CHAPTER XI.

LIVES OF ASA D. CHILDRESS-ALBERT H. DENNY-JEROME CHURCHILL.	
PA	GE
Asa D. Childress-Parentage and Birth-Education-Merchandising	
and Banking in Texas-Los Angeles City Bank-Summary of	
Career-Albert H. Denny-Descent, Parentage, and Youth-Expe-	
rience in California-Mining, Farming, and Merchandising-Jerome	
Churchill-Nativity and Early Training-Mining, Freighting, and	
Merchandising in California—Characterization	184
CHAPTED VII	

CHAPTER XII.

COMMERCE-GENERAL FEATURES.

Commercial Development—Exports and Imports—Shipping—Supremacy of San Francisco-Early Trading and Prices-Progress of Trade-Modifying Factors-Backwardness of Manufactures-Capital and Labor-Speculation-Sacramento-Stockton-Oakland-Vallejo, Port Costa, Martinez, and Benicia-Los Angeles-San Diego-Summary. 207

CHAPTER XIII.

SOCIETY-PAST AND PRESENT.

Spanish-Americans-Aztec Nobles and Lower Orders-Society in the Viceregal Period-Its Present Condition-Diet, Dress, and Amusements-Aversion to Foreigners-The Franciscans in California-Life at the Missions-Neophytes and Padres-Food, Attire, Pastimes, and Dwellings in Pastoral California-Effect of the Gold Discovery-The Argonauts-Absence of Home Influences-Women-The Present Generation

CHAPTER XIV.

EDUCATION-GENERAL REVIEW.

Educational Anomalies-Iberians and Puritans-Treatment of the Aborigines-Anglo-Saxon and Spanish Rule-Nahua and Maya Training -Influence of the Catholic Priesthood—Education in the Colonial and Republican Eras—Docility and Impatience of the Hispano-American-School Systems Elsewhere on the Pacific Coast-Land Grants -Women as School Superintendents-Church Control in Utah-In-

CHAPTER XV.

EDUCATION-MEXICO AND CENTRAL AMERICA.

The Wild Tribes of Mexico and Central America-Training of Aztec Children-Their Punishments and Diet-Their Schools and Seminaries-Methods and Subjects of Instruction-Education among the Mayas-The Franciscans in Mexico-The Jesuits and their Expulsion-Schools and Colleges in the Viceregal and Republican Eras -Education in Central America-Costa Rica-Nicaragua-Honduras—Guatemala—Colombia