

moral legislation. Was the chief promoter of the bill known as the Charlton Act. Has for many years urged, without success, the passage of a law to secure Sunday rest, as a civil right for employees, and to prohibit the publication of Sunday newspapers. Is a Liberal, and believes that no public issue rivals in importance the necessity for seeking to increase the prosperity of Canada, by obtaining more liberal trade relations with the United States.—*Lyndoch, Ont.*

CHAUVIN, LÉON ADOLPHE (*Terrebonne*).

B. at Terrebonne, P.Q., 20 July, 1861, and ed. at Montreal Coll. M., 1889, Berthe Gagnon, of Quebec. Is a mem. of law firm of Archambault & Chauvin, Montreal. Was Chief Census Officer for the Prov. of Quebec, in 1891, and was Secretary of "La Societe Canadienne d'Economie Sociale," Montreal. First returned to Parlt. at g. e., 1896. A Liberal Conservative.—1598 Notre Dame St., Montreal.

CHOQUETTE, PHILIPPE AUGESTE, LL.B. (*Montmagny*).

Ancestors came from Amiens, Picardie, France, in 1643, and settled in Varennes, Co. of Vercheres. S. of Joseph Choquette, farmer, and Marie T. Audet, his wife. B. at Beloeil, Co. of Vercheres, 6 Jan., 1854. Ed. at St. Hyacinthe Coll. and at Laval Univ., where he graduated B.C.L. in 1880, having previously taken the Silver Medal given by Lord Lorne, late Governor-General. M., 29 Aug., 1883, Marie, dau. of A. Bender, Prothonotary, and a grand-d. of the late Sir E. P. Tache. Is in practice as an advocate. Has been for some years a contributor to the newspaper press, and publishes ——— *Montmagny*, newspaper. Was an unsuccessful candidate for present seat at g. e., 1882. First returned to Parlt. at g. e., 1887, and re-elected at g. e., 1891 and 1896. A Liberal.—*Montmagny, Q.*

CHRISTIE, THOMAS, M.D. (*Argenteuil*).

Third s. of the late John Christie, by Elizabeth Nichol, both of Stirlingshire, Scot. B. in Glasgow, Scot., March, 1824. Came to Can. with his parents in 1827. Ed. at McGill Univ., and graduated M.D., 1848. M., Oct., 1849, Catherine, dau. of the late Peter McMartin, of St. Andrews, P.Q. Has been Chairman of