

F., *infra*;) of Orme's Memoir of the Controversy respecting the Three Heavenly Witnesses, Bost., 1872, 12mo. (see ORME, WILLIAM, *ante*, vol. ii.) and, jointly with HACKETT, H. B., (q. v.) of Smith's Dictionary of the Bible. 1. The Literature of the Doctrine of a Future Life; or, A Catalogue of Works relating to the Nature, Origin, and Destiny of the Soul. With Notes. Compiled originally as an Appendix to the History of the Doctrine of a Future Life, by W. H. Alger. N. York, 1871, 8vo; new ed., 1878.

"One hardly knows whether to praise most the fidelity and the consistency in the treatment of details, . . . or the learning, the patience, and the unwearying industry that has gathered information from all open and reconcilable sources."—*Nation*, xix, 28.

2. Authorship of the Fourth Gospel: External Evidence, Bost., 1880, 8vo. The same, with other Critical Essays, 1888, 8vo.

"His defence of the Johannine authorship of the Fourth Gospel . . . is an invaluable contribution to the solution of that great question; it is the best within the limits of external evidence."—SCHAFER AND JACKSON: *Encyclopædia of Living Divines*, p. 1.

See, also, NORTON, CHARLES ELIOT, *infra*.

Abbot, Francis Ellingwood, Ph.D., b. 1836, in Boston, Mass.; graduated at Harvard in 1859; from 1870 to 1880 was editor of *The Index*, a journal devoted mainly to speculative inquiry and the free discussion of religious topics, to which he contributed many articles. Excerpts from these have been published in America and in England. 1. *Gleanings from the Writings of F. E. Abbot: Free Religion a Free State*. By Ross Winans. Balt., 1872, 12mo. 2. *Truths for the Times*, Edin., 1872, 12mo. 3. *The Impairment of Christianity*, with Letters from F. P. Cobbe and F. W. Newman, giving their Reasons for rejecting Christianity, Lon., 1872, 8vo. 4. *Organic Scientific Philosophy: Scientific Theism*, Bost., 1885, 12mo.

"Dr. Abbot is one of the many thinkers who believe that science is destined to produce atheism, and he belongs also to the smaller number who think that it is already possible to say what that doctrine shall be. Considerably more than half of his 'Scientific Theism' is taken up with the proof that the world is intelligible. . . . The religion of the book seems to be only an appendage to a system of metaphysics. Whether true or false, this system is certainly valuable as presenting Objectism, or the doctrine of an existence over against thought, in its extremest form."—*Nation*, xiii, 153.

"It is a protest against the extremes of Idealism, on the one hand, and a purely materialistic Realism, on the other. . . . It attempts to take from science much that it values, especially its blind, untidiness, mechanical theories, and it gives to science, what philosophy will certainly grudge it, objective reality independent of the thinking subject. Similarly, it gives back to theism the teleology and mystical character of which modern science has robbed it; but it takes from theism a personal Deity in any commonly received sense of personality."—JOHN OWEN: *Acad.*, xxxii, 35.

Abbot, George Jacob. The United States Consular Service, Wash., 1856, 8vo; 2d ed., 1863.

Abbot, George Maurice, assistant librarian of the Library Company of Philadelphia. Contributions towards a Bibliography of the Civil War in the United States. 1. *Regimental Histories*. Phila., 1886, 8vo.

Abbot, Henry Larcom, b. 1831, at Beverly, Mass.; graduated at the U.S. Military Academy 1854, and was commissioned in the corps of topographical engineers; served in the civil war as a military engineer, and rose to the rank of brevet brigadier-general 1865, and Lieutenant-colonel of engineers 1880. He invented and developed the U.S. system of submarine mines for coast and river defence, and has been connected with various undertakings for river and harbor improvement. 1. *Pacific Railroad Reports*, (vol. vi.), Wash., 1857. 2. *Siege Artillery in the Campaign against Vicksburg*, (Papers on Practical Engineering, pub. by U.S. Govt.), Wash., 1867. 3. *Reclamation of the Alluvial Basin of the Mississippi River*, 1875. 4. *Experiments and Investigations to develop a System of Submarine Mines for defending the Harbors of the United States*, Wash., 1881, 4to. 5. *Report of the Gun-Foundry Board*, 1884. 6. *Report of the Board on Fortifications or other Defences*, 1886. With HUMPHREY, CAPT. A. A., *Report upon Physics and Hydraulics of the Mississippi*. Maps. Phila., 1881, 4to.

Abbot, L. A. *Seven Wives and Seven Prisons*; or, Experiences in the Life of a Matrimonial Monomaniac, N. York, 1870.

Abbot, Reginald Charles Edward, third Baron Colchester, F.S.A., F.R.G.S., b. 1842; grad-

uated at Oxford; called to the bar 1867; succeeded his father in the same year. 1. *The Rise of the Swiss Confederation*, (Stanhope Prize Essay for 1861), Oxford, 1861, 8vo. 2. *The History of the Indian Administration of Lord Ellenborough*, in his Correspondence with the Duke of Wellington, etc., Lon., 1874, 8vo.

"The correspondence in this volume is threefold. It consists of Lord Ellenborough's letters to the Queen; of his letters to the Duke of Wellington; and of the great Duke's replies. The first are formal and frigid—in the usual style of ministerial letters to royalty; the second are characteristic and interesting; the third are equally characteristic, and still more interesting to the general reader."—*Acad.*, v, 477.

3. (Ed.) *Edward Law, Lord Ellenborough*. A Political Diary, 1828–30. Lon., 1881, 8vo.

"Those who take an interest in the politics of fifty years ago will find Lord Ellenborough's authentic details both amusing and instructive."—*Sat. Rev.*, ii, 308.

Abbot, Willis J. 1. *Blue Jackets of '61: A History of the Navy in the War of Secession*. Illust. N. York, 1886, 8vo. 2. *Blue Jackets of 1812: Naval Battles of the Second War with Great Britain*. Illust. N. York, 1887, 8vo. 3. *Blue Jackets of '76: A History of the Naval Battles of the American Revolution, with Narrative of the War with Tripoli*. Illust. N. York, 1888, 8vo.

Abbot, A. F. *Beautiful Songs for Zion's Children*, Waterbury, 1863.

Abbot, A. O. *Prison Life in the South during the Years 1864 and 1865*. Illust. N. York, 1865, 12mo.

Abbot, Abbott A. 1. *Life of A. Lincoln*, N. York, 1864, 12mo. 2. *Assassination and Death of Abraham Lincoln*, 1865, 12mo.

Abbot, Alice I. *Circumstantial Evidence*, N. York, 1882, 16mo.

Abbot, Anne W. *Impulse and Principle, and other Stories*, N. York, 1883, 12mo.

Abbot, Austin, LL.D., (*ante*, vol. i.), *Abbot, BENJ. V.*, etc., *add.*,] has published, in addition to the works mentioned in vol. i.: 1. *New York Statutes relating to Limited Partnerships, with the Statutes relating to Compromises by Partners and Joint Debtors, and to Partnership Names and Signs*, N. York, 8vo. 2. *Reports of New York Court of Appeals 1856–1869*, N. York, 1873–74, 4 vols. 8vo. 3. (Ed.) *Theodore Tilton*, by Henry Ward Beecher: Report of Trial, with Notes and References.

With Account of the Court and Biographical Sketches of Judge, Parties, their Counsel, etc. Vols. i. and ii. N. York, 1875, 8vo. 4. (Ed.) *New Cases in New York Courts: with Notes*. N. York, 1877–84, 13 vols. 8vo. 5. *Legal Remembrancer: Concise Statements of Law of New York on Subjects of Importance: New Forms of Practice and Pleading under the Code of Procedure*, N. York, 1877, 8vo. 6. *Rules of Evidence applicable on Trial of Civil Actions, etc., Common Law and in Equity, and under the Codes of Procedure*, N. York, 1880, 8vo. 7. *Digest of New York Statutes and Reports from July, 1882, to July, 1884, with Tables of Statutes, Constitutional Provisions, Rules of Court, and Cases cited*, N. York, 1884, 8vo. 8. *A Brief for the Trial of Civil Issues before a Jury*, N. York, 1885, 8vo. 9. *The Principles and Forms of Practice in Civil Actions in Courts of Record*, vol. i., N. York, 1887, 8vo.

Abbot, Mrs. Belle Kendrick. *Leah Moredecai*, New York, 1875, 12mo.

Abbot, Benjamin Vaughan, (*ante*, vol. i., *add.*), d. 1890. After some years of law practice he devoted himself mainly to compilations of law digests and reports. He contributed to the *Medical Reference Hand-Book* and to periodicals, and published, in addition to works mentioned *ante*, vol. i.: 1. *Digest of New York Statutes and Reports from the Earliest Period to July, 1863*, N. York, 1863, 6 vols. r. 8vo. 2. *The Same to 1873; with Additions to 1876*, 6 vols. r. 8vo. 3. *U.S. Circuit and District Court Reports 1863–71*, N. York, 1870; 2d ed., 1875, r. 8vo. 4. *Digest of U.S. Court Reports and Acts of Congress [1789]–1875*, Albany, 1867–75, 6 vols. 8vo. 5. *Treatise upon the U.S. Courts and their Practice*, Albany, 1869, 2 vols. r. 8vo; 2d ed., 1876. 6. *Law Dictionary*, Bost., 1870, 2 vols. 8vo. 7. *Judge and Jury: Explanation of the Leading Topics in the Law of the Land*, N. York, 1880, 12mo. 8. *Travelling Law School and Famous Trials: First Lessons in Government and Law*, Bost., 1884, 16mo. 9. *National Digest: Digest of the Reports of the U.S. Courts to 1884*, vol. i., N. York, 1881, 8vo. 10. *Decisions on the Law of Patents for Inventions*, vols. i. and ii., Wash., 1886–87, 8vo. 11. *Patent Laws of All Nations*, Wash., 1886, 8vo.