

## The Toronto World

FOUNDED 1890.

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## UNITED STATES.

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WEDNESDAY MORNING, APRIL 14.

### Scandal or Business, Which?

It is better that there should be an election than a reign of scandal over the war and other things, and that is what our politics are drifting into.

Parliament is not a necessary part of war measures; but it can be made an efficient instrument for providing legislation that will enable the country to meet the changed conditions caused by the war and the mistakes of the previous government. The war must be carried on, and the administration ought to go on. Parliament should be busy dealing with the revenue, with increased banking facilities, with transportation as well as with the war. The settlement of the war calls for new measures and vigorous ones.

An election will permit of all this being done. No election means a further period of inaction and stagnation. An election if it goes with the Conservatives will enable that party to have a working majority in both houses. It was the senate that stalled a great part of the Borden policy—notably the proposal to build three dreadnoughts in 1912.

The Liberals had fifteen years of office, and they must not feel unfairly treated if they have to sustain a second defeat. It will be the best thing that can happen to them. If the fortunes of political warfare have been against them it was not always so.

An election will give us straight, new, broad issues that are pressing for settlement; the present situation delays everything and holds the country back.

An election instead of being a source of faction will be a great public disinfectant.

The Conservatives are forced by the situation to hold one, and the sooner it is over the better for the country.

The country will in the process compel the strengthening of the government, the reorganization of the ways of doing public business, will cut out the patronage system and compel the disappearance of any form of war graft. An election will allow public business to take the place of party faction.

Facing the Tax Situation

All the evil influences that have survived in the city council are getting ready to prepare another over-draft by reducing the tax rate from the figure at which the board of control has placed it. Some of these men think it is economy to borrow money to pay overdrifts, and some of them think it is good finance to postpone from year to year what should be paid immediately. "Government by deficit" is what the Bureau of Municipal Research has called the system, and the growing deficits since 1910 have been tabulated, rising in that year from \$24,338 to \$576,078 last year.

The ridiculous "economist" who is responsible for this state of affairs appeals to the less well-informed citizen by pretending that this is relieving him of a burden of taxation. The fact is that the expenses of the city have to be met, and whether the payment is postponed or not makes not the slightest difference in the final settlement. Ald. McBride takes a sensible view of the case. Putting things into capital account simply means that the payment has to be made with interest, and ten mills on the dollar of the taxes are now consumed in paying for interest on things which should largely have been paid for before.

We regret to see that Mayor Church has been influenced by this false economy cry. Getting the tax rate down is not going to mend matters. The payments will have to be made just the same, and they had better be made in the tax rate than in overdrifts.

Mayor Church has also complained about the one mill imposed upon the city by the provincial government. He is inclined to think that there is no authority for such a levy. This idea had better be abandoned at once. The provincial government has imposed this taxation and the citizens will have to meet it. It will amount to \$576,000, and probably, had the city been aware that this amount was to have been laid

upon the people, there might have been less voted for war funds and charities. It has been styled a war tax, but there is no ear-marking of the amount to be raised by the new tax.

It might be as well to face the facts in this case as in some others. The provincial revenue for years past has been dwindling, and in some respects in precarious. Both parties in the legislature have accused each other of juggling with the accounts to create surpluses or conceal deficits. The one clear fact in the whole business is that money must be raised to keep the government of the province going.

When Sir James Whitney came into power several new sources of revenue were tapped, and for some years financial conditions were tolerably satisfactory. The expenses of the province have been growing, not on account of extravagance or unwise outlays, but as everybody's expenses have been growing. Kaiser Wilhelm is the essential factor in this problem and has been for several years past.

Besides this, some of the revenue estimates have not been realistic.

Neither party dared to talk of direct taxation, but it has been looming up in Ontario for a generation. Mayor Church may make up his mind that as a first instalment of direct taxation the one mill levy of the provincial government will have to be paid, and probably on more occasions than the present. The Liberals would accept the plan in Ontario as they accepted the tariff in 1896, and no man with any sense and knowledge of the situation would evince any surprise at the action of the provincial treasurer.

One advantage of the plan lies in the greater interest it stimulates in the average citizen about provincial affairs. It is the same kind of interest that is stirred up by honest city tax rates, one that shows the actual expenditure and the amount that is needed to meet it. What comes directly out of the citizen's pocket makes a practical politician of him. The government can sell his timber or his land or his water powers or anything else that is his collectively and in a public way, but an extra mill on the dollar taxes is a trumpet call to purity in elections, efficiency in government and economy in finance.

Mr. Jeremiah A. O'Leary, president of the Chicago Truth Society, who objects to the neutrality of the United States as it affects the export of munitions of war, ought to correspond with his namesake, formerly of the Northwest Mounted Police, whose little exploit in France against the Germans is on historic record. The O'Learys have a pleasing diversity of views.

**DIVISION WAS NOT STATED IN WILL**

Estate of Late Mrs. Jeanie Rogers Goes to the Family.

LATE JOHN B. HARRIS

Eleven Thousand Left by Auditor of Massey-Harris Firm.

Mrs. Jeanie Rogers, wife of Postmaster William B. Rogers, who died on April 1, left no will, and letters of administration have been applied for by her husband. The estate, totaling \$21,775, and will be divided between William Rogers, her husband, Chas. Forbes Rogers, son, and Margaret Maud Rogers, daughter, according to the Devolution of Estates Act.

The will of the late John Beverley Harris, former auditor of the Massey-Harris Company, disposes of the remainder of the estate going to Florence A. Harris of Toronto.

Mrs. Mary Ann Foley, who died on March 23, left an estate valued at \$4190. Her son, Mr. Foley, on son, receives certain property on Sussex avenue, together with all furniture and other personal effects; \$700 is to be paid to W. H. Foley, her husband, when he becomes unable to earn his own living; \$650 to a daughter, Lillie A. West, and \$300 to Mrs. Margaret Stinson, no relationship.

We are all seeking satisfaction in these stirring times. Note our ad on page 8. It will help you to gain that. R. Score & Son.

**FIRE BRIGADE DID WELL.**

Cheque for \$100 Sent by John Taylor & Co. as Mark of Appreciation.

Following is a letter received by Chief Thompson of the fire department, in which the good work of the brigade in stopping serious damage to Taylor's factory on Sunday is acknowledged. Together with a cheque for \$100 for the benefit fund, showing the firm's appreciation:

"Owing to the prompt and efficient manner the brigade handled the fire at our works Sunday morning a serious and complete loss was prevented. We are pleased to enclose our cheque for \$100 for the pension fund."

C. W. Taylor, "Vice-President."

**DR. A. W. CHASE'S CATARRH POWDER 25c.**

is sent direct to the diseased parts by the improved blower. Heals the ulcer, clears the air passages, stops drops of mucus in the throat and permanent cure. Catarrh and Hay Fever, etc. A box, 25c. Money refunded. Accepted as a substitute. All dealers or R. Score & Son, Limited, Toronto.

## PAY TO TEACHERS STEADILY RISING

Annual Report of Hon. Dr. Pyne Records Increased Salaries.

**HOPEFUL CONDITION**

Progress of War Does Not Hinder Educational Work.

The feature of the annual report of Hon. Dr. Pyne, minister of education, which has come from the press, is that the European war has not appreciably affected the carrying on of Ontario schools. Statistics progress in all work relating to primary and secondary schools, as well as to special training in technical and industrial subjects and agricultural courses, is recorded, and the minister notes that trustee boards are evincing the same readiness to appropriate their share of the sums required for educational work. The supply of teachers has been as ample as in recent years, and normal and model schools are turning out annual quotas to meet the demand.

**Salaries Advancing.**

The report shows that the scale of teachers' salaries is steadily on the rise and particularly in rural schools where the need of efficiency is so much greater. During the last five years the increase in rural schools has been from \$422 of \$201 for males and from \$322 to \$324 for females. In urban schools these increases are respectively from \$495 to \$512 for males and \$447 to \$449 for females. The total increase in expenditure has been 43 per cent, and the total cost of primary education has been increased by 55 per cent. There has also been a slight increase in the number of male teachers employed.

**Half Million Pupils.**

There are now approximately 500,000 children going to school, and where any decline in attendance is shown it is usually traceable to neglect in enforcing the compulsory attendance law. The number of pupils in the schools is now providing secondary education to the sons and daughters of farmers and permit them to live at home.

The increase in rural attendance for last year was 43.75 per cent and the total attendance was \$544. Many county councils are now making provision for this cause than the amount of the legislative grant.

The value of general equipment in secondary schools has risen to \$244,300, but many additions or new buildings under contemplation will be held over during the progress of the war.

**RECEIVES INCOME FROM A LEGACY**

Justice Middleton Makes Direction on Will of Late B. Homer-Dixon.

At Osgoode Hall yesterday Mr. Justice Middleton handed down his finding, in reply to an application for an interpretation of a number of clauses in the will of the late B. Homer-Dixon of Toronto, who died on Jan. 25, 1899, and whose will was dated July 6, 1894.

The court was asked whether, according to the true construction of the will, the bequest of \$10,000 in favor of Emilie Homer-Dixon, a daughter, should be paid by the executors and trustees to the beneficiary, she having attained the age of 21, or whether the bequest should be settled in trust for her.

She will declares, apart from the legacy, that the estate is to be divided among the surviving children upon terms of trust, these trusts giving to the children the right to receive the income during life without power of anticipation, and the question is required to be settled in accordance with the Devolution of Estates Act.

Mr. Justice Middleton finds that the legacy shall be settled and the legatee shall receive the income during her life.

The first appellate court list for today is: Foster v. Toronto Street Railway Co.; Cino v. Canadian Cotton; Wolsey Tool Co. v. Jackson; Potter v. Stanton v. Body; Richardson v. Mann; Sabloff v. Reeder; Topp v. Howie.

**As a Depository for Your Savings**

We ask you to consider the strength and stability of the Dominion Bank. From 1855 to the present time citizens of Toronto and people in all parts of the world have found it a safe place to deposit their savings. The thirty and thirty-five per cent certificates, entrusted to it with many millions of pounds sterling, in the history of our city and our country have been many "lean years," many periods of "hard times," there have been national and international financial stringencies, and several financial panics, but there has never been a moment's delay in returning any funds of our depositors when called for. Today the Corporation has

**Six Million Dollars**

of fully paid-up capital, backed up by a Reserve Fund amounting to

**Four and one-half Million Dollars.**

Its assets, which are all most conservative, are invested in the safest possible securities, excepted.

**Thirty-one Million Dollars.**

But though the Corporation has grown to such dimensions, it encourages as much as ever the deposit of money. It has many small accounts; in fact, its accumulated accounts which have grown to their present proportions from very small beginnings. For this reason it cordially welcomes new depositors, and knowing that many cases the incentive will ensure a steady increase in the balance at the depositor's credit.

Interest is credited to the account at **Three and one-half Per Cent.** per annum, and is compounded twice each year.

Open your accounts with us today.

**CANADA PERMANENT MORTGAGE CORPORATION**

Toronto Street - Toronto

Established 1855.

## AFRAID SHE WAS DYING

Suffered Terribly Until She Took "Fruit-a-tives."

ST. JEAN DE MATHA, Jan. 27th, 1914.—After suffering for a long time with Dyspepsia, I have been cured by "Fruit-a-tives." I suffered so much that I would not dare eat, for I was afraid of dying. Five years ago I received samples of "Fruit-a-tives." I did not wish to try them, for I had little confidence in them, but seeing my husband's anxiety I decided to do so, and at once I felt relief. Then I sent for three boxes and I kept improving until I was cured. While sick I lost several pounds, but after taking "Fruit-a-tives" I quickly regained what I had lost. Now I eat, sleep and digest, well—in a word, I am completely cured, thanks to "Fruit-a-tives."

MADAM M. CHARBONNEAU.

"Fruit-a-tives" is the greatest stomach tonic in the world and will always cure indigestion, Sour Stomach, "Heartburn," Dyspepsia and other Stomach Troubles.

50c a box for \$2.50, trial size, 25c. At all dealers or sent on receipt of price by Fruit-a-tives, Limited, Ottawa.

**AVIATION SCHOOL NEARS COMPLETION**

Large Acreage of Level Ground Chosen for Training Purposes.

**QUALIFY FOR DUTY**

Graduates Will Be Ready for Military Use if They Are Required.

Far from crowds and out of the reach of all those inclined only to be inquisitive, Toronto's first school of aviation is now nearing completion. At first sight one is not impressed with all that has been done, for there are but three small tents and one large one on the grounds, but on closer inspection it is easy to see that the work is well under way.

Capt. E. Lloyd Janney, who is the promoter of this aviation institute, has now taken up his quarters on the grounds. Several men are now busy building three large wooden structures which are to hold the first aeroplanes to be used at the school. It was expected that a machine would have been on the grounds during this week, but it has been delayed by the weather, and it is not probable that it will be on the grounds until next week.

On Sultana Ground.

The grounds, which are situated on the Lawrence Park estate, consist of 290 acres of beautifully level land. There are but very few trees in the vicinity, and it appears to be well suited for the use to which it is to be put.

Hundreds of applications have already been received for admission into the school, but at present it will be impossible to make arrangements to accommodate more than 30 at a time. Students have been selected, and these will start on their course, beginning next week. All the pupils are to sleep on the grounds and receive their tuition there.

Needs Thorough Knowledge.

"It would not be safe to allow any novice to handle a machine until he has a thorough knowledge of the workings," said Capt. Janney. "Inside of six weeks a man interested in his work should have sufficient knowledge of the workings of an aeroplane to make an ascent. This, however, will take him up as a passenger. I will give him a change of studying air conditions and give him his first taste of flying."

After that he will take charge of the controls of the machine, seated at back, with myself working the general part of the machinery. When I think he is sufficiently acquainted with every part of the aeroplane he will be permitted to make a flight alone."

**Not Governmental.**

Capt. Janney pointed out that his school was quite a private undertaking and had no connection whatever with the Dominion, provincial or municipal governments. "I will qualify my pupils for an aero plane certificate," he added, "and it will be left to them to make their own application for positions in the flying corps of the government, but I am sure that Canada will be only too pleased to receive any qualified men."

As soon as the first machine arrives the pupils will be instructed on the machinery and will then proceed to manufacture their own. Altogether five machines will be bought and many more will be made on the ground, all of which will be on the Henri Farm type.

**EXPLAINED JURY'S DUTIES.**

First Case in Spring Assizes is for Damages for Injury.

Chancellor Boyd instructed the grand jury of the spring assizes in their duty yesterday morning, and stated that there was an unusually small list and only three serious charges to be dealt with.

Herman Weinacht, a tailor, had the first case in the civil list. He is suing Nilsch & Auld, wholesale woolen merchants, for \$1500 for injuries sustained when he fell down an elevator shaft.

**TO STOP CONTAGION.**

Dr. Alex. MacKay, chief medical officer of the board of education, reports that 230 children were excluded from the schools last month for contagious disease, 186 were excluded for exposure to contagious disease and 33 suspects are excluded.

## NO NEW EXTENSION ON MINING CLAIMS

Hon. G. H. Ferguson Announces Cancellation of Last Year's Policy.

**RELIEVES DISTRESS**

Many Miners Unable to Meet Payments at Close of Work.

The Ontario Government is not contemplating the allowance of any further extension of time for the performance of work on unpatented mining claims. Hon. G. Howard Ferguson, minister of lands, forests and mines, in explaining the situation last evening, stated that the special permission granted in this regard last year was for that year only, and that in view of the serious conditions of unemployment prevailing in the north, and the fact that many claimholders are unable to spend the necessary amounts, it is deemed in the interest of mining development, unwise to further extend the time.

He explained that the order in council of last year provided that the period between Aug. 15, 1914, and April 15, 1915, should be excluded in computing the time in which the work should be done. By Oct. 15 the claimholder would still have eight months to complete his work, but work required to be completed beyond the date of the extension would have to be done within the specified time.

**Will Be Lenient.**

"I feel that in the interest of mining development and for the benefit of those who work on mining claims, employment should be provided," said Mr. Ferguson. "The department is now receiving many applications for the postponement of the time within which payment for mining lands should be made. We are disposed to be as lenient as possible with such cases, and we do not desire to deprive a man of his lands when he has done all the work required under the act, but needs a few months to raise the money for his claim."

This action of the department applies especially to northern districts, and constitutes part of a general policy of relieving miners and settlers of obligations which, if strictly enforced this year, would lead to much distress.

**A WONDERFUL DISCOVERY.**

After four years of scientific research work Sir William Crookes, the eminent British scientist, who some years ago discovered Crookes' tube, from which X-rays were first made, has now discovered a glass for spectacles and eye-glasses, which eliminates the harmful ultra-violet or chemical ray in the white light, and the red heat rays, which are intensely irritating to the sensitive retina, and cause people who wear glasses to have a smarting and gritty feeling in their eyes.

We have already seen the wonderful results of Crookes' glasses, and their benefit to the eye-sufferer is unparalleled. In order to introduce Crookes' glasses in Toronto we will supply them for the remaining part of this month at the same price of the toric lenses. Optician, H. W. Tisdall's, Factory-to-Pocket Jewelry Store, 150 Yonge street, Toronto.

**MONTREAL CONSTABLE KILLED.**

MONTREAL, April 12.—George Charters Nelson, a C.P.R. constable, was slain in the fight at Neuve Chapelle on March 12th. E. Nelson was a British reservist, serving with a Scottish regiment. He joined the Canadian Pacific Railway police force in June last, remaining in that position until he was called to the colors on August 16th.

**COUNTY CRIMINAL COURT.**

Only Short Session Yesterday and Pleadings Heard.

The county judge's criminal court had only a short session yesterday, and the following cases were heard briefly and set over until this morning at 10.

J. Hanley pleaded guilty of obtaining \$25 by fraud from the Dale Furniture Co., and \$23.15 from James Gouley.

John Newton and Matt McDonald pleaded not guilty to two charges of burglary. Thurell Thompson pleaded not guilty of shooting and wounding Michael Graham.

Harry Delaney pleaded guilty, and George P. Byron not guilty on a charge of stealing an automobile from John Bredin, and Harry Delaney and William Carroll pleaded guilty of stealing an automobile and an overcoat from F. M. Deacon.

## Have You Seen Our Latest Match?

—ASK FOR—

**'THE BUFFALO'**

Look for the Buffalo on the Box

**THE STANDARD BANK OF CANADA**

QUARTERLY DIVIDEND NOTICE

No. 98

Notice is hereby given that a Dividend at the rate of 13 PER CENT. PER ANNUM upon the Capital Stock of this Bank has this day been declared for the quarter ending the 30th April, 1915, and that the same will be payable at the Head Office in this City and its Branches, on and after Saturday, the 1st day of May, 1915, to Shareholders of record of the 30th April, 1915.

By order of the Board.  
G. P. SCHOLFIELD, General Manager.

Toronto, 30th March, 1915.

**UNIT OF CANADIANS UNEASY AT FUTURE**

Thirty-Second Battalion at Shorncliffe Wants to Go to the Front.

**WOULD FIGHT AS CORPS**

Crack Military Organization Opposed to Being Split Up for Reinforcements.

Canadian Associated Press

LONDON, March 30.—Officers and men of the 32nd Canadian Battalion, which since its arrival in England has been stationed at Shorncliffe, are considerably uneasy concerning their future. Briefly the fear is that the battalion is in danger of being virtually disbanded in order that its present personnel shall be used as reinforcing drafts for battalions already on active service on the continent. This prospect arouses little less than dismay among both officers and men. The 32nd battalion was raised in Saskatchewan and Manitoba from the cavalry regiments. No man was accepted under 5ft 7ins. in height and 34 1/2 chest measurement. From the time of the formation in November until the present the record of military crime has been less than one per cent. The senior officers are Lieut. Col. Cowan, Lieut. Col. Macpherson, Major Williams, Major Garner, Company officers are Major Ayles, Major Ashton, Major Bates, Major Keefler, Men Friends of Officers.

The great proportion of the men enlisted at the personal invitation of individual officers, or at any rate were attracted to service in the battalion by the prospect of serving under officers whose leadership they valued for special reasons. Before leaving Winnipeg Major-General Steele complimented the battalion on its appearance and since arrival at Shorncliffe General Babin, commandant of the military district, has told the battalion it is one of the finest corps he has ever seen. The prospect, therefore, of virtual disbandment fills both officers and men with feelings akin to dismay, for it is felt if members are used merely for filling gaps in other battalions the feeling of esprit de corps created within the last five months will be destroyed at a stroke, while the future will hold out the rather cheerless prospect of men serving under strange officers and officers commanding a strange set of men.

**MOTION PICTURES AT NEW TECHNICAL**

Idea is for Purpose of Illustrating Lectures—Change in Refrigerators.

Twelve thousand books to complete the supplementary reading for the first and second grades of the public schools, at a cost of \$1950, are to be bought if the item passes at the meeting of the board tomorrow evening. Motion pictures are to be a feature at the new central technical high school.

Someone recently discovered that the refrigerators for the domestic science department of the central technical high school were going to be made of ash, and would not stand the rest of the room, which is made of oak. The board will be asked tomorrow night to authorize a change in the contract, so that the refrigerators also may have the oak finish.

**CALL TO PROF. FIDGON.**

Bloor Street Presbyterian Church has extended a call to Rev. Prof. G. D. Fidgeon of Westminster Hall, Vancouver, to become colleague pastor with Rev. Dr. W. G. Walker. His stipend is \$3500.

**THE O'KEEFE'S**

**SPECIAL EXTRA MILD ALE**

—is the most popular of all light ales. Always uniform in purity, flavor and quality. Brewed only from choicest Hops, Malt and filtered water in Canada's most modern and sanitary Brewery.

"The Beer with a reputation."

THE O'KEEFE BREWERY CO. LIMITED TORONTO

**DR. A. W. CHASE'S CATARRH POWDER 25c.**

is sent direct to the diseased parts by the improved blower. Heals the ulcer, clears the air passages, stops drops of mucus in the throat and permanent cure. Catarrh and Hay Fever, etc. A box, 25c. Money refunded. Accepted as a substitute. All dealers or R. Score & Son, Limited, Toronto.

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