Nails, Tacks and Brads

S. R. FOSTER & SON

MANUFACTURERS OF

CUT NAILS

ALL KINDS OF

Shoe Nails, Tacks & Brads

Office, Warehouse and Manufactory:

Georges Street,

ST. JOHN, N. B

Hotels.

Clifton House,

74 PRINCESS & 143 GERMAIN STREETS

SAINT JOHN, N. B.

A. N. Peters, Proprietor

elephone Communication. Heated by Steam throughout. sept'85

THE QUEEN HOTEL,

HALIFAX, N. S.

VISITORS to Halifax will find the QUEEN HOTEL the best house in the city. Being fitted throughout with all modern improvements furnished with new and handsome furniture. The CUISINE is the best in the Maritime Provinces. SAMPLE ROOMS a SPECIALTY. Private and Public Parlors, Gent's Writing and Reading Rooms. Building of solid brick and stone, with improved FIRE ESCAPES. The location is convenient to Post office, Parliament Buildings and the principal business houses of the city. A fine view of the harbor is obtained from its windows.

A. B. SHERATON, MANAGER.

oct28

Railway, &c.

INTERCOLONIAL RAILWAY.

1889 WINTER ARRANGEMENT 1889

ON and after Monday, 16th June, 1889, the Trains will run daily (Sunday excepted) as follows:

WILL LEAVE SACKVILLE:

Fast Express for Halifax	9.07
Fast Express for St. John	10.25
Day Express for Halifax	12.37
Day Express for St. John	15.53
Fast Express for Halifax	18.50
Fast Express for St. John, Quebec & Montreal	18.50

WILL ARRIVE SACKVILLE FROM:

Fast Express for Halifax	8.41
Fast Express for St. John and Intermediate Stations	11.00
Day Express for Halifax and Pictou	12.25
Day Express for St. John	13.22
Fast Express for Halifax	18.25
Fast Express for St. John, Quebec & Montreal	16.11

All Trains are run by Eastern Standard Time.

D. POTTINGER, Chief Superintendent.

Railway Office, Moncton, N. B., 14th Nov. 1889.

N. B. & P. E. I. Railway.

1890 —WINTER ARRANGEMENT— 1890

IN EFFECT MONDAY, NOV. 18th, 1889.

Train Run by Eastern Standard Time.

ON and after Monday, Nov 18th, 1889. Trains will run as follows:

Leave Sackville daily (Sundays excepted) at 1 00 P. M., Arriving at Cape Tormentine at 2 26.

Returning, will leave Cape Tormentine at 3 36 and Arrive at Sackville at 6 02 connecting with Evening Express Trains both East and West.

Every Monday Morning a Special Passenger Train will leave Sackville for Cape Tormentine. Returning will leave Cape Tormentine at 7 A. M.

All Freight for the Eastward to insure being taken on day of delivery, must be at Sackville Station or Wood's Siding before 11 o'clock A. M.

JOSIAH WOOD, President.

Sackville, Nov 18th, 1889.

JOGGINS RAILWAY.

1889—WINTER TIME TABLE—1890

GOING WEST:

	No 2	No 4
Leave Maccan	10 00	14 05
" Lawson Mine		
" Amherst Mine		
" River Hebert	10 20	*4
" Miramichi Mine		

GOING EAST:

	No 1	No 3
Leave Joggins	*8 00	† 1 45
" Miramichi Mine		
" River Hebert	*8 45	12 00
" Amherst Mine		
" Lawson Mine		

WM. C. ALLISON, Manager.

*In time for No 9 and No. 31

†In time for Nos 1 and 2

It's easy to dye with Diamond Dyes Because so simple.

It's safe to dye with Diamond Dyes Because always reliable.

It's economy to dye with Diamond Dyes Because the strongest.

It's pleasant to dye with Diamond Dyes Because they never fail.

You ought to dye with Diamond Dyes. Because they are best.

Our new book "Successful Home Dyeing" giving full directions for all uses of Diamond Dyes, sent free on application. Diamond Dyes are sold everywhere, or any color mailed on receipt of price, 10 cents. WELLS, RICHARDSON & Co., Montreal, Que.

WANTED.

SOCKS, Mitts, Feathers, Eggs, Butter and Pork for which the highest prices will be paid

Port Elgin, Sept. 25, 1889. D. MURRAY.

Executors' Notice.

ALL Persons having any legal demands against the Estate of ALBERT J. DOBSON, late of Point de Bute, in the County of Westmorland, deceased are requested to render the same duly attested, within three months from this date and all Persons indebted to the said Estate are required to make immediate payment to the undersigned executors.

Dated this 21st day of October, A. D. 1889.

HENRY A. POWELL, } Executors
ALBERT TURNER, }

All Description of Plain and Fancy JOB WORK Executed with Neatness and Promptness.

Chignecto Post.

"The CHIGNECTO POST" has the Largest Circulation of any Country Journal published in the Province.

THE CHIGNECTO POST IS PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY —AT— $1.25 per Annum, or $1.00 in Advance

PLAIN AND FANCY PRINTING OF ALL KINDS Promptly Executed at Lowest Rates

ADVERTISEMENTS Inserted at very Lowest Rates

E. WOODWORTH, Manager.

Deserve Success and you shall Command it.

VOL. 20.—NO. 43. SACKVILLE, N. B., THURSDAY, MARCH 13, 1890. WHOLE NO. 1,033.

Medical.

DR. HEWSON,

Surgeon Dentist.

PORT ELGIN, N. B.

Office Hours—9 to 12 A. M., 1 to 5 P. M.

O. J. McCULLY, M. A., M. D.,

Memb Roy. Col. Surg., Eng.

Specialty, Diseases of Eye, Ear & Throat.

OFFICE: Corner of Main & Church Sts., MONCTON, N. B.

DR. E. T. GAUDET,

Physician and Surgeon.

OFFICE: Opposite St. Joseph's College, MEMRAMCOOK, N. B.

☞ Special attention given Diseases of the Eye and Ear. dec29 tf

DR. J. W. SANGSTER,

Surgeon Dentist.

OFFICE..... Opposite Brunswick House

SACKVILLE, N. B.

Teeth Extracted by Dr. Estabrook's Pain less Method.

Office Hours—9 to 12 A. M.; 1 to 5 P. M.

Business Cards.

ROBERT BELL,

Licensed Auctioneer,

SACKVILLE, N. B.

C. D. TRUEMAN,

Produce and Commission Merchant,

AND DEALER IN

Provisions, Groceries & General Merchandise

Prompt Returns on Consigned Goods.

No. 3 South Market Wharf St. John, N. B

Money to Loan

THE subscribers are prepared to loan Money on good security at reasonable rates.

POWELL & BENNETT

Sackville, July 15, 1886

NOTICE.

HIRAM M. COPP,

UNDERTAKER.

Squire Street, - - Sackville, N. B.

Undertaking in all its Branches and Furnishings of all Descriptions constantly on hand.

☞ Prices low. Satisfaction guaranteed. July 25th 1888

The St. John Bolt and Nut Comp'y,

MANUFACTURERS OF

Track Bolts, Car Bolts.

Machine Bolts, Bridge Bolts, Sleigh Shoe Bolts, Turnbuckles, Lagscrews, Fishplates, Washers, Carriage Rivets, Boiler Rivets, Wharf Spikes,

Hot Forged and Pressed Square and Hexagon Nuts.

ALL KINDS OF

Railway, Mining and Builders' Supplies.

Factory ST. JOHN, NEW BRUNSWICK. dec19 1y

Musical Instruments

McPhail (Standard) Pianos, Boston.

B. Shoninger & Co. Pianos,

New Haven, Conn.

Mason & Risch Pianos,

Toronto, Ont.

Shoninger Organs, with Chimes, New Haven, Conn.

MAX. M. STERNE, Agent, Prof. of Music.

No. 15 Havelock St., Amherst N. S.

"Dyer & Hughes" ORGANS!

Durable, Sweet and Powerful.

Low Prices and Easy Terms on all Goods.

I Tune, Clean, Repair and Exchange Piano, Organ and Sewing Machine Catalogues free.

Music Books & Stools.

C. E. FREEMAN, Amherst, N. S. Wholesale & Retail. (Agents Wanted.)

UNDERTAKING

Carefully and Promptly Attended to.

SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

Coffins, Coffin and Funerals

KEPT IN STOCK.

Sackville Furniture Factory.

CHAS. A. DOULL.

Memorial Monuments, Tablets, Tombstones, &c.

THE attention of Persons intending to erect Cemetery Work this summer is respectfully called to the large number of beautifully polished RED & GRAY GRANITE MONUMENTS & TABLETS now in our Show Yard, near Railway Crossing Victoria St., Amherst. This is the best assortment of new and artistic designs ever exhibited in the Province, and will be sold at Reasonable Prices.

Marble and Freestone Work of all descriptions executed, and satisfaction guaranteed.

H. J. McGRATH & CO., Formerly McGrath & King.

Special Designs on application. Correspondence solicited. apl23

Building Lots For Sale!

THE Subscriber offers for sale a number of desirable Building Lots on Dalhousie Street, near the site of the new Baptist church, and within a few minutes walk of the Academy, Train and Steamboat. Good title given. Terms reasonable. Apply to R. K. HARRISON.

Sackville, June 22nd, 1890. tf.

Legal.

T. A. WELLING,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, NOTARY PUBLIC, &C

BAIE VERTE, N. B.

CHARLES R. SMITH,

Barrister, Notary Public, &c., marl4 AMHERST, N. S.

A. D. RICHARD, LL. B.,

Attorney-at-Law, Notary Public, &c., &c.

DORCHESTER, N. B.

Special attention given to the collection of Accounts in all parts of the United States and Canada.

POWELL & BENNETT,

Barristers, Solicitors, Notaries, &c.

SACKVILLE, N. B.

H. A. POWELL. A. W. BENNETT.

E. L. FORD,

Attorney-at-Law, Insurance Agent,

Issuer of Marriage Licenses.

OFFICE:—Opposite W. U. Tel. Office, Sackville, N. B.

WELLS & WELCH,

Barristers, Attorneys and Solicitors, Notaries and Conveyancers,

OFFICES:

Dorchester and Moncton, N. B.

W. WILBERFORCE WELLS. DAVID I. WELCH july26,1887

Law and Collection Offices of

F. A. McCULLY,

Attorney, Solicitor, Conveyancer, &c.

MONCTON, - - N. B.

☞ Claims promptly Collected.

OFFICE: Brown's Brick Block, Main Street.

Business Cards.

ARTHUR W. DIXON,

Licensed Auctioneer

Sackville, N. B.

GOODS SOLD ON COMMISSION.

L. WESTERGAARD & CO.,

Ship Agents & Ship Brokers

(Vice Consulate of Sweden and Norway,) (Consulate of the Netherlands,) (Consulate of Austria and Hungary,)

No. 138 South Second Street,

LARS WESTERGAARD, } PHILADELPHIA.
WILLIAM C. BUTLER, } Lock Box 1326.

Cable Address: "WESTERGAARD"

Wry Brothers

ARE still prepared to perform all work required in Painting, Paper-Hanging and general Decorating. Materials supplied when requested. Estimates cheerfully supplied.

SIGN PAINTING A SPECIALTY.

Orders from Outlying Districts promptly attended to.

WALLACE M. WRY. GEORGE S. WRY.

J. F. ALLISON,

SACKVILLE, N. B.,

AGENT FOR

Spring Hill Coal.

ALSO AGENT FOR

Liverpool & London & Globe Fire Insurance Co.; Norwich Union Fire Insurance Society.

☞ Risks taken on all classes of Property at Lowest Rates.

Office in Music Hall Block. sep1

WE WANT POTATOES.

WE handled 60 000 Bushels Potatoes last Season and made money for our Shippers, having decided to sell in small lots from Store, to get outside prices, we want a few more good shippers. Write us and ship to

HATHEWAY & CO.,

General Commission Dealers,

22 Central Wharf, Boston.

Members Chamber Commerce. Established 1873.

S. B. ANDRES,

Marble, Freestone & Granite Works,

AMHERST, N. S.

On Hand, a Choice Lot of Monuments, Tablets and Head-Stones of New and Elegant Designs.

The subscriber has taken pains in the selection of the BEST Quality of Stock for Durability and Fineness of Texture, and is prepared to attend to orders to the satisfaction of all who may favor him with their patronage. Designs furnished on application free of charge. S. B. ANDRES

EUREKA MANUFACTURING COMPANY,

MANUFACTURERS OF

FURNITURE

Office and Store Fittings,

Sashes, Doors, Moulding, Hardwood & Soft Flooring and Sheathing.

Builders' Materials

ALWAYS ON HAND AND FURNISHED TO ORDER.

OXFORD, - - N. S.

oct14 86

Advertise in the Post.

Liver Disorders

Soon cause the blood to become contaminated and require prompt treatment. The most marked symptoms are loss of appetite, headache, pains in the back or side, nausea, and relaxation of the bowels. **Ayer's Pills** assist nature to expel the superabundant bile and thus restore the purity of the blood. Being purely vegetable and sugar-coated, they are pleasant to take, mild in operation, and without ill effects.

"After many years' experience with Ayer's Pills as a remedy for the large number of ailments caused by derangements of the liver, peculiar to malarial localities, simple justice prompts me to express to you my high appreciation of the merits of this medicine for the class of disorders I have named."—S. L. Loughridge, Bryan, Texas.

"I had tried almost everything for chronic liver complaint, but received no relief until I used Ayer's Pills. I find them invaluable."—W. E. Watson, 77 East Illinois st., Chicago, Ill.

Ayer's Pills,

PREPARED BY

Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co. Lowell, Mass.

Sold by all Druggists and Dealers in Medicine.

Direct from Factory

5 Cases Reed & Barton's and Roger Bros.'

SILVERWARE,

INCLUDING

Cake Baskets, Casters, Pickle Dishes Preserve Dishes, Napkin Rings, Butter Dishes, &c., &c.

These Goods are the Newest and Prettiest Designs in the Market.

100 dozen Knives, Forks and Spoons (Rogers' and R. & B.). 200 Nickle Alarm Clocks which I will sell at $1 50—regular price $2.25: Ladies' and Gents' Watches, wholesale and retail; a full stock of Diamond and Gem Rings, at all prices; 1 gross of Waterbury Watches for the boys, at $2 75—every one warranted.

My personal attention given to repairing of fine Watches.

C. S. McLEOD.

Black's Block, opp. P. O., Amherst.

CHRISTMAS 1889!

Just Received a good Supply of

Fresh Groceries!

Especially selected for the Holiday Trade.

50 Bbls. Apples

The Best Stock in Town, consisting of all the Choice Varities of No. 1 Apples.

Also another lot of FLOUR, "Five Roses," best Flour in Canada, "White Granite," "Parity," "White Eagle."

Daily expected: Half-ton Choice P. E. I. LARD.

Corn Meal, Cracked Corn, Heavy Feed.

75 BAGS SALT.

☞ Give us a Call.

ED. READ.

Sackville N.B., Dec. 17

FREEMAN'S WORM POWDERS.

Are pleasant to take. Contain their own Purgative. Is a safe, sure, and *effectual destroyer of worms* in Children or Adults.

MOLASSES!

In Store—Just Received:

1 CARLOAD ANTIGUA.

For Sale Low by

A. J. BABANG & CO.,

apl24 Moncton N. B

Mill Property for Sale

I WILL SELL my Mill Property and Farm at Cookville and about 2,000 acres of Land, well Timbered. The Mill is in good repair and will be Sold at a Bargain. Payments easy and possession given immediately. Apply to

GEO. W. TOWSE.

Cookville, July 31, 1889.

Toilet Soap.

Just Received:

5 cases Choice Toilet Soap.

For Sale Low to the Trade.

A. J. BABANG & CO., Moncton, N. B.

Vessel for Sale.

TO BE SOLD at Public Auction at the office of the subscribers, Crane's Corner, Sackville, on Feby. 25th at 2 o'clock p. m., standard, the schr Jennie B., 42 tons register, by virtue of a power of sale in a Mortgage given by Thos Blenkhorn to Christopher Milner, dated 28th March, 1889.

POWELL & BENNETT. Solicitors.

Cooked Codfish.

Ask your Grocer for

COOKED SHREDDED CODFISH,

And Try It.

Feb. 13th, 1890

General News.

—An English Syndicate is negotiating for control of the world's Fair in Chicago. Baron Edward Rothschild is said to be interested.

—Bishop Foster says that forty years ago the Methodist Episcopalians of the United States numbered, 700,000, and that now 5,000:000.

—Sombody has figured out that the unmarried ladies of Massachusetts have $29,000,000 deposited in the savings-banks of that State.

—The London Gas companies have been compelled to mix inferior gases on account of the additional expenses made by the recent strikes.

—In seven years the brass bands of the Salvation Army has grown from a man and two boys to 8,556 fully equipped ones.

—The steamer Ouette was lost in the passage from Cooktown to London and but 158 of her crew and passengers saved.

—A shoe factory at Weissenfels, Saxony, was destroyed by fire and seven employes lost their lives in the burning building.

—A woman named Skublinski, in Warsaw, is discovered to have been carrying on a regular trade in the butchery of illigitimate children.

—A Boston statistican figures that 64,000,000 drinks of Boston made rum are exported for African consumption every year.

—It is estimate that P. T. Barnum has exacted $500,000 from the Britons, as a tribute money to his greatest show on earth.

—A terrible explosion occurred in the coal mine at Plymouth, Pa. Four men were instantly killed and five badly injured.

—Mr. John Brooks Porter a prominent military man of Massachusetts committed suicide on the 5th. Ill health was the cause.

—The five story iron front building, 192 Broadway, New York, was burned causing a loss of $300,000.

The Ohio river has overflowed its banks. At Ciaro, Ill. and southward it is from 50 to 100 miles wide.

Two Boston boys aged 9 and 7 years fought a duel recently with knives and clubs, over a girl. One was badly hurt.

—Major Weissman the German Soldier in Africa with 450 men were attacked recently by 1500 natives. After several hours hard fighting the latter were routed and many killed.

—At Hemmeford, Que., George Hall, a rich farmer, who had recently a severe attack of grippe became suddenly insane, took a razor and cut his throat from ear to ear.

—Steam surface cars, or dummies are used by the street railroad companies of Birmingham, and last year they carried 19,000,000 passengers with only two fatal and forty-one minor accidents.

—Monuments have now been completed over the burial places of the English French and Italian troops killed in the Crimea, during the war of 1854–55.

—Sir Morell Mackenzie has been awarded $7,000 damages against the *St. James' Gazette* for publishing disparaging articles referring to his treatment of the late Emperor Frederick.

—Princess Marie Theresa, of Bavaria, who has a mania for pets, travels throughout Europe with fourteen animals, of one sort and another, including several dogs, two magpies, an enormous rat and a diminutive bear.

—The English government is transporting young trees by the wholesale from Scotland to the Isle of Man, where Greeba mountain is being thickly planted with them as an experiment with practical forestry on a large scale.

The usher of the English Probate Court, who has just died, left a fortune of $100,000, accumulated from a salary of $750 a year for thirty three years and from the tips that flowed in a stream.

—Russia is considered a plan for bridging the Beiring strait. The length of the bridge from shore to shore will be more than sixty miles. But intervening Islands break up this distance into bridgeable lengths.

—The trainmen on a Italian train on the 2nd inst., impersonated train robbers and relieved the passengers of their money and valuables. The latter found this out before the end of the trip, arrested the trainmen and gave them over to the proper authorities.

—Ex-Congressmen Taulbee of Kentuckey, was shot through the head in a corridor of the House at Washington by Charles Kincaid, correspondent of the Louisvill *Times*. The ex-congressmen had pulled the nose of the scribe for the some statements published. The wound is not dangerous.

—The military expenditures of the great powers during the past three years were as follows: France, 5,082,000,000 marks; Russia, 3,254,000,000 marks: Great Britain, 2,475,000,000 marks; Germany, 2, 430,000,000 marks: Austria Hungary, 1, 352,000,000 marks; and Italy, 1,254,000,000 marks.

—The following dismal array of figures are from a Turin Almanac:

	Births	
	Legitimate	Illegitimate
London	75,097	3,207
Paris	19,021	8,707
Brussels	3,448	1,833
Vienna	8,821	10,350
Rome	1,215	3,160

Our California Letter.

SAN JOSE, CAL. Feb 21st

EDITOR OF POST.—Since my last we have had some delightful weather, and have been visiting some parts on the Santa Cara valley which for fruit product, I am told surpasses any other section of the United States. This valley lies between the Coast Range and the Sierra Nevadas and extends one hundred and fifty miles north and south, averages twenty in width and is called the garden of the state. An eight mile drive in one direction was through an almost uninterrupted forest of fruit trees and vineyards some of them just coming into bloom. I learned that almost every kind of nut of which I had any knowledge are cultivated here, oranges, lemons, quinces, figs, prunes, apricots, nectarines and pomegranates are grown in very large quantities. The fruits with which we are more familiar such as plum, pears, cherries, strawberries and other small fruits are grown in large quantities and of excellent quality. I particularly noticed the care taken in planting the trees the rows being perfectly straight and twenty feet apart. On the level and these rows extend out from the roadside until they seem to come together. It is believed that soon the whole valley will be planted in fruit. A railroad runs the whole length of the valley furnishing means of transport for the fruit which finds a market in the Atlantic Cities as well as in London and other ports. I am informed on good authority that one man owns three thousand acres of vineyard in one plot, while another man has ninety acres in almonds. This land sells at from three to ten hundred dollars an acre. Wheat, oats and barley are raised in abundance and are sold at very low prices fifty five cents per bushel being the most obtainable for wheat at present. Mangle wurzels grow very large and beet sugar is manufactured to some extent. I have been driven by my friends in several directions and everywhere the scenery is delightful. The snow topped mountains strangely contrast with the vine clad valleys and lend enchantment to the view.

San Jose, (pronounced *Ho-zay*) the city where we are staying has a population of thirty five thousand. It is situated in the northern part of the valley and is certainly the most beautiful city I have ever seen.

In company with Mr. Marcus Trueman I climbed to the top of the court house tower, from which I obtained a good view of the town. Its wide streets, its street cars soon to be propelled by electricity, its stately homes, its busy throngs, its churches and public buildings and its ornamental trees spread out before us, contained to form a panorama unsurpassed for beauty. Among the ornamental trees are the palm, the bal-sam, the magnolia, the weeping-willow, the cypress oleander and cedar, all very beautiful and mostly new to me. The city is lighted by electricity and on the top of a tower two hundred feet high an electric light of twenty four thousand candle power turns night into day for a considerable distance.

Foremost among the public institutions in this city is the state Normal School, at which between seven and eight hundred young ladies and a large number of young men are being taught to teach; also the University of the Pacific, which I may visit.

The citizens in consequence of the location of these institutions here sometimes boastfully speak of their city as "the Oxford of the coast."

We intend to visit Mt. Hamilton and the big trees this week. I will probably tell you something of these in my next.

EDWARD TRUEMAN.

A Boy Worth Millions.

The youngest millionaire in New York city is little Marshall Roberts. His father was one of the great merchants of his day, and when he died some four years ago he left an estate valued at $10,000,000. The little boy did not have this entire fortune bequeathed him, because there were other claimants with equal sight to it. When Mr Roberts died he left a will dividing his money among his wife, his grand daughter and his little son. The son has half this fortune for his own use but until he comes of age his mother is to have the income of $5 000,000. He has a tutor who lives in the house and looks after his mental training. He is being educated in the English fashion and learns his Latin and Greek with his English primer. Mrs. Roberts is proud of her bright, handsome boy, and takes every pains to make him a healthy, educated gentleman. He eats plain food sleeps on a hard mattress and is taught to know the value of money, and in every way is trained with the same rigor as a royal prince. His fortune is made of it invested in real estate and government bonds, and four or five well known men are his guardians. His income when he comes into his fortune, will be $200,000 a year, which is almost $850 a day, or $22 every hour he lives.

Shiloh's Catarrh Remedy.

Shiloh's Catarrh Remedy, a marvellous cure for Catarrh, Diphteria, Canker Mouth, and Head-ache. With each bottle there is an ingenious Nasal Injector for the more successful treatment of these complaints without extra charge. Price 50 cents. Sold by A. D. Dixon, Sackville and G. M. Fairweather, Dorchester.

—In St. John during February there were 23 marriages, 43 births and 130 deaths, since January 1st only 8 cases of contagious deseases have been reported.

WOMENS COLUMN.

Conducted by the Ladies of the Sackville W. C. T. U.

Prohibition in Kansas.

Chief Justice Horton of the Kansas Supreme Court says in a strong article on "Resubmissions" in our State: "Those who with tiresome iteration repeat that more liquor is drank in Kansas than before the passage of the prohibitory law, must suppose that men and women have no memories, or they must believe that all the people are dead who were alive when nearly every Kansas county seat had an open saloon on each side of its public square; when drunken men were met everywhere; when men of the highest station, official and otherwise, considered it no disgrace to be seen intoxicated in public places, and when United States senatorial elections were followed by public drunken orgies, the details of which, if published now, would be deemed incredible by the uprising generation of Kansas. It is because Kansas men and women do remember; because in every city of the Commonwealth there still remains the track of ruin which years cannot efface; it is because they remember the brightest minds in Kansas blotted out in hopless imbecility; the families overcome by indescribable rum and disaster, scattered over the face of the earth; it is because there lingers there membrance of a thousand tragedies upon which the curtain has just fallen.

Temperance and Health.

It is an encouraging fact that a large and influential portion of the nation has come to realise that the use of alcoholic drinks is more than a private and personal concern. It involves the man as a citizen, and hence as a public concern. It strikes at the integrity of the family relation; and as such must attract the attention of the State. It has to do with the order of society, and so demands special and police regulation. It affects our financial prosperity, and so must have material consideration. In every aspect it comes within the domain of political economy; but in none more than that which relates to the health of the individual and its effects upon present and prospective populations. After all the material resources of a country are not chiefly in soils, or forests, or mines or cattle. The character and ability of the population is the sovereign idea. Whatever attacks or undermines the public health is a most serious consideration, and all the more if it not only affects individuals but their offspring. If there is a heredity of disability there is a propagation and continuation of peril to the State.—*N. Y. Ind.*

—Mrs. Laura Ormiston Chant sailed on the 29th of January for a trip through the United States, under the auspices of the World's W. C. T. U. Her engagement is being made by the Women's Lecture Bureau, 161 LaSalle Street Chicago. Mrs Chant is pronounced by competent authority the finest woman speaker in Great Britain. She is equally welcome in all different temperance societies, White Cross societies and churches. She has the gift of eloquence combined with the utmost womanly refinement and tenderness. In a recent letter to a friend, Mrs. Chant said: "I am waiting eagerly to hear what are my marching orders. I am going out on my faith, nothing doubting. It makes my heart beat to think of seeing you all again, we had so grand a time when I was with you before, and I hope for a still better one now. I believe it will be possible to evolve some plan for more consolidated World work than has yet been possible." We warmly welcome Mrs Chant to America, where she will find perhaps the broadest outlook for a woman of exceptional gifts and career that the world furnishes.

—The press notices of the late Hon Mr. Biggar's death, Parnell's chief lieutenant in Parliament, say: "Both he and Parnell are total abstainers." So is John Burns, the great English labor leader; so is T. V. Powderly; so is Stanley, the explorer; so is Neal Dow; so is Thomas Edison—indeed, so are most of the men who "get on in the world."

EXTENSION OF TIME

often asked for by persons becoming unable to pay when the debt is due. The debt of nature has to be paid sooner or later but we would prefer an EXTENSION OF TIME

Puttner's Emulsion of Cod Liver Oil

with HYPOPHOSPHITES OF LIME and SODA, may give this to all who are suffering from Coughs, Colds, Consumption, General Debility and all Wasting Diseases.

Delicate Children who otherwise would pay the debt very speedily may have a long Extension of Time. Try Puttner's Emulsion.

BROWN BROS & CO. Chemists and Druggists, Halifax.

The Czar has forbidden Princess Dolgorouki and her family to return to Russia. The Government will pay 15,000,000 roubles for the Princess' estates, which are valued at 30 000,000 roubles.

ADVICE TO MOTHERS.—Are you disturbed at night and broken of your rest by a sick child suffering and crying with pain of Cutting Teeth? If so send at once and get a bottle of "Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup" for Children Teething. Its value is incalculable. It will relieve the poor little sufferer immediately. Depend upon it, mothers; there is no mistake about it. It cures Dysentery and Diarrhoea, regulates the Stomach and Bowels, cures Wind Colic, softens the Gums, reduces Inflammation, and gives tone and energy to the whole system. "Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup" for children teething is pleasant to the taste and is the prescription of one of the oldest and best female physicians and nurses in the United states, and is for sale by all druggists throughout the world. Price twenty-five cents a bottle. Be sure and ask for "Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup," and take no other kind.

Agricultural Notes.

—A summary of recent statistics shows that 93,000 acres are devoted to raisin culture in California.

Mr. R. A. Dodge of Salem N. S. recently sold a pair of fat cattle whose aggregate weight was 4150 lbs.

Dreadnought, a three year old Melbourne colt won the Australian cup by running 2¼ miles in 3,59½ he fastest time on record.

—The creamery at Horseheads, N. Y., lot two shipments of butter last fall, as the result of cabbage feeding to some of the cows that contributed to the milk.

The United States Congress proposes to appropriate $1 000,000 for the purpose of ascertaining at the time the next census, is taken the number of people in the country who own their farms and the amount of their mortgage indebtedness.

—Ontario is increasing her dairy output at a rapid rate. In cheese there was sold in 1880 14 307,000 lbs., at $2,790 000, and in 1888 this had increased to 88 594,837 lb., of a cash value of $8,915,684. These figures showed an increase of exports in nine years of $9,521 875.

—At a recent Farmers Institute in Ontario, Prof. Thos Shaw of Guelph read a paper favoring a universal herd law. He clearly pointed out the expense of keeping up road fences and merely for the convenience of those who pastured their stock on public property.

—The Government Stock farm at Nappan has purchased a lot of new pure bred stock, amongst them being some red Polled or Suffolk cows, so celebrated for their richness as well as the quantity of the milk they give; also a lot of Holsteins and Short Horns.

—It is rumored that a road will shortly be constructed through Canada to Labrador for the purpose of shipping American cattle to Europe. The road will be known as the North Canadian and Atlantic Railroad and Steamship company. It is understood the capital represented is $45,000,000.

—Sylvanit, a strong potash manure is a product of the Strassfurt potash industry, contains rather more potash than kainit and consists, according to analyses at the Connecticut station, of sulphates and muriates of potash and soda, the muriates preponderating, so that it cannot fairly be called a "sulphate of potash."

—An interesting experiment was conducted in Saxony to ascertain the relative value of scrubs and other breeds. With common feed and common care,

Scrub cows averaged	1,437	qts. per annum
Allganers ..	2,334	.. ..
Oldenburgers ..	2,220	.. ..
Holsteins ..	2,062	.. ..

With the best feed and good care,

Scrub cows averaged	2,365	qts. per annum
Allgners ..	3,000	.. ..
Oldenburgers ..	3,712	.. ..
Holsteins ..	3,235	.. ..

Black paper and White Ink.

It is suggested that newspapers hould be printed in white letters on black paper, instead of white paper printed in black letters, as now. The change is one to be desired by the public, for the reason that a white letter on a back ground posesses greater contrast and distinctness, and is, consequently, easier on the eyes. The change will give at first an odd enough appearance to printed matter, but the merit of it will eventually result in its general adoption, and in time the black letter will be as rare as the white letter now is. Sign painters and showcard printers recognize the the superiority of the white letter and are rapidly adopting it, as evidenced by the numerous white lettered signs now to be seen on the streets and in the shops. The change would be comparatively inexpensive to publishers, and as black is cheaper than white paper, a saving could be affected. With our newspapers thus printed, reading on cars and in dimly lighted places would be not only practicable but easy.—Anaconda Standard.

Oh, What a Cough.

Will you heed the warning. The signal perhaps of the sure approach of that more terrible disease Consumption. Ask yourselves if you can afford to the risk of saving 50 cents, to run the risk and do nothing for it. We know from experience that Shiloh's Cure will Cure your Cough. It never fails. This explains why more than a Million Bottles were sold the past year. It relieves Croup and Whooping Cough at once. Mothers do not be without it. For Lame Back, Side or Chest, use Shiloh's Porous Plaster. Sold by A. Dixon, Sackville, and G. M. Fairweather, Dorchester.

—A Congo native, who has been taught to read and write, has just sent a letter; his first to the Archbishop of Canterbury. It is as follows:—"Great and Good Chief of the Tribe of Christ, greeting: The humblest of your servants kisses the hem of your garment, and begs you to send to his fellow servants more Gospel and less Rum. In the bonds of Christ Ugalla.

Gored By A Cow.

A fine colt belonging to Mr. Peter Lind say, of Nixon, Ont., was badly hooked by a cow. Two bottles of Hagyard's Yellow Oil cured it. This invaluable remedy should be in every house. It cures cuts, sprains, bruses, burns and all prins and aches in man or beast.

—In the library of the Vactican is a Bible in Hebrew, which is rated as the most costly book in the world. An offer of its weight in gold has been made for it and it was ascertained that this offer amounted to $102,000. The offer was refused.