

Contents

Foreword	5
Preface	7
<hr/>	
CHAPTER 1: Human security at the dawn of an Urban Century	9
Defining “city” and “urban” Patricia McCarney	10
Human security and cities in the Greater Near East P. H. Liotta	12
“Target Kabul”: Human insecurity in the Afghan capital Daniel E. Esser	14
What kind of conflict? Cities, war and the failure of urban public security Diane E. Davis	18
Human insecurity in six post-conflict cities Koenraad Van Brabant	20
Why do cities matter on the global stage? Dan Lewis	22
<hr/>	
CHAPTER 2: Armed conflict and failed public security in cities	25
Public security and organized armed violence in Rio de Janeiro Sam Logan	28
The privatization of security in São Paulo: Sure-fire security or catalyst for urban conflict? Graham Willis	30
Small arms in urban environments Nicolas Florquin	32
Forced evictions: A threat to urban human security Jean du Plessis	38
Operation <i>Murambatsvina</i>: The battle over urban space and security in Zimbabwe Amanda Hammar	40
Urbicide Erin Koenig	42
<hr/>	
CHAPTER 3: The human face of urban insecurity	45
Children and youth in organized armed violence: Understanding urban violence in Rio de Janeiro and beyond Luke Dowdney	46
Girls, gangs and urban violence in Medellín Rachel Schmidt	48
Phnom Penh: A world capital for human trafficking Benjamin Perrin	52
The urban displaced: Internally displaced persons and refugees in cities Phil Orchard	54
Human security of urban refugees in Cairo Katarzyna Grabska	56
Human security of female migrant workers in Dhaka Christoph Schultz and Jeremy Bryan	58