

Carolina, which was another part of the Virginia grant, was also an original colony. In 1663 Charles II. issued a charter to seven proprietors and the Grand Model, a very absurd constitution was drawn up by Shaftesbury and Locke. The settlers divided the province into two governments and overthrew the Grand Model.

Then, in 1681, Charles II. granted William Penn, a Quaker, a large tract of land, west of the Delaware, comprising 26,000,000 acres of the best land in the world in exchange for a debt due to his father, and called it Pennsylvania. Delaware was subsequently added to the grant by the Duke of York. In 1682 Penn founded Philadelphia and concluded a treaty of peace and friendship with the Indians.

We now arrive at the last colony of New England, Georgia, which was carved out of Carolina. James Oglethorpe, an English philanthropist established Georgia under a charter of George II. and chose Savannah for his capital. Men from all countries settled here and Oglethorpe absolutely excluded slavery from his colony.

Thus we have seen how each colony was founded and ruled we have seen those colonies grow until today they form the most populous and wealthiest of the United States of America.

J. L. DUFFY, '15.



In connection with the "Chateau Laurier," the new \$2,000,000 Grand Trunk Hotel at Ottawa, it has been decided to establish an ice freezing plant, and the Forbes System of sterilization. This means that every drop of water that comes into the hotel for any purpose is first filtered twice, then sterilized and cooled, rendering it not only absolutely pure from all sanitary standpoints, but clear and free from any coloration.

As regards ice, the water from which it is made will be first filtered twice, then converted into steam, then condensed and frozen, rendering the ice not only absolutely pure but a beautiful clear transparent crystal.