English Prison Reforms Bring New Hope To Offending Youth

Borstal System of Imprisonment Really Schools For Delinquents, Teaching Useful Trades and Offering a Doorway To Brighter Future.

cess of the Borstal institutions is a longer for girls. potent factor in the beneficent transformation that the British prison sys-

Mr. McKenna, in the House of Commons, described the object of these inwhere the young offender will not be imprisoned, but merely deprived of his liberty to that degree which is necessary to insure discoultry and pig keepers, dairy workers, domestic workers. On Saturday workers domestic workers. On Saturday afternoons, for those of the higher grade, cricket, football, and other games and sports are followed by the same and sports are same a

instruction, and be subjected to such disciplinary and moral induences, as will conduce to their reformation and the prevention of crime."

The report of the work for the past year shows that the institutions have fully justified their existence, indeed, it it claimed that those who are responsible for the introduction of the new method 'have made a revolution within the prison system and in the attitude of the judiciary and the public to the treatment of the young offender.

First Experiment Made,

Borstal institutions derive their name from a village on the eMdway, where the first experiment was made. The great prison, built to house the con-victs who built the Chatham docks and forts, was gradually transformed into a center for the reformative treatment of young offenders, the aim being to shape and develop character, rather than to crush it. The old gloomy cells were re-placed by bedrooms in lofty corridors with wide windows; solitary labor in close confinement has given place to associate work in large and airy workshops or on farms; dreary prison yards have been turned into gymnasia and wide-spaced parade grounds and, for the well-behaved, cricket and football

Quite recently the famous Portland convict prison has been converted into a Borstal institution. This makes the fifth in England; two for boys at Borstal and Feitham, one for girls at Ayles-bury, and a wing of the prison at Canterbury is devoted to "backsliders." The and nearly two hundred girls.

Discipline Unaffected.

The Borstal system, in fact, one another, and without slackening off after hectic spells of activity." An offender between 16 and 21 years age may be sent to a Borstal insti-

mendation of a magistrate. Recogniz-ing that the reformation of character requires time, the act provides that the hortest sentence to Borstal treatment must be for two years, while it may be for three. The authorities, however, have power to release a boy after six

USE SLOAN'S TO EASE LAME BACKS

U can't do your best Y back and every muscle aches with fatigue. Apply Sloan's Liniment freely without rubbing, as it penetrates and a quick glow of warmth and com-fort will put the "pep" back into you. Good for rheumatism, neuralgia, lumbago, sciatica, sprains and strains,

humbago, sciatica, sprains and strains, aches and pains, bruises, stiff joints, bad wather after-effects.

For 40 years Sloan's has been the standard liniment in thousands of homes all over the world.

You'll find it clean too leaving no akin stains, muss or clogged pores. Its very odor—healthy and stimulables of the stains when you will need it.

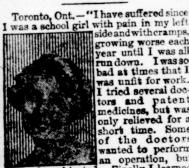
At all druggists—350, 700, \$1.40.

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SUFFERING OF

YOUNG WOMEN This Letter Tells How It May

be Overcome—All Mothers Interested.



rundown. I was so bad at times that I was unfit for work I tried several doc-tors and patent medicines, but was

LONDON, England, Oct. 27 .- The suc- less than two years for boys and rather

Trained Manually.

The various kinds of manual training given are indicated by the names of the working parties-bricklayers penters, painters, smiths, shoemakers, cooks, gardeners, farm workers, laun-

creased privileges, such as association for games and meals. Further promo-tion can be earned in about 24 weeks.

with additional privileges. The next stage is probation for admission to the special grade, the period spent in it depending upon the charac-ter developed by the inmate and his apparent trustworthiness. The final stage is the special grade, whose members work without supervision, have outdoor

small luxuries or sent to relatives. A boy who behaves badly may be placed in the penal grade; he is then employed in laborious work, is not allowed to associate with other inmates, earns no gratuity and forfeits the privileges of letters and visits.

Promotes Future Welfare. The Borstal association seeks to pro-note the welfare of boys and girls after they leave the institution, receiving supervising, and assisting them. A band of nearly a thousand associates has been gradually enrolled, and under ordinary circumstances every boy on discharge is under the care and control of one of these resident in the district to which

As soon as a boy or girl is received into a Borstal institution an associate visits his home, and reports to association any facts ascertained which may be of use to the officers of the institution during the inmate's training.
Officers of the association visit the institutions, and any inmate can have a private talk with them about home affairs imprisoned, but mere; supported by a necessiberty to that degree which is necessary to insure discipline, and where he will be taught an industry.

"It is not a prison," he said, "but far more like a school."

The act of Parliament establishing Borstal institutions a boy of the institutions of the institutions defines them as service work of the institution, under close supervision. Promotion to the inclose supervision begained by 12 termediate stage can be gained by 12 termediate stage. London office, given advice as to his future and as to his duty under his license, and seen off to his destination.

On arrival he is received by the local associate, and if he is friendless or his friends are unable to help him, he is maintained until he is able to support majority of boys and girls who through Borstal institutions is satisfac-tory. Before the war, which interrupted work without supervision, have outdoor the collection of statistics, 64 in every games on Saturday afternoons, and earn badge money which may be spent on years had not again offended.

Injustice of German Taxation Grievously Affects Bourgeois

taxes of every description are being increased twofold, fourfold and even tenfold, and while none but he very poor in Germany are exempt, if the statements of Vorwarts may be accepted, the Hohenzollern family, from the former Kaiser to the youngest scion the former Kaiser to the youngest scion of the extensive house, have not paid any taxes at all. Vorwarts is a well-informed journal, and, in contradistinction to some of the Left press organs, it does not allow its political ardor to get the better of its accuracy; therefore its statement in this respect may be received with credence. reigning family, and indeed all

the Hohenzollerns, were from time immemorial exempt from taxation, but this immunity legally terminated with the monarchy three years ago. When the delicate and very intricate ques-Experience shows that true discipline has not suffered from these changes. It is pointed out that "anyone who is dull enough can be a good prisoner in obedience to a meticulously regulated routine; it is a harder thing to attend routine; work when you are one of a ot your work when you are one of a party of lads in a large workshop, or to keep your temper in a brisk game of contral. The Description of the Hohenzollern family and what known what was private property of the Hohenzollern family and what was not. It was all very vague, and in this football. The Borstal system, in lace endeavors to show working lads and girls how to get through the day's work and the evening's occupation without falling out with those set over them of gency sum of money ((Reichsnotopfer) the borstall system). which was paid by all other persons o fortune, and which-had it been levied upon the Hohenzollern family also-would have amounted to over a hundred

million marks. Hohenzollerns' Vast Estates. In reality it is little known, says Vorwarts, that the former Kaiser's Vorwarts, house administration, the "royal house-hold administration," as it is strangely enough still styled, has actual control, with no supervision worthy of the name months and a girl after three months. In the case of those who do their best, the average period of training is a little is personally managed by these adminstrators, and no one else troubles to these possessions or what is done with these possessions or what is done with it. These sources alone must, at the present high price of grain, wood and other products, bring the former Kaiser yearly profits amounting to millions. It is, moreover, proved that these profits really exist and are re-

elved annually by the administrators.

Vorwarts asks ironically if the Stegwald cabinet believes the former wearer of the crown is laying by all this money until he is called upon by the authorities to pay arrears of taxes, and states as a fact that the admin-istration, being uncontrolled, contrives that millions of the profits derived from the estates are systematically put out of reach of the tax collector. These are grave charges that should be inquired

Tax Exemption and Justice. One of the wealthlest members of th Hohenzollern family is Prince Fried-rich Leopold, son of the so-called "Red He is doubly related to the Prince." He is doubly related to the former Kaiser, being both brother-in-law and cousin, and he is also brotherlaw and cousin, and he is also brotherin-law to the Duke of Connaught. This
prince owns the far-famed castle of
Glienicke, Potsdam, where he has a
priceless collection of old china, pictures and artistic curios. Another
wealthy member of the Hohenzollern
family, is the former grown princes family is the former crown princess, who brought with her upon her marriage an immense fortune from the grandducal Mecklenburg family. The former Kalser's sons have each a large in-come, and his brother, Prince Henry, s very wealthy. Vorwarts asks is such

Comfort Baby's Skin With Cuticura Soap And Fragrant Talcum Sonp, Olivinsont, Talvinn Zic. onch. Sold overywher Can. Depot: Lymans, Lindind. 8t, Paul St., Montre

ACIDS IN STOMACH CAUSE INDIGESTION

Create Gas, Sourness and Pain-How

medicines, but was only relieved for a short time. Some of the doctors wanted to perform an operation, but my father objected. Finally I learned through my mother of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, and how thankful I am that I tried it. I am relieved from pain and cramps, and feel as if it has saved my life. You may use my letter to help other women as I am glad to recommend the medicine."—Mrs. H. A. Goodman, 14 Rockvale Ave., Toronto.

Those who are troubled as Mrs. Goodman was should immediately seek restoration to health by taking Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.
Those who need special advice may write to Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co. (confidential), Lynn, Mass. These letters will be opened, read and answered by a woman and held in strict confidence.

BERLIN, Germany, Oct. 27 .- While an arrangement as tax exemption for marks as sole means of subsistence.

The distress among presons with a small annuity is great; the majority, when the call came to prove their patriotism by purchasing war bonds, complied, and have now—owing to the low rate of exchange-lost the greater part of their little capital. No help can be obtain from the state, and the number of persons whose income in consequence of this procedure amounts to less than 7,500 marks is authentically stated to be 200,000. Of these 25 per cent have a yearly income of 1,500 marks, 20 per cent an income of 3,000-5,000 marks, and 10 per cent an income of 7,500 marks. These are all people of the educated class, and many of are beyond working ago. though they cannot, of course, he as-sessed for direct taxes, the indirect taxes hit them hard, and this is the class which is suffering most in Germany today.

TO TRAVEL 'ROUND WORLD IN SEVENTEEN DAYS

Paris Air Congress Would Put Jules Verne Out of Date.

congress now being organized in Paris in conjunction with the autumn acro show, ar effort is to be made to join up missing links in the world air-chain. Should this be accomplished a rush around the world by air in 408 hours, and at a cost of £680, will be one of the possibilities of the future. Airway experts are now ready to specify the chines and map out the route

Leaving London at 8 a.m. on Monday, they say Constantinople could be reached at 4 a.m. on Tuesday, and Then with a berth booked on an air leviathan, Sydney, Australia, would be reached at 10 a.m. the following Tues-

After this, taking the Pacific in anpassenger would arrive at San Francisco at 4 p.m. on Saturday.

The next stage would be the Trans-American route to New York, which would be reached at 10 p.m. on Monday, to take another air liner to Lon-don, where it would arrive at 8 a.m. on Thursday.

The distance covered would be 27,000 miles in the space of 17 days. This would put Jules Verne's 80-de : trip the shade. But this is as yet a dream of the

WILL PREACH FAREWELL SERMON SUNDAY NEXT

Rev. J. N. Norton of Maitland Street Baptist Church To Leave Charge.

Maitland Street Baptist Church will preach his farewell sermon, His charge will be taken over by Rev. A. T. Sowerby, Ph. D., of the Dovercourt Road Church, Toronto.

Rev. Mr. Norton has had charge of

the Maitland Street Church for years. Prior to coming to the city he years. Prior to coming to the city he was stationed at Hagersville.

He has made a specialty of religious education while in the city, and has been an ardent worker among the boys and girls of the church.

Rev. Mr. Norton has had many offers, but has not made any decision as

o the church he will take. CANADIAN PACIFIC "VANCOUVER EXPRESS"-WINNIPEG-CAL-GARY-VANCOUVER.

Passengers for Western Canada will form to "Vancouver Express," leaving Toronto 10:00 p.m. daily, a most convenient train, stopping at and connecting for all principal points. Equipment consists of first-class oaches, up-to-date standard and tour-

coaches, up-to-date standard and tour-ist sleepers, compartment observation, di- nd colonist cars. The most beautiful in Canada is along the line of the Canadian Pacific. For tickets, reservations and full information apply to any Canadian Pacific ticket agent, or H. J. McCal-lum, city passenger agent, corner Dundas and Richmond streets.

"COP" WEDS SERGEANT. STOCKWELL, England .- Police Con stable William Lattimore was married to a sergeant of police at St. Michatel's The sergeant was Mrs. Edith Grant of the women's police.

WOMAN ROUTS BULL READING, England.—Miss Kate El-gar of Hendell's farm, near here, saved saw him being attacked by a bull. The animal turned upon her, and she beat him off with a stick.

Cavite is the principal navai head-quarters of the United States in the

Sale of Sample Hats, Saturday, \$3.95

We have secured another line of manufacturer's samples at a still lower price, and Saturday morning they go on sale at \$3.95, which in most cases will be found much below half. Don't overlook this opportunity, for an announcement of this kind is unusual so early in the season, just at the time when you need the hats. We don't hope that you will fully appreciate the wonderful values in this sale until you have seen the window display or handled the hats and realize their excellent quality.

This lot includes Misses' and Children's Velour and Beaver Hats, Madge Evans style, with long streamers of ribbon, plush and panne velvet ready-to-wears for misses and smart women.

Large Hatter's Plush Dress Hats

Over one hundred Hats to choose from and strictly no two alike. Every style that is new and different. These values must be seen to be appreciated. Black and all the season's newest shades. Extra special Saturday morn-

See Window Display. No Phone Orders.

Tuxedo Collars and Vestees \$1.39

3 dozen Tuxedo Collars in white and eeru guipure and Carrickmacross lace, 30 inches long, for dress or suit. Special \$1.39 2 dozen only, Net Vestees, lace and insertion trimmed (ecru only). Special..\$1.39 Main Aisle.

Saturday Sale of Silks and Dress Goods BLACK MAROC SILK HALF PRICE,

Just a few dress lengths left of this beautiful French dress silk to clear at half price, a silk made especially for wear and suited for dresses, separate waists, petticoats, etc., yard wide. To clear half

\$2.48 YARD.

USEFUL LENGTHS OF SILKS AND DRESS GOODS ON SALE TOMORROW. Lengths of newest Wool Coatings, Wool Dress Materials, also Silks, Satins, Tricolettes, etc., all marked at reduced clearing

ONE LOT BLACK AND WHITE CHECK DRESS GOODS, \$1.49 YARD.

Fine British makes suitable for children's wear, qualities that wash perfectly if necessary, 54 inches wide. Saturday \$1.49 yard

COLORED DRESS VELVETEENS, \$3.50 YARD.

Special purchase of rich silk-finish pile, Worrall's fast dye, yard wide, black, navy, taupe and nigger brown; special purchase. To sell for \$3.50 yard

Toilet Requisites

Pepsodent Tooth Paste, 39c Tooth Brushes, special 19c each Nail Scrubs10c Evans Williams' Henna Shampoo.....15c, 5 for 65c Oriental Bath Tablets 2 for 25c Goblin Soap ... 2 for 15c Wright's Coal Tar Soap 15c Olive Oil Castile Bars19c each

Main Aisle.



Billie Burke Morning Dresses

Made of that splendid heavy quality plaid and check gingham, these are all smartly trimmed with organdy, pearl buttons and pique, patch pockets trim skirt, tie girdle at waist; a splendid assortment to choose from, light and dark shades.

SILK FLOUNCE PETTICOATS, \$2.75, \$3.50. Fine Heatherbloom Petticoats, made with elastic band at waist, the deep flounce of habutai silk accordion pleated, two styles, in all shades. Prices \$2.75 and \$3.50

VOILE BLOUSES SATURDAY 98c

One table of White Voile Blouses-these are odd and broken lines and slightly soiled from handling, choice of full-length or abbreviated sleeves daintily trimmed with tucking or lace. Special Saturday 98c

In the Linen Section 36-INCH WHITE EMBROIDERY LINEN, \$1.00 A YARD.

All pure linen, good heavy weight, for trays, scarfs centers, card-table covers, etc.; one piece only at this special price; one-third off regular; full yard wide. Sale price \$1.00 yard

36-INCH BROWN ART EMBROIDERY LINEN, 65c YARD. This is just half last season's price; good quality,

for library table scarfs, cushion covers, centers, ets. Saturday special, one piece only 65c yard HUCKABACK BEDROOM TOWELS, 25c EACH 40 dozen good weight Cotton Huckaback Towels,

absolutely free of filling, laundered finish; a most useful size for hotel or rooming-house. Special 25c each, \$2.85 dozen 24-INCH ALL PURE LINEN HUCKABACK,

75c YARD. For general use this is a particularly nice quality, all pure linen, nice even weave, and in wide width; a limited quantity only at about half

last year's quotation. Special 75c yard FINE GLASS TOWELS, 25c EACH.

25 dozen Fine Union Glass Towels in good large size, hemmed ready to use. While they last 25c each

Shopping Bags

Another shipment of those Ideal Shopping Bags in leatherette. These come with double handle and are lined throughout with floral sateen. They are also very roomy and are just what you need for shopping. Price \$1.25

Your Week-End List At NOTION COUNTER

Children's Canuck Hose Supporters; these are made of mercerized elastic in black and white, with button fastener, all sizes. Prices40c, 45c and 50c pair The C. M. C. Hose Supporters, in all sizes,

black and white. Price50c pair White Bone Knitting Needles, 12 and 15 inches long, sizes 5, 6, 7 and 8. Price 25c pair S. & I. Fringe Nets, real hair, all shades, in large size. Price 2 for 25c Extra large size. Price 15c each The "Peeress" Human Hair Cap Nets in all hades, large size 2 for 25c Regal Dome Fasteners, in all sizes, black and white. Price 5c dozen Twine Shopping Bags, in medium and large sizes, made of strong hemp twine. Prices The "Kurley Kew" Hair Wavers, six in a box. Price 25c Etna Hairpin Curlers, four on card. Price Wooden Coat Hangers, with bar for skirt or Hangers, in white, pink, sky and mauve. White Garter Elastic, 7/8 inch wide. Price

Coates' 200-yard Cotton Spools, and white, all sizes \$1.00 dozen Green Heather Mending Skein, in light and dark shades 6c skein

In the INFANTS' SHOP

Children's Plush Hats, sailor and bonnet shapes, with wide ribb on streamers; colors of navy, brown, taupe and blue. Prices ... \$3.00, \$3.50 and \$4.00 Children's Black Plush Hats. Special price \$2.50

Little Boys' Black Plush Hats, with ear lugs Price 98c Infant's White Silk Bonnets. Prices 75c to \$4.50 Infants' Wool Bonnets. Prices \$1.50 to \$5.00 Children's White Chinchilla Coats, infants' sizes to 3 years. Prices \$8.50 and \$8.75 Children's Llama Coats, white. Price \$7.75 Children's White Blanket Cloth Coats. Prices \$3.75 to \$5.00 Children's Cloth Coats, navy and brown and saxe,

Saturday Selling In Basement

Gold, Sunlight, P. & G. | Snowflake Ammonia and Comfort Soap Powder 3 for 25c 13 for \$1.00 Charm Powder, 13c, or Lenox Laundry Soap 18 for \$1.00 Charm Laundry Soap Ivory Soap 13 for \$1.00 S. & I. Soap Chips2 pounds for 29c Princess Soap Chips 21c pound

Powder 3 for 25c 2 for 25c, also 21c size Tora Tablets 5c Mack No-Rub Soap 5c 18 for \$1.00 Welcome Soap Powder Satisfactory Toilet Paper2 for 25c Sani-Crepe Toilet Paper Diamond Toilet Paper Lux 2 for 25c 30c roll

Special --- Flannelette Gowns 98c and \$1.39

10 dozen Ladies' Night Gowns, made of splendid quality white flannelette, high neck and long sleeves, finished with narrow frill of material Special, Saturday\$1.39

1 table of Girls' Night Gowns, made of lovely quality white flannelette, in open front or slipover styles, fitting girls from 6 to 10 years. Special, Saturday 98c

Aprons, 39c and 69c

25 dozen Ladies' Cover-All Aprons, made of good quality print. Special, Saturday69c

10 dozen Work Aprons, made of good firm print, trimmed with rickrack braid, made in a nice assortment of different patterns. Special, Saturday39c

Saturday Savings

Always a busy day for staples. So many have to make Saturday shopping day, and we make it a day of special values, especially in the staple departments. We have many money-saving values not listed here, but below we show you items that are strikingly lower in price than formerly. For instance, just see the wonderful WHITE DRILL on sale. It is the good old English jean, for middies, skirts, rompers, uniforms, etc. You only pay one-third of former price tomorrow. At 25c yard

ALSO NURSE CLOTH, a splendid assortment of stripes and plain colors-blues, browns, light or dark, the very thing for rompers, aprons, house dresses, etc., and it washes beautifully, 32 inches 35c yard

IN HOUSEHOLD COTTONS our values are most unusual, even on the lower market, and in spite of some recent advances, we are showing better sheets at less prices still. Ask to see the different sizes and qualities; two are listed here: 8-4, at \$2.75 pair; 9-4 at.....\$4.95 pair

THEN PILLOW SLIPS are quite reasonable at prices now ruling, and you can afford to replace wornout stock. We have some fine values; just one mentioned, 42 inches only. At 69c pair

BABY'S COMFORT and safety this unsettled fall weather depends largely on warm clothing, and mothers are busy sewing or planning new clothes for this important individual. Our Baby Coatings in Rear West Aisle are lovely, cosy cloths, blanket cloths, wool eiderdowns, etc. Ask to see the beautiful reversible wool eiderdown for coats, buggy robes, etc., in cream only; 36 inches. At \$2.00 yard

PURE WOOL FLANNEL is so much safer in the cold season, and our big range gives every variety, made in that home of teal flannels, Britain; two extra qualities here. Ask to see them. White at 75c, natural at 85c

Saturday Candy Special

Home-Made Caramels, Chocolate Nut, Maple Walnut and Vanilla, at35c per lb. Chocolate Bars, assorted, nut, fruit, cream, plain and creamy toffee 6 for 25c

JUST IN Horrockses' Flannelettes, Plain White and Stripes.



SEE OTHER AD ON PAGE 3.