running to this port in the service of the Allan Line. He was the son of a fisherman and was forty-eight years of age.

## CANADIAN DIES RATHER THAN SURRENDER

Paris, March 20—Jules Cassagne, of the Twenty-Third Infantry, a Canadian volunteer, is mentioned in the orders of the day. He made a rush upon a German trench and died to break in the protecting roof. His bayonet and rifle were broken, but he refused to surrender, and was killed on the spot.

## GANG OF ALLEGED JAPANESE FORGERS ON TRIAL

The trial has been opened in the Tokio Chiba Saibansho of sixty-eight painters and curio dealers, sculptors, etc., on charges of forgery of seals, fraud, and embezzlement. Taking advantage of the vogue of picture-collecting it is alleged the gang forged works which they attributed to old and modern famous painters and palmed them off on people who collected pictures for \$500 to \$1,000 each. Among the defendants is a woman who has exceptional artistic ability, especially in imitating "Buncho."—North China Herald, Feb. 18.

## THE CASE OF WERNER HORN

Joseph P. O'Connell, attorney for Lieut. Werner Horn, has asked Dean Walt to act as interpreter for his client at the hearing before the United States Commission on Thursday morning. Dean Walt has consented to do this free of charge as it is said that the resources of Lieutenant Horn are very limited and that expenses have to be held down as far as is compatible with justice to Mr. O'Connell's client.—Bangor Commercial, Mar. 16.

## Werner's Limb Recovered—Neuralgia

## Touch up the Shabby Spots

From Ground Floor to Garret  
A tin of JAP-A-LAC and a brush will work wonders in brightening and freshening up worn, dingy, scratched woodwork, floors, furniture, picture frames, radiators, etc., will make them look just like new.

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## H. O'NEILL

Up-to-Date Market  
Fresh fish has been rather scarce during the past few days, but no important changes have taken place either in that department or in smoked and frozen fish. Lobsters are also scarce and of small size, retailers offering the latter sort as low as ten cents each. Fresh halibut remains at 18c per pound, cod and haddock 5c. There is a good supply of frozen salmon, 10c per pound for the whole fish being asked; smaller quantities commanding up to 12c per pound. The retail fish trade is rather quiet just now.—Standard, March 20.

## SILENCE IS GOLDEN

At North London Police Court on Monday, Feb. 22, Walter Hayward, 23, carman, of Mulken-road, Upper Holloway was remanded on a charge of embezzling money. He is 34, and is married, and is the father of two children. The prisoner denied being the man who signed the receipts for the money. In reply to the prisoner, one witness, who had paid money, said he could identify him better if he had his cap on. The prisoner—"I was not wearing this cap." (Laughter.)—The Times.

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