

Between Season Sale

All balances of summer merchandise on sale at great sacrifice in prices.

Not enough of any one line to mention in advertisement, in case it might be sold before you reach store, leaving the impression that we did not have the goods advertised.

There's enough different kinds of goods sacrificed to give every customer a bargain.

A Big Snap For 15 Boys

A real good suit at exactly half-price, but you must be here this week to get it at this price and must be spot cash at the price.

J. N. CURRIE & CO.



GOD CARES FOR HIS OWN.—And they shall be mine, saith the Lord of hosts, in that day when I make up my jewels; and I will spare them, as a man spareth his own son that serveth him.—Malachi 3: 17.

The Transcript

Published every Thursday morning from The Transcript Building, Main Street, Glencoe, Ontario. Subscription—In Canada, \$2.00 per year; in the United States and other foreign countries, \$2.50 per year.

Advertising.—The Transcript covers a wide section of territory in Western Ontario, and its readers are the leading farmers and townpeople. It is a first-class advertising medium. Rates on application.

Job Printing.—The Jobbing Department has superior equipment for turning out promptly books, pamphlets, circulars, posters, blank forms, programs, cards, envelopes, office and wedding stationery, etc. A. E. Sutherland, Publisher.

A CONCESSION TO HOME INVESTORS

In offering to renew the five and a half per cent. Canadian Government bonds maturing December 1st at the same rate of interest as is carried by the maturing bonds, and allowing a bonus of one month's interest, the Minister of Finance is making a material concession to the Canadian investor, as this rate is higher than was paid on the recent Canadian loan in New York. The high class of the security, which is the very best that can be offered in Canada, and the liberal rate of interest should lead to large investment in these Dominion bonds. Attention is directed to the official advertisement giving details.

TO CLEAN UP POOL ROOMS

Billiard and pool rooms of the province are to be cleaned up. No longer will some of them be the rendezvous for thugs, hoodlums and bootleggers. The new measure is coming from within the ranks of the keepers by way of new legislation by the Ontario Government. Most of the keepers are behind the Ontario Government in the move and are actively supporting the new measure taken. The new regulations governing pool rooms will stipulate that licenses may be issued to British subjects only, and special precautions are to be taken against trafficking in permits. A standard time of 11 o'clock each night is to be fixed for closing, and no places will be allowed to remain open later on Sunday because a club license is taken. Such clubs are to be abolished. Special precautions are to be taken to keep youths under 18 from frequenting pool rooms.

One of the paradoxes of radio is that a speaker can be heard by wireless in a distant city before the words reach the audience whom he is addressing. This is because the radio waves travel so much faster than sound waves. Thus radio will carry 1,860 miles in the hundredth of a second, whereas sound travels only a little over ten feet in the same period of time.

"There should be a very fair demand for Ontario apples in Great Britain this year," states J. Forsythe Smith, Dominion Fruit Trade Commissioner stationed in the Old Country. "The crop in England is by no means a good one," Mr. Smith says, "and prospects on the continent are only fair. The buying power of the British public, on the other hand, has increased since last year."

A French doctor who lived to be 100 years of age left the following formula for assuring long life:—"When you go to bed always take a compass with you and with the aid of the compass place your bed in such a position that your head points directly north and your feet due south. Sleep soundly in a horizontal position and you will live long."

The doctor explained further that after patient and careful study he had discovered that a body placed in such a position was in direct line with the various magnetic currents coming from the north, which in passing through the body insured regular circulation of the blood and helped to maintain the tissues.

HISTORY OF A TOWNSHIP

(Continued from page one)

many had friends in that township and many others attended worship there—the township council purchased a roadway at the southern end of No. 4 sideroad leading to the river edge where a scow was provided for crossing the river and maintained by a grant from the adjoining township. The method was scarcely in line with the present modern bridges, to three of which the township has convenient access, but it served the purpose of the settlers until better facilities were provided, the first of these being the bridge south of Middlemiss village, to which the ratepayers contributed not only through their taxes but liberally by voluntary labor.

The development of education in the township proceeded more rapidly than might have been expected in a new country. The province had not been negligent of education, and under the Act of 1816 had appropriated \$24,000 for schools, the minimum grant in any case being \$100. As soon as any locality had twenty pupils, the people could provide a school house, elect three trustees and employ a teacher. Prior to 1841 the teachers were supported by the grant and the rate bill—an amount agreed on between teachers and trustees to be paid by the parents of the pupils. Power to levy taxes in all the sections was granted in 1841, and in 1843 a by-law of the District Council was passed providing for the division of the townships into sections. The commissioners who divided the township of Ekfrid were James McIntyre, Humphrey Campbell, Donald McFarlane and John Mortimer, the last named belonging to the portion of the township which became a part of Metcalfe. In 1844 the District Council created the office of school superintendent for the whole district, and a superintendent of common schools for each township. The council also by-law levied in the same year a sum equivalent to \$50 for the support of schools. Mr. Donald McFarlane, sr., was the first township superintendent, having been appointed in 1844. The office was evidently discontinued shortly after, and certificates to teachers were granted by the district superintendent, Mr. William Elliott (who afterwards became county judge), who acted in this capacity till 1850, when with the extension of rights under the Municipal Act the township council appointed the superintendent. Rev. W. R. Sutherland was the first superintendent in 1850. In 1851 John R. McKee was named and acted for two or three years, to be succeeded again by Mr. Sutherland, who continued to act until 1871 when the county was divided into two inspectorates or school circuits, the western circuit placed under Mr. J. C. Glashan, succeeded in 1875 by Mr. J. S. Carson, and he at his death by the present inspector, Mr. H. D. Johnson. In 1847 the sum of \$200 is reported by the District Council as having been paid seven teachers in the schools of Ekfrid. This is substantially correct, as the first by-law of the council of 1850 providing for the levy of rates set aside \$50 for the support of the common schools of the township. The salaries were not large. In 1846 the teacher in the school on the north half of lot number thirteen in the first concession, Mr. Charles Macle, received £2 (Halifax currency) per month and boarded himself. The following year in the school on sideroad number four, near present Riverside school, he was paid the sum of £3 per month with board.

The first school in the township was situated on lot No. 6 on the Longwoods Road and was built about 1834. The records are not in agreement as to the early teachers. Some of the early settlers maintain that an American named Smith taught for a short time in the school before Mr. Livingstone was employed, but Mr. Malcolm Campbell, who afterwards became prominent in the municipal and political life of the township, and who succeeded Livingstone, was of opinion that he himself was the second teacher employed in the township. The first trustees of this school were John Campbell, Daniel Lockwood and Duncan McLean.

Other of the very early teachers those mentioned were Samuel Stiles, Donald McIntyre, Hector McFarlane, Kenneth Thomson, John Macle, Alex. Mackenzie. The last named was noted for his attainments in mathematics. As proof that they were not weaklings, it is told of one that to secure books for his more advanced pupils he would walk to Chatham, the nearest place where books could be secured, covering the distance of eighty miles on foot.

The amounts levied for school purposes quickly increased with the requirements of increased population. In 1856 the levy was \$810 or about four times the amount of 1850. In 1865 the levy was \$1,916.72. Compared with 1920, these are comparatively insignificant amounts, the total levy on the township for school purposes in 1920 was \$13,656.43 besides the sums received by the several boards from provincial and county treasuries.

An educational institution of early days was a library known as Dr. Starr's Ekfrid Library. Dr. Starr, to whom reference has been made previously, was the pioneer physician among the early settlers. He donated money to found a library, which continued with much benefit for many years until the failure of the Bank of Upper Canada and the loss of the principal cut off the supply of interest set apart for maintenance. In the course of minutes of the sixties and early seventies there appear orders for payments of small sums of money to the librarian for keeping the library open. The late D. B. McColl and Miss Christy Galbraith appear as payees of the orders.

(To be continued)

ALL TANGLED UP IN RED TAPE

How Department of Education Adds to Taxpayers' Burden

The Mount Forest Confederate says: "Whig," of the Pegasus News-Record, while in Toronto last spring, had an opportunity of observing the way in which departmental examination papers are read and marked in these latter days.

The markers are well paid—\$12 per day; in fact, very well paid, and are allowed to mark only ten papers a day. That beats the union bricklayers. We remember when we spent five or six summers' holidays (one part of the teaching term) at that sort of work. We were paid from \$4 to \$6 a day, according to the money available and the time we spent at it. We would mark as many papers as we could, say from 20 to 30, and we sometimes worked seven, eight or nine hours if our section got behind.

"Whig" says one examiner marked nine the first morning and received orders to mark only one in the afternoon. It would have been possible to mark ten papers in two hours but they were not allowed to do it. At this rate, it cost \$120 to mark a student's paper in one subject. No wonder the examination fees keep going up from year to year. Even at the present fee there must be a big loss each year. This must be paid out of the provincial revenue. It looks as though the Ontario Department of Education was becoming all tangled up in red tape, says "Whig."

KILMARTIN

Rev. Mr. Lowen preached in Burns church on Sunday morning.

Miss Margaret McGregor, of Wawanessa, Man., is visiting her uncle, Donald McGregor.

Miss McCulloch, of Detroit, is visiting Miss Alma Burke.

Mrs. Pierson and Mr. Wilmott, of Detroit, are spending some time at the home of their father, Alexander Dewar.

Dr. D. F. and Mrs. McLachlan and daughters, of Windsor, and Mrs. Geo. Riddell and family, of Detroit, visited at Alex. McLachlan's.

Alex. Munroe is visiting in Toronto.

Rev. Mr. Robertson will preach anniversary services at Oakdale next Sunday. Rev. Mr. Rudy, of Ruthersford, will conduct the service here.

Miss Myzina Walker, of Brooke, is visiting at Dug. Secord's.

Mr. and Mrs. Colin Walker, of Brooke, visited their daughter here recently.

Mrs. Carruthers, of Detroit, is visiting her brother, Donald McGregor. Thomas Williams is busy shelling out the grain for the farmers. Oats are turning out extra good, some threshing out over 60 bushels to the acre. Wheat is not a big crop, 25 bushels to the acre being the most we have heard. The bulk of it is under 20 bushels. This is an early season; one man has his corn cut.

MODEL CENTRE

(S. S. No. 7, Ekfrid)

Quite a number from here took in the U. F. O. picnic in Wednesday and also the Irish picnic on Thursday.

Miss Margaret Eddie recently visited friends in St. Thomas.

Mr. and Mrs. Ross Waterworth and Miss Alice Waterworth, of St. Thomas, spent a few days the first of the week at Dan A. Graham's.

Mr. and Mrs. John H. Wilson, of London, motored down and spent the week-end at Dan J. McAlpine's.

Mrs. Bailey, a former teacher of this section, is visiting at David F. Eddie's.

Robert Carruthers left last week on the harvesters' excursion to the West.

Will Eddie attended the funeral of his uncle, Police Sergeant Monahan, in London on Tuesday.

Mrs. Angus McEldon and two children, of Toronto, spent last week with her sister, Mrs. D. F. Eddie.

Dread of Asthma makes countless thousands miserable. Night after night the attacks return and even when brief respite is given the mind is still in torment from continual anticipation. Dr. J. D. Kellogg's Asthma Remedy changes all this. Relief comes, and at once, while future attacks are ward off, leaving the afflicted one in a state of peace and happiness he once believed he could never enjoy. Inexpensive, and sold almost everywhere.

A dollar will not go as far as it used to, but it will go much faster.

Farm for Sale

10 Per Cent. Cash Balance in 25 Years Amortized

The Soldier Settlement Board of Canada offers for sale by Public Tender:—100 acres; South half lot 16 range 2 north Longwoods Road, Mosa township, Middlesex county.

This farm is well situated; land suitable for any kind of farming; good modern house; barn 30 x 50.

Terms of sale are 10 per cent. of the purchase price in cash on acceptance of the tender, and the balance in twenty-five equal annual instalments, with interest at 6 per cent. per annum on the amortization plan.

Each tender must be accompanied by an accepted cheque for \$10.00.

If tender is accepted, this sum will be credited to the purchase price of the land. If tender is not accepted the money will be returned to the tenderer.

Tenders will be opened at Toronto, Ontario, on August 28th, 1922.

The highest or any tender not necessarily accepted. If the land is not sold on the date above mentioned, the Board will be prepared to receive offers to purchase until such time as it is finally disposed of.

Tenders should be in plain envelopes marked "Tender for the purchase of south half lot 16, range 2 north L.R., Mosa, etc." Address tenders and enquiries to:

THE SOLDIER SETTLEMENT BOARD OF CANADA; F. D. Shaver, District Superintendent.

Dated at Toronto, Ont., this 31st day of July, 1922.

VOTERS' LISTS, 1922

Municipality of the Township of Mosa in the County of Middlesex

Notice is hereby given that I have transmitted or delivered to the persons mentioned in Section 9 of The Ontario Voters' Lists Act the copies required by the said section to be so transmitted or delivered of the list, made pursuant to said act, of all persons appearing by the last revised assessment roll of the said municipality to be entitled to vote in the said municipality at elections for members of the Legislative Assembly and at municipal elections, and that the said list was first posted up at my office in Mosa on the twenty-first day of August, 1922, and remains there for inspection.

And I hereby call upon all voters to take immediate proceedings to have any errors or omissions corrected according to law.

C. McNAUGHTON, Clerk of the said Municipality.

TAKE NOTICE THAT

1. The council of the municipal corporation of the Village of Glencoe intends to construct a granolithic sidewalk forty inches wide on the south side of Mill street from Park avenue to Main street, as a local improvement, and intend to specially assess a part of the cost upon the lands abutting directly on the work.

2. The estimated cost of the work is \$300.00, of which \$15.00 is to be paid by the corporation, and the estimated special rate per foot frontage is 35c. The special assessment is to be paid in ten annual instalments.

3. Persons desiring to petition against the work must do so on or before the twelfth day of September, 1922.

Dated at Glencoe this 10th day of August, 1922.

CHARLES GEORGE, Clerk.

Farmers and Dairyman

Get our proposition re cream; highest prices paid. Wagon always on the road. We pay cash. Phone us if you want us to call.

D. R. HAGERTY, Glencoe House, 30r2. Store, 89.

INSURANCE of all kinds by JAMES POOLE

Best Companies; Reasonable Rates Office at Residence, South Main St., Glencoe. Phone 31

FLOUR AND FEED

The C. E. Nourse Company wish to announce that they have purchased the flour and feed and other business connected therewith from Bruce McAlpine, and are prepared to give their best attention to the wants of the community in their line. The business will be conducted on a strictly cash basis.

They are also prepared to buy all kinds of grain, paying the best market prices.

J. D. McKELLAR, Manager.

One of the inspiring things in this life is listening to some soft-handed well-set-up professional reformer preach the glories of the back-to-the-farm movement.

Your opinion is all right—if you can get the right people to endorse it.

ASTHMA and RAZ-MAH HAY FEVER

The Standard Remedy for HAY-FEVER and Asthma. Sold by all good Druggists. For Free Trial write Tompkins, Toronto. Sold by Johnston's Drug Store

WHERE ONE BLADE GREW



It is not always the best soil that yields the richest harvest. Much depends upon the man who cultivates the soil, and the measure of his success is the measure of his intelligent industry and thrift and ability to make the most of opportunity.

The successful farmer cultivates his money as carefully as he cultivates his land. He gets returns from his crops and he gets returns from his funds. This Bank in any part of the Dominion adds interest to the money saved by industrious farmers. Our nearest Branch is at your service.

BANK OF MONTREAL

Established over 100 years

Glencoe Branch: R. M. MACPHERSON, Manager.



"The Prince of Wales Durbar," the grand spectacle at the Canadian National Exhibition, will have approximately 1,200 performers. The scenery will be 800 feet long.

Beans are yielding 30 bushels to the acre in South Kent.

J. A. RAEBURN

Contractor for

OIL, WATER AND GAS

DRILLING

All kinds of Pumps and Pipe Supplies. Up-to-date Drilling Rig at your service.

GORE CONCESSION, EKFRID.

destroy all worms.

We Carry A Full Line

Tin, Enamel and Galvanized Ware, Sinks, Bathtubs, etc.

Plumbing, Furnace-work, Roofing, Eave-troughing, Repairing, etc.

done by a Practical Mechanic.

J. M. Anderson

GLENCOE

Tinsmith Plumber

"Built-in-Canada"

Studebaker

Light-Six Touring

Now \$1375

In seven months this year Studebaker built and sold more cars than during the entire year of 1921. And 1921, in spite of a general business depression, was the biggest year in Studebaker's 70 years' history.

This steady volume of business, plus the savings resulting from Studebaker's methods of complete manufacture, reduces manufacturing and selling costs. And it is a Studebaker policy of long standing to share these savings with the customer. Hence, the new low prices.

That's why you can buy a Studebaker Light-Six today at its new low price of \$1375—the lowest price for which it has ever sold and the lowest at which a car of such quality was ever offered.

Only the price is reduced. Quality is better than ever.

Stop in and see the Light-Six. Let us demonstrate its easy handling, its lack of vibration, its great comfort. Let us prove its endurance. Then drive it yourself.

Rein-vision slanting windshield; cowl lights; combination robe- and hand-rail across back of front seat; outside and inside door handles; carpet-covered foot rest in tonneau; gasoline gauge on tank in rear; complete set of tools; tire carrier in rear with extra rim.

MODELS AND PRICES—f. o. b. Walkerville, Ontario					
LIGHT-SIX		SPECIAL-SIX		BIG-SIX	
5-Pass., 112" W. B., 40 H. P.		5-Pass., 119" W. B., 50 H. P.		7-Pass., 126" W. B., 60 H. P.	
Touring	\$1375	Touring	\$1795	Touring	\$2275
Roadster (3-Pass.)	1375	Roadster (2-Pass.)	1760	Roadster (4-Pass.)	2500
Coupe-Roadster (2-Pass.)	1775	Coupe (4-Pass.)	1795	Coupe (4-Pass.)	3175
Sedan	2225	Sedan (4-Pass.)	2750	Sedan	3375

Cord Tires Standard Equipment

WM. McCALLUM - Dealer, Glencoe

THIS IS A STUDEBAKER YEAR