## Primary Quarterly

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## January

I'm little January;
Perhaps you do not know
How far I've come to see you
Across the fields of snow.

I've lots of little sisters,
A little brother, too,
And every one is coming'
To make a call on you.

But I got ready quickly,
And came right straight off here,
To be the first to greet you,
This happy, bright New Year.

-Child's Hour

## When the Little One is Afraid

By Rae Furlands

Of what? Dogs, cows, the dark, thunder? Of anything. How shall he be dealt with? Unless he is helped to overcome his fear, life, for some years, will go hard with him.

One thing to avoid is ridicule. A child cannot be laughed out of his fears. He may keep them to himself, but if he does he will suffer more.

One way to overcome fear is not to say much, nor indeed anything, about it but try to produce an opposite feeling. For example, if the little one is afraid of a dog, give him one to pet. He will probably learn to love that one, and, for its sake, have some regard for other dogs.

A little girl who was desperately afraid of earth worms, was taught to overcome her repugnance of them by feeding them. She and her mother watched them come out of the ground and placed a flake or two of rolled wheat near by. This was quickly found and drawn into the hole by the worm, and the child's interest became so intense that she forgot her fears.

By exercising thought, something to excite childish wonder may be found in almost any live thing, and, as interest increases, fear will decrease.

A two year old baby shuddered in her sleep at the distant sound of a train, so fearful of engines was she. Of street cars she had no fears. One day her aunt explained to her how the street cars kept on their tracks. She could appreciate this. Then they went to the railway tracks, when they were clear, and the child was told that the trains kept right on these,—they never came on the street. Would it not be delightful if one should come along now and bring uncle home? Poor uncle could not come home if the train did not run on its tracks from the place where he was, to here. This was to her, a new aspect of trains, and, before the day was over, she was willing to go and see one pass. Soon, instead of being a terror, trains were a delight, so long as she was at a safe distance from the tracks. Her aunt was careful to teach her that she must not go on the trains' "sidewalks" any more than the trains would come on ours.

With regard to thunder, older people must be careful to show no fear before the child. Usually fear is produced in the first place by example. Tell the children something of what causes it, and, as a rule, though they may be awed, they will not be afraid.

Perhaps the most common source of fear amongst children is darkness. With the