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*Dispute Settlement in Antidumping and Countervail Cases*

A dispute settlement mechanism will guarantee the fair application of respective antidumping and countervailing duty laws. Either government may request a binational panel to review final antidumping or countervail determinations. Panel decisions will be binding. New legislation will not apply to the other country unless it is so specified. A binational panel may review such proposed legislative changes and issue opinions. Both governments will attempt to develop and implement a substitute system of countervail and antidumping laws within seven years.

*Institutional Provisions*

A Canada-United States Trade Commission will be established to supervise the implementation of the Agreement and

resolve disputes. The two governments further agree to binational panel procedures at the insistence of either country to make recommendations for the settlement of disputes regarding the interpretation and application of the Agreement in other than antidumping and countervail cases. They will refer such disputes to binding arbitration in the case of safeguards and, with the agreement of both governments, may also do so in other cases.