

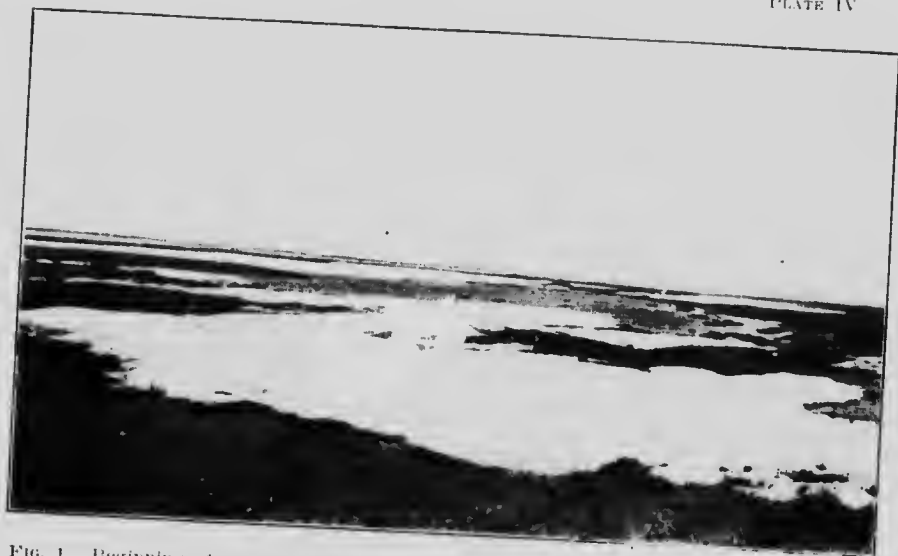


FIG. 1. Beginning of summer. Melting tundra pond at Collinson point, Alaska, June 3, 1914. (Photo by F. Johansen.)



FIG. 2. Beginning of summer. Tundra nearly free of snow. Collinson point, Alaska, June 3, 1914. (Photo by F. Johansen.)