

wood) tree." The prefix *ga-* and the ending *-ika*, are explained elsewhere.

Irishman. *Sinandè*; *Minissing-wénjibad*; *Zhashawani-bissi*; also *Zhaganásh*. *Sinande*, from the French *les Irlandais*. *Minissing-wenjibad*, "one who comes from an island;" in consequence of mistaking *Ireland* for *island*. *Zhashawani-bissi*, "a swallow;" by another misunderstanding, taking the French *Irlandais* for *hirondelle*, "a swallow." *Zhaganash*, "Englishman;" on account of the Irish speaking the English language.

Ishpeming. (Marquette Co., Mich.) An Indian name given by the whites to a village (now city) a few miles above Negaunee. *Ishpiming*, means "above," or "on high."

Kahoka. A division of the *Illinois* tribe were commonly called *Kahokia* (French *Kaoukia*). The Indian spelling is *Gawakia*, "the lean ones." Ojibwa *gawakadoso*, "he is extremely lean."

Kaskaskia. (A division of the *Illinois* tribe.) From *gaskashkiwe*, "his voice has the sound of blades of (dry) grass (or husks) being rubbed together;" "his voice is husky." *Gask*, "rubbing sound;" *-ashk*, "grass;" *-we*, "he speaks thus."

Kenosha. *Ginózhe*, or *kinózhe* (pronounced *ke-no-zha*), "a pike (fish)." *Ginózhesibi*, "pike river."

Keweenaw. (U. P., Mich.) From the Indian *Kaki-wéonan*, "a short way by water across a point of land." *Kak*, "straight," "straight through;" *kakiwe*, "he crosses a point;" *-onan*, *inaonan*, "a canoe channel."

The form *Kionconan*, which occurs in some texts, (e. g. in *Perrol's Memoirs*), is owing to a mistake of the copyists, who wrote *n* for *u*, and *c* for *e*, in the French rendering of the name, which is *Kioueonan*.

The term refers to the route by Portage River and Lake, across the Keweenaw peninsula.

Killarney. (Ontario, L. II.) *Zhibáionan*, locative *Zhibáionáning*, "where they pass through a channel." *Zhiba*, "passing through;" *-onan*, "a boat channel."

An island opposite the village forms a channel, just wide enough for steamers to pass through, between the main shore and the island. (See *Cheboygan River*.)

Lake Michigamme. (Marquette Co., Mich.) *Mishigami*, "the branching lake;" so called from its form. It may also be translated "great lake."