Fair and Cooler

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HUNS TAKE RUMANIAN FORTRESS OF CONSTANZA

GREAT GALE ERIE'S MERIDA LOST IN FREIGHTER

BULGARIANS HEAVY FIGHTING WINNING

PICKED UP ON ERIE'S WAVES

Little Doubt But Freighter Foundered in Friday's Storm.

MEN

Over a Score Believed to Have Perished When Vessel Sank.

[Canadian Press.] Cleveland, Ohio, Oct. 23.—Local managers of the steamer Merida owned by the Valley Camp Shipping Company of Midland, Ont., conceded today that the ship was lost in Friday night's gale on Lake Erie. The admission came after seven bodies of the crew had been picked up i mid-lake by two other ships. So far as known, not a man of the crew of

The loss of the Merida makes four lake steamers which went to the bottom of Lake Erie in Friday's torm. The total loss of life is fifty The Marshall F. Butters sank with no loss of life, all the crew being saved. The D. F. Filer went down with six of her crew, only the captain surviving. The James B. Colgate's crew of 22, with the single exception of the captain, perished, while every man on the Merida is

Merida" were brought into port arly this morning on the freight 16 officers. teamer A. B. Mathews, Capt. W. G. first definite proof of the loss during a losses on the enemy. with a crew of about twenty men. Capt. Cunningham reports that the bodies were picked up in the middle of Lake Erie, between Port Stanley, Ont., and

before the bodies were found, the Matthews passed the steamer Charlotte Breitung, and that the captain of the Breitung had picked up four bodies. "Merida" and one wearing a lifebelt of the whaleback steamer James Colrate, foundered Friday off Long Point,

The Merida is a \$60-foot steel boat bound from Fort William, Ont., to Buf falo, and carried a crew of 25 Shipping Company and is managed by James Playfair of Midland, Ont.

THE MERIDA'S CREW. [Canadian Press.] Cleveland, O., Oct. 23.—The crew of the steamer Merida, all of whom are believed to be lost, follows: Master—H. L. Jones, Buffalo. Mate-Gideon Fleming, Ogdensburg.

Wheelsmen — Roderick MacDonald, Goderich, Ont.; Joseph H. Pollard, St. Deokhands-William Dundas, Ruth,

Mich.; Thos H. Moore, Chicago; Anton Kurshis, Cleveland, O.; Jas. Gallagher, Engineer-Jos. O'Connor, Chicago. Second Engineer-Walter Johnson.

Oilers-Wilfrid Austen, Detroit; John uigley, Detroit, Mich.; William Bogie,

Waiter-Gerdon Haine, Cleveland.

WAS ROLLING BADLY.

[Canadian Press.] (Continued on Page 3, Column 7.)

PLANE BOMBS MARGATE INJURING TWO PERSONS

SUPERB DASH BY FRENCH NETS THEM SAILLY RIDGE; HAIG BUSY NEAR YPRES

(Canadian Press.)

London, Oct. 23, 12:10 p.m .- "During the night there was considerable enemy shelling against our front between La Sars and Gueudecourt," says today's official announcement.

"Our troops now occu py the near lip of the two mine craters formed by the enemy yesterday at the bluff (south of Ypres), and are satisfactorily established in their positions."

(Canadia n Press.)

Paris, Oct. 23, Noon. - The French troops in the Somme region have fought their way forward in the neighborhood of Sailly-Saillisel, capturing the entire spur No. 128, northwest of the village, the war office announced today.

[Canadian Press.] Paris, Oct. 23, noon.-The French troops in the Somme region have fought their way forward in the neighborhood of Sailly-Saillisel, capturing the entire spur No. 128 northwest of the village, the war Hostile Forces on Egyptian office announced today.

A Superb Rush.
"North of the Somme toward the end of the day yesterday we carried ou: a minor operation which was entirely successful. After brief artillery preparation our troops carried in a superb rush the whole of Ridge 128 to the west of Sailly-Saihisel, on which we gained a footing October 18. "South of the Somme, despite a vio-tent bombardment of the wooded oners, says an official statement today rent bombardment of the wooded region north of Chaulnes, the enemy did not renew his attempts against our new positions during the night.

Our new positions during the night. ur new positions during the night. Further south an enemy coup de reads:

"Between the Avre and the Oise we

ARMORED CARS AND CAMEL CORPS RAID ENEMY IN DESERT

Frontier Have Been Cleared Out.

London, Oct. 23-1:52 p.m.—Successful operations by British camel corps on the Egyptian western frontier have resulted in the clearing of hostile forces from

[Canadian Press.]

Toledo, O., Oct. 23.—Three bodies of lifebelts stamped lifebelts stamped lifebelts stamped lifebelts stamped.

Toledo, O., Oct. 23.—Three bodies of lifebelts stamped lifebel Chaulnes sector is now 450, including capturing 175 prisoners after some oppo- of his huge pets, Count Zeppelin is developing successfully. We repulsed sition.

steamer A. B. Mathews, Capt. W. G. Between the Avre and the Oise we and the Oise we curningham, from Toronto, This is the Cunningham, from Toronto, This is the carried a small post and inflicted in the Baharia casis (100 miles west of the Nile) by camel corps detachments losses on the enemy. 'In the Champagne the Germans resulted in the capture of 50 prisoners, Whether they awake sooner or later, barded the heights near Orsono and blew up a mine southeast of Butte Du including one officer and a quantity of as the editor of the Stuttgart Beo- Leftera-A counter-attack immediately arms and ammunition "No casualties have been reported

The bodies were taken from the water Sunday afternoon. A fourth body was sighted, but on account of high seas the crew of the Matthews was unable ALONG MACEDONIAN FROM ALONG MACEDONIAN FRONT

London, Oct. 23.-1:47 p.m.-The following official report from the Macedonian front was given out here today: patrol, acting in conjunction with our forces, raided Bulgarian trenches "On the Doiran front on the night of October 21-22, a successful raid was carried out on an enemy trench near Dautli."

SOMME DRIVE HAS MADE CLEVER FIGHTER OF THE KITCHENER'S ARMY MAN

econd Mate-John Anderson, Buf- Palmer Notes Marked Advance in Fighting Efficiency and Means for Reducing Losses of Attackers - 30,000 Prisoners, 125 Guns, 100 Trench Mortars and 429 Machine Guns Taken.

BY FREDERICK PALMER.

[Copyright, 1916, by the Associated Press.] British Front in France, Oct. 23

-Via London.--More than three and one-half months of battle on the Somme, Firemen-David Corbett, Sault Ste. with the heaviest concentration of ar-Marie, Mich.; John Callahan, Bad Axe, Mich.; Martin R. Brogan, Cleveland. Mich.; Martin R. Brogan, Cleveland.

Coal Passers—Anton Zimmerman, perate fighting the world has ever Brooklyn, N. Y.; Leon Wagner, Sioux known, has resulted in marked development of British fighting efficiency and ment of British fighting efficiency and of means for reducing the losses of the first line trenches, the British casualties first line trenches, the British casualties first line trenches, the British casualties attackers. In the way of concrete 30,000 prisoners, or a little less than 1,500 for each of the 21 villages captured, with an average population of about 300 souls. They have taken 125 runs, 100 trench mortars and trench guns and 429 machine guns. They have

A Difficult Task. The task of the British was made cooler, especially difficult by the fact that they [Canadian Press.]
London, Oct. 23—1:55 p.m.—An hostile aeroplane appeared foday over Margate, on the southeast in coast of England, and dropped three bombs. Two persons were injured.
The following official account of the attack was given out here today:
"A hostile aeroplane was reported over Margate at 10:05 o'clock this morning. Three bombs were dropped in the Cliftonville district of the town, Slight damage was caused to a hostel, and court and Mametz, villages taken on

arpeting the seamed earth trodden the ruins of their old ones.

German Casualties Highest. each big general attack, to prepare what chance is called a "jumping off" place for another general attack. Through July probably were heavier than the Ger (Continued on Page 2, Column 5.)

THE WEATHER TOMORROW-FAIR AND COOLER. Toronto, Oct. 23—8 a.m. Forecasts.

Today — Moderate east and south winds; fair; local showers tonight.
Tuesday—Northerly winds; fair and

Weather Notes.

shell craters in neighboring fields and in the Western Provinces.

G. T. R. BRAKEMAN WHO DISAPPEARED AFTER "ACCIDENT"



FLEET OF ZEPPELINS TO DESTROY LONDON. IS PLAN OF COUNT

Hopes to Send Eighty Against Empire's Capital.

200 SUBMARINES GONE ing to today's war office an-

Hollwegg Now Realizes Underseas and Zepp Campaigns Are Failures.

[Canadian Press.]

New York, Oct. 23 .- A cable to the the zeppelin raids on England the

bachter suggests, to the reality of things the German people evidently have still a belief in the promised destruction of London, for which they are waiting with more or less increaswill be quite satisfied with a fleet of

So says William Lockwood, a Yorkshireman, who, after passing 54 of the 74 years of his life in Saxony has been ome at Harden, near Bingle, where No Chance Now.

"This last few months I have heard wounded soldiers say there is no are so many men and guns against the destruction of London."

200 Subs Gone. Maximilian Harden's weekly review, Die Zukunft, has once more suffered these questions, and it is not improbable that other journals will share its fate. These newspapers have put the essence of the matter in a nutshell. the British in their early charges. For- Since the British navy began seriously mer citizens of captured villages are re- to operate against the undersea menquesting that they be allowed to return to them and build new homes on have been destroyed. On the other hand, out of seven zeppelins which The offensive has consisted of intervals of preparation and siege work after strong arguments for the imperial chancellor's anti-frightfulness cam

TO ERIE FISHERMEN BY FRIDAY'S STORM

Nets So Badly Torn Will Have To Be Raised and Overhauled.

[Special to The Advertiser.] Kingsville, Ont., Oct. 23.—The fish tug Alva W., operating for the Lake Erie Fish Company, reached Scudder's dock, Pelee Island, after a perilous trip, and the Ariadne, another fish tug, took shelter to the east of Pelee Island. The storm did \$500,000 damage to the fishing injured in weather Notes,

The barometer is high and the weather foliage blasted by shells have bravely thrown out fresh shoots, while suit of the raider, who made off in a suit of the raider, who made off in a second direction."

Weather Notes,

Weather Notes,

The barometer is high and the weather foliage blasted by shells have be taken up and overhauled. Suit of the raider, who made off in a second distribution of any interests of the north shore of Lake for in nearly all parts of the portion of any interests of the north shore of Lake for interests of the north shore of the season, the loss is a serious one. | and Torreon, Coanuila.

FIERCE FIGHT FROM BULGARS IN MACEDONIA

Have Better of the Desperate Struggle at Gerna Bend.

SERBIANS ARE HITTING HARD

Inflict Heavy Losses on Bulgarians When the Latter Counter-Attack.

[Canadlan Press.]

Paris, Oct. 23.—Desperate fighting in the bend of the Cerna, on the Macedonian front, has resulted favorably to the Entente forces, accordnouncement. The Bulgarians counter - attacked in strong force, but were defeated by AND RETAKE BUKOWINA the Serbians, who inflicted

THE BULGAR REPORT.

Sofia. Oct. 24.-The official report of reported to have declared he would weak attack against the village of Tar-"A similar operation on the same date send a fleet of eighty ships to wreck on the Raharia oasis (100 miles west of Aegean coast the enemy's fleet bom-

ENLARGE HOSPITALS TO TREAT SOLDIERS WITH WHITE PLAGUE

Provincial Govt. Will Co-Operate With the Various Hospitals.

[Canadian Press.]

has therefore decided to grant the finan- directly Kovel and Lemberg. of assistance will be arranged between parent. the Dominion Hospital Commission, the

The recent fighting south of Kuro-Government of Ontario, and the trustees of the hospitals taking up the work.

French Airmen Shell Furnaces of the Germans

[Canadian Press.] Paris, Oct. 23 .- Four tons of projec-

announced today in its report of aviation activities. Hits were secured on all the objectives, it is declared. Another French flotilla bombarded

FIFTY PERSONS DIE IN MEXICAN RAILWAY CRASH

[Canadian Press.] Laredo, Texas, October 23.-Fifty The persons were killed and a great number a rear-end collision of

WON HONOR CROSS AND GAVE HIS LIFE



SERGT. BERT KERRY

GERMANSFALED NORUSSINE

Von Hindenburg Planned To Separate the Russians and Rumanians.

Help Being Sent To King Ferdinand.

SLAV BAYONETS PREVAIL Czar's Troops Throw Back

Massive Attacks of Huns in Galicia.

[Canadian Press.] Petrograd, Oct. 22.-Via London, Oct. 23 -The powerful Austro-German offensive launched a week ago in the region south of Dorna-Watra, with the intention of driving a wedge between the Russian and Rumanian forces, preventing further Russian assistance to her new ally and regaining Bukowina, has apparently broken down before the counter manoeuvres of Russians. The Russian commander anticipating the German move, threw a large body of troops to this portion of the front, causing, according to official accounts,

their original positions. Von Hindenburg's Plan. secret," he says, "that fifty big zeppelins are being built expressly for made the following announcement this

Toronto, Oct. 23.—Premier Hearst
political description of the descript "The Dominion hospitals to establish new positions at two of the While the German imperial chancelor, Dr. von Bethmann-Hollweg; the minister of the interior, Dr. Helfferich, and the minister of the navy, Admiral and the minister of the navy, Admiral and the minister of the navy, and the minister of the navy and the minister of n Capelle, are still seeking in secret ed for tuberculosis with a view to secur- ed at the commencement of Gen. tack yesterday, striking north of Brody, sign of Svistelniki and Skomorochy, tack yesterday, striking north of Brody, ing more adequate accommodation, and Brussiloff's offensive last May, and in hear the Volhynia-Galician border. The southeast of Lembery, the battle has specific to the committee of the committee of the commencement of the southeast of the commencement of the committee the Reichstag from further submarine the best treatment possible for soldiers and zeppelin follies, several of the suffering from that disease. It has been sian lines curve around the town southshown that this work calls urgently for the shown that this work calls urgently for the enlargement of these institutions, so represent vulnerable spots in the Australia and the conclusion of the enlargement of these institutions, so represent vulnerable spots in the Australia and the conclusion of the enlargement of these institutions, so represent vulnerable spots in the Australia and the conclusion of the enlargement of these institutions, so represent vulnerable spots in the Australia and the conclusion of the enlargement of these institutions, so represent vulnerable spots in the Australia and the conclusion of the enlargement of these institutions, so represent vulnerable spots in the Australia and the conclusion of the enlargement of the as to enable them to meet the new tro-German defence, since a Russian demands thus arising. The Government advance at these points would threaten cial assistance necessary for such en- desperate struggle which is continuing suppression for speaking too openly on largement, and to do so immediately the German plan of straightening out that the work may be proceeded with at these two uncomfortable dents in their once. The details of the proposed plan positions before winter sets in is ap-

the Austro-Germans to fall back to

patniki is characteristic of the intens Germans kept up a bombardment all the evening, reaching the advanced encounter in the dark they were driven The official reports say that the Russians followed the retreating attackthrough their wire entanglements and finally succeeded in occupying German first line positions. A similar other flank, in the Brzezany sector, where an advance was made in solid formation after the German guns had try won by the Rumanians in the first from Transylvania. This gave Falken try won by the Rumanians in the first from Transylvania. This gave Falken try won by the Rumanians in the first from Transylvania.

the enemy from detaching any troops from the Vladimir-Volynski-Halicz sissist her ally. It is now a race befront for the assistance of the German tween the Allies and the highest effort plan in the Carpathians and Transyl-"The enemy likewise," says the

LOCAL TEMPERATURES.

Constanza Taken By Runs; Rumanians Fight Fiercely To Stop Teuton Offensive

Rumanians and Russians Push Back Enemy on Transylvanian Border, But Are Still Falling Back in Dobrudja, Despite Stubborn Resistance—Fortress of Constanza Lost to Mackensen.

(Canadian Press.)

Berlin, Oct. 23.-Via London, 5:45 p.m.-The Rumanian fort of Constanza has been captured by the Germans, the war office a nounced today.

Constanza was one of the principal objectives of Field Marshal von Mackensen in his campaign in Dobrudja. It is of particular importance by reason of the fact that it is the eastern terminus of the only railroad between the Black Sea and the Danube, which it crosses at Tchernavoda. Thence the railroad runs westward into old Rumania.

Troops of the Central Powers have crossed the railway line running between the Black Sea port of Constanza and the River Danube at a point to the east of Murfetler, the official announcement says: The fortress of Constanza was taken by German and Bulgarian troops.

On the left wing of Field Marshal von Mackensen's army, the statement adds, the Germans and their allies are heavy losses on the attacking Main Object Was To Prevent approaching the Danube town of Tchernavoda.

> FURTHER RETIREMENT. (Canadia n Press.)

Bucharest, Oct. 23 .- Via London, 4:38 p.m.-The war office announced today that the Rumanian forces in Dobrudja had ma de a further retirement before the army of Field Marshal von Mackensen.

(Canadia n Press.)

Petrograd, Oct. 23, via London.-The Russian and Rumanian troops in Dobrud ja are continuing to retreat, the war office announced to day. They are offering stubborn resistacne to Field Marshall von Mackensen's

On the Transylvanian front the Rumanians made attacks yesterday, compelling Austro-German forces to retire slightly in the Trot us, Oituz and Slanic valleys. On the western frontier of Moldavia the Rumanians are fighting stubbornly and with success.

THE SOFIA REPORT.

Sofia, Oct. 22.—Via London, Oct. 23.—7:55 a.m.—The Rumanians have been driven back to within six miles of Constanza on the Dobrudja front, according to an official statement issued by the war office. Eight guns, twenty machine guns, and much war material have fallen in the hands of the Bulgarians.

PETROGRAD'S REPORT. [Canadian Press.] Petrograd, Oct. 23—Via

"North of the little town of Widsy, south of Dreswiaty Lake, an enemy aeroplane descended in our lines."

"Along the whole Caucasian front, reconnaissances and exchanges of fire are taking place."

"Enemy attempts to cross the River north of Brody, were repelled byo ur fire.

ALLIES RACING WITH HUNS TO SAVE THE RUMANIANS; POSITION IS SERIOUS ONE

riefly the position is this:

destroyed the wire barriers. Russian artillery and machine guns checked the and Thionville stations, the war office operations, the Russki Invalide con-cludes that Russian strategy prevented the frontier. In Eastern Rumania Rus-

> of German organization, concentrated on this, to them a vital question. Bratiano Deceived. When Rumania entered the war against Rumania and Russia. There-fore, the possibility of attack from the "A German seaplane squadron on fore, the possibility of attack from the

, be too high for the manner in which London, Oct. 23.—A dispatch to the this operation began.

It was brought to a standstill be-Daily News from Petrograd dated yes- fore being carried far enough to conterday says:

A personage of high importance in the Rumanian Government told me bethe Bulgarians found Turtakal defore I left Bucharest that the best ser- fended only by a second line of frontvice I could do to his country would jer guards, and the heroic defence of be to state as exactly as possible the 'his place cost the Rumanians many seriousness of Rumania's position troops, and compelled the beginning of the retreat in the Dobrudia, and The Austrians, reinforced by Ger- radical change in the Rumanian plans mans, have recovered the whole coun- involving the call of first line troops

OF BRITISH, SAYS BERLIN

Sayville .- A British destroyer off the paper, "is convinced of the futility of further efforts in Galicia, and is now Premier Bratiano was persuaded that Flanders coast was struck by a bomb further efforts in Galicia, and is now Premier Bratiano was persuaded that Flanders coast was struck by a bomb further efforts in Galicia. preparing for a winter tenure under the Bulgarians would make a separate from a German aeroplane on Saturday peace or in any case would not fight the admiralty appeared to the second t peace or in any case would not fight the admiralty announced today. The

southwest discounted, all the best the afternoon of October 21 success-Following were the highest and lowest southwest discounted, all the best the afternoon of October 21 success-temperatures recorded in London during troops being sent over the Carpathians fully attacked with bombs British sea the 24 hours previous to 8 o'clock last to fulfill the national aspirations for forces off the Flanders coast. One hit the liberation of Transylvania and color on a destroyer was observed. Note the liberate with the Russians in the final withstanding heavy shelling all the laborate with the Russians in the final withstanding heavy shelling, all reduction of Austria. No praise could raiders returned unharmed.