

between Gallicans and Ultramontanes, 55-7; war with Holland, 85, 90; war with Britain, 114; her colonial system compared with that of Britain, 131-4. See New France.

Frontenac, Comte de, his birth and parentage, 17-18; his early career, 18-21, 26 n.; his marriage and domestic affairs, 21-6, 113; selected by Turanne to assist Venice in the defence of Crete, 26-8; gossip concerning his appointment as governor of New France, 28-30; his arrival in Quebec, 33-4; summons the Three Estates, 35-7, 44-5; his tour of inspection and conference with the Iroquois, 38-44, 95; his quarrel with Perrot, 45-50; and Laval, 51-3, 55, 58-63; and Duchesneau, 52-3, 63-70, 80; and the Sulpicians, 54; his antagonism towards the Jesuits, 54-5, 57-8, 69-70, 81-3; favours the Récollets, 55; upholds the brandy traffic, 61-3; his influence with the Indians, 72-3, 93-4; encourages exploration, 74-5, 79; supports the *coureurs de bois*, 80; his recall, 70-2; an estimate of his work, 72-4, 83-86, 93-4; his return to New France, 112-15, 116, 135-6; his campaign against New England, 117-19, 121; his reply to Phips, 125-7; his Indian policy, 135-7, 138, 141; at war with the Iroquois, 137-42, 144, 148-50; his expedition against the Ononda-

gas and Oneidas, 148-50; his reply to Bellomont's threat, 151-2; his dispute with Champigny, 152-3; his death, 153-4; his character, 24, 25-26, 31, 32, 44, 57, 58, 150, 154-161.

Frontenac, Madame de, 22-5, 154.

Goyer, Father, 115; pronounces eulogy on Frontenac, 153.

Grangula, an Onondaga chief, 99-102, 109.

Great Britain, 29 n., 90; and war with France, 114, 142; her colonial system, 131-4. See New England States.

Hébert, Louis, a seigneur of New France, 14.

Hennepin, Father, his rescue, 78.

Hertel, François, his raid on English settlements, 118, 119-121.

Holland, and war with France, 29 n., 85, 90; and the fur trade, 89.

Howard of Effingham, Lord, governor of Virginia, 96.

Hubbard, William, and King Philip's War, 158-9.

Hudson Bay, the struggle between French and English on, 105-6.

Hurons, the, 139.

Iberville, Pierre Le Moyne d', 118, 150.

Illinois, the, 93, 95-6.

Iroquois, the, and Frontenac, 40, 41-4, 93, 95, 137-8; their power and political sagacity,