

Suggestions for Indemnity Agreements between the Federal and Provincial Governments	50
(c) Examples of agreements entered into between a province and a foreign entity as part of an arrangement between the federal government and that entity	50
A.S.T.E.F.	50
Agreement in Field of Education in Quebec	51
(d) Agreements proposed to facilitate subsidiary arrangements between provinces and foreign governments	53
Draft Cultural Agreement with France (Accord-cadre)	53
Accord-cadre with Belgium	54
USA-Canada Agreement on Civil Emergency Planning	54
(e) Other types of agreements -- contracts subject to private law	56
Provincial Government Offices in USA	58
Provincial Government Offices in Europe	59
Conclusions	61
V	
<u>POSSIBLE FUTURE PROVINCIAL PARTICIPATION IN TREATY-MAKING</u>	62
Introduction	62
Nature of Present Problem	63
(a) Existing methods of allowing provincial participation in treaty-making in certain types of cases	64
1. Ignoring Invalid Agreements	64
2. Federal-Provincial "Indemnity" Technique	65
3. Private International Law Contracts	65
4. Ad Hoc "Umbrella" Arrangements	66
5. Generic "Umbrella" Arrangements	67
(b) Within the framework of the constitution, can new techniques be found which would allow the provinces to play a greater role in treaty-making?	69
The Swiss principle	69
Internal Accord-cadre of a General Nature	71
(c) General limitations on scope of provincial role in treaty-making	72