

Modern liberalism has largely sprung out
of this resistance of the church to secular authority.
This is most so. This makes it so hard for us to
go back to ancient ideal of state. Some like
Hegel have gone back to it & attributed to it
some such function as Greek state performed.
So too there are Socialists who look forward
to have their State machinery with safety human
needs - but especially in since ancient world
man has become most complex, & it will be
impossible for any one organization to satisfy
all human wants.

Next the Schoolmen & the Canonists.

Note ^{Polity & Const. Hist. vol 1 & 2.}
Read Article on "Aquinas" in Palgrave Dictionary

General considerations

Aquinas owes his importance not only to his
nature power but to the fact that he first worked
into the fabric of philosophical teaching the
teaching of Aristotle so far as he did understand
it & so far as it reached him. - with ~~some~~ ^{some} misunderstanding
^{he had} Aristot. translations, some into Latin from Arabic from ^{Frank}
came round by Moors thro Spain.

The theological teaching of the Great Schoolmen made