

Magellan in 1521, and had been colonized and controlled by Spain for

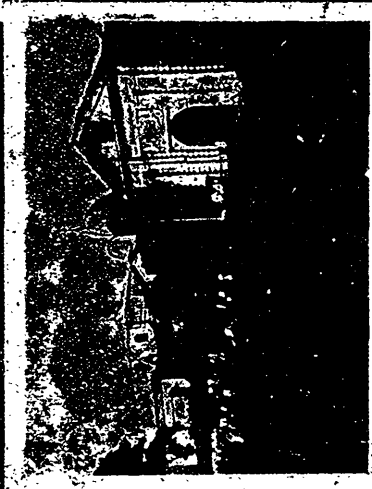
medieval medium; that the people had historical records extending far back

MAGELLAN'S MONUMENT.



LA LOMA CHURCH.

BRIDGE OF SPAIN.



MANILA, P. I.

PARIAN GATE, WALLED CITY.

nearly four centuries; that they had been Christianized by the Roman Catholic Church, through a Spanish-

of the time of the European occupation; and, that for primitive manners and customs, variety of races and