

JAP SOLDIERS

Experience Of Manchuria In War Has Taught The Little Brown Men To Look For Comfortable Clothes.

In view of their experiences in the Manchurian campaign the Japanese, like most of the other nations, have adopted a khaki field uniform made of cloth for winter wear and khaki for summer use.

The new equipment of the Japanese army, being the direct result of war experience by a nation of little conservation or affection for old forms is naturally of interest to armies in general.

Around the knapsack the blanket for field use is laid, and on either side a shoe. The overcoat, rolled in the shelter tent, is laid over the blanket.

Besides the knapsack the soldier carries a canteen of aluminum and a haversack, containing an aluminum dish, a ration of hardtack, a tooth brush, tooth powder, a pair of pants, a pipe, tobacco, etc.

No Knapsack Carried. Since the field equipment is very heavy the knapsack, whenever this is possible, is left behind, and transported as opportunity offers on wagons.

The soldier carries into action only the absolutely essential, rolled in the khaki colored canvas, resembling a valise or holdall, called sosokur.

Consequently they are generally provided for the Japanese army, the field train carries for each battalion seventy-two such tools, packed on two horses; every cavalry squadron carries, packed on the horses, twelve to sixteen hammer hatchets with saws; every engineer company has one trenching tool; the company train contains 148 such tools, the field battery eighty-five.

The Japanese soldier carries the following weights: In heavy marching order in winter, 69 pounds, in summer, 66 pounds; without full ammunition supply, in winter 65.9, in summer 62.5 pounds; when the knapsack is laid aside, but with the full ammunition supply, in winter 55.5 pounds, in summer 52.3 pounds.

All kitchen utensils and materials for cooking are carried on pack animals in the regimental train; every company has a field cooking arrangement and a meat pot holding fifty-three liters and weighing 37.4 pounds; every infantry battalion has five such cooking stoves, one for each company and one in reserve, packed on horses; every engineer company has one such cooking arrangement, packed on two pack animals. These cooking arrangements can also be loaded on wagons, every wagon carrying two.

In every army strenuous efforts are being made to improve the soldier's efficiency in battle, in order to increase his marching and fighting capacity; consequently every new equipment adopted by the armies of the world is studied with much care by the military authorities everywhere, and that of Japan, a nation ready to break away from old forms and without sentiment for obsolete uniforms or methods, is particularly interesting to the rest of the world.

The Miller Tanning Extract Co. The plant of the Miller Tanning Extract Company of Derby, Northumberland County, has been closed and the clerks and other employees discharged. The company went into liquidation last week and it is estimated that their liabilities are in the vicinity of \$25,000 in addition to what they owe to the banks. Among the creditors in Northumberland County are J. Maloney, Rogersville; J. D. and T. J. Buckley, Sheriff John O'Brien and D. O. Sawyer of Harwick. The creditors will meet in Newcastle this week. It is claimed by representatives of the concern that it is still solvent.

McAVITY'S WIN. McAvity's Water street team defeated a picked nine from the Vulcan Foundry last evening on the Barrack Grounds by the close score of 10-9. The game was interesting from the start and heavy hitting was indulged in by both sides.

YES, HE WAS BUSY FOR MANY MAIDENS

Several Weddings Solemnized in the City and Never Was There a Prettier Assortment of June Brides.

The home of Robert Finley, 192 Waterloo street, was the scene of a pretty wedding at 9 o'clock last evening, when his daughter, Bessie L., was united in marriage with Charles M. Lingley, a well known young business man of this city. The ceremony was performed by Rev. A. A. Graham, of St. David's church, and the young couple were unattended. Mr. and Mrs. Lingley left on the Halifax express last night for a tour through the Province of Nova Scotia and on their return will reside at 80 Mecklenburg street. The popularity of both the bride and groom was attested by the large number of wedding presents received. Among these were a handsome reading lamp, the gift of Macaulay Bros., where the bride was employed, and a pair of silverware from the Sunday schools of Queen Square and St. David's churches.

Olmstead-Colwell. A very pretty wedding took place at the home of the bride's parents, Rev. and Mrs. I. B. Colwell, Hampton, N. B., on Tuesday, 28th, at 6 p. m., when their second daughter, Cora D., was united in marriage with Harold K. Olmstead. The ceremony was performed by the bride's father. The bride, who was given away by her grandmother, Mrs. Mary Hanselbacher, looked charming in a white gown with chiffon and pearl trimmings, she wore a veil and orange blossoms and carried a shower bouquet of syringa. The house was prettily decorated with flowers, the bridal party standing under a floral arch. Only the immediate relatives and friends of the contracting parties were present. After the ceremony, supper being served, the happy couple left for their future home in St. John. The bride's traveling suit was wisteria cloth with hat to match. Many beautiful and costly presents of cut glass, silver and china were received including a limoges china tea set, testifying to the popularity of the young couple. Mr. and Mrs. Olmstead will reside at 223 Main street.

Patterson-Blair. A pretty wedding was solemnized last evening, at the residence of Geo. A. Blair, 18 Brimley street, when his daughter Bertha L. was united in marriage to Walter Patterson of this city. The bride who was charmingly gowned in a Princess dress of white mulle and carried a bouquet of carnations was attended by her sister, Miss Mildred Blair, who wore a Patella Princess gown and carried carnations. John Beaton was groomsmen and the ceremony was performed by Rev. G. D. Milbury of the Tabernacle Baptist church. The young couple will reside at 38 Peters street.

Colwell-Reid. At the residence of the bride's mother, 153 Paradise Row, last evening, Miss Pansy Irene Reid, daughter of the late Sheriff Reid of Gagetown, became the bride of Captain Frederick Harley Colwell, formerly of this province, but now residing in New York. Rev. James Crisp of Zion church performed the ceremony and the bride was given away by her brother, H. B. Reid. The bride wore a Springmaide a charming flower girl. Captain and Mrs. Colwell will travel in the Southern States for their honeymoon and on their return will reside in New York.

Sprout-Wright. Rev. B. H. Nobles of the Victoria Street Baptist church officiated last evening at the wedding of James Sprout of Norton and Miss Jennie Wright of this city. The wedding took place at the residence of the bride's sister, Mrs. Silas Perry, Adelaide street. Fred McKinnon was the groomsmen and Miss Mary B. Sprout sister of the groom, was bridesmaid. Only the intimate friends and relatives of the contracting parties were present. Mr. and Mrs. Sprout will reside in Norton.

Clarkson-Emery. At 2:30 p. m., yesterday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Emery, Exmouth street, a very pretty wedding was celebrated when their daughter, Miss Ethel Isabel Emery and Mr. John Evans-Clarkson, of Nottingham, Eng., were united in marriage by Rev. Gustave Kuhring. Miss Margaret Emery assisted the bride and the parlor of the house was prettily decorated for the occasion. The young couple stood under a floral bell while the ceremony was being performed. The bride wore an embroidered gown of lace and net over white lily satin with a wedding veil caught with lilies of the valley. She carried a shower bouquet of bride's roses and lilies of the valley. Miss Margaret Emery was fittingly attired in an empire gown of French muslin with trimmings of val lace and Irish crochet and carried a bouquet of carnations. A wedding luncheon was served at the home of the bride's parents, where the ceremony was concluded. The young couple left on the C. P. R. for Fredericton and on their return will reside in the city. Mr. and Mrs. Clarkson received many beautiful useful gifts, including a purse of gold from the firm of Murray & Gregory, where Mr. Clarkson is employed, a cut glass water set from the office staff and a handsome basket from the factory staff of the same firm. The groom's gift to the bride was a beautiful sapphire ring set with pearls, to the bridesmaid a pearl sunburst and to the groomsmen, a gold-mounted silk umbrella.

Collogue-Murphy. The Cathedral of the Immaculate Conception was the scene of a very pretty wedding yesterday morning at 6 o'clock, when Miss Clara E. Murphy daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Peter Murphy, of this city, became the bride of Mr. Daniel J. Collogue, Rev. A. W. Meahan officiating. The bride was handsomely gowned in a tulle dress of white voile de soie with picture hat to match, and carried a shower bouquet of lilies of the valley. Miss Margaret Murphy was fittingly attired in a gown of lace and net over white lily satin with a wedding veil caught with lilies of the valley. She carried a shower bouquet of bride's roses and lilies of the valley. Miss Margaret Murphy was fittingly attired in an empire gown of French muslin with trimmings of val lace and Irish crochet and carried a bouquet of carnations. A wedding luncheon was served at the home of the bride's parents, where the ceremony was concluded. The young couple left on the C. P. R. for Fredericton and on their return will reside in the city. Mr. and Mrs. Collogue received many beautiful useful gifts, including a purse of gold from the firm of Murray & Gregory, where Mr. Clarkson is employed, a cut glass water set from the office staff and a handsome basket from the factory staff of the same firm. The groom's gift to the bride was a beautiful sapphire ring set with pearls, to the bridesmaid a pearl sunburst and to the groomsmen, a gold-mounted silk umbrella.

McInerney-Macdonald. Charlottetown, June 29.—One of the prettiest weddings that has occurred for some time on Island was solemnized in the Catholic Church at Georgetown this morning when the Rev. Stephen Flaherty, parish priest, assisted by Rev. John MacMillan, of Cardigan Bridge, united in marriage Catherine Alice Macdonald, daughter of Hon. A. J. Macdonald, M. P. P., and Mrs. Macdonald, of Georgetown, and Henry O. McInerney, registrar of probate, St. John, N. B.

Only the members of the immediate family were invited guests, but great interest was shown in the event. The bride is a great favorite. She is a niece of Senator Macdonald, who has so long represented the Island at Ottawa. Mr. McInerney also has made many friends on the occasions when he visited the Island. The bride's costume was of white duchesse satin, the bridal bouquet being roses and lily of the valley. Miss Marion Macdonald, sister of the bride, acted as bridesmaid. She wore blue crepe de chene and carried a bouquet of pink roses. Blake McInerney of St. John, brother of the groom, supported him.

At the conclusion of the ceremony an informal reception was held at the residence of Hon. Mr. Macdonald. The wedding presents received were both handsome and numerous. Mr. and Mrs. McInerney have gone to the bride's home in Toronto and Upper Canadian cities. They will reside at King street east, St. John.

Vaughan-MacLaren. At the home of the bride's parents, Market Place, West End, Miss Ethel MacLaren, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William MacLaren, was united in marriage to G. E. Vaughan by the Rev. W. R. Robinson at 6 a. m. yesterday. The bride, who was given away by her father, was dressed in a traveling suit of Mediterranean blue and a hat to match. Both bride and groom were unattended. The parlor was prettily decorated for the occasion with cut flowers. Immediately after the ceremony the young couple left for a honeymoon trip through Nova Scotia and on their return will reside on Prince street, West End. Mr. and Mrs. Vaughan received many beautiful tokens in the way of cut glass and silverware from their friends. A gold

corresponding shade. She carried a bouquet of mixed sweet peas. The groom was supported by his brother, Mr. William Collogue. After the ceremony a wedding breakfast was served at the home of the bride's parents, Delhi street, after which a happy couple left on the Governor Dingley a trip to Boston. New York and Niagara Falls. On their return they will take up their residence at 45 Douglas avenue. The bride's going away costume was of navy blue broadcloth with hat to match. Mr. and Mrs. Collogue received many beautiful as well as useful tokens from their friends.

Brittain-Lord. The home of Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Lord, 44 St. James street, West End, was the scene of a pretty evening wedding when their daughter, Miss Margaret B. Lord was united in marriage to Mr. J. F. Brittain, customs clerk for Macaulay Bros. & Co. The bride was handsomely attired in white embroidered princess gown and carried a shower bouquet. There were no attendants. The house decorations were pink and white and the room in which the ceremony was performed presented a very pretty appearance. The presents were numerous and costly and included a large cut glass water set from Carleton Union Lodge (Freemasons), a cut glass wine pitcher from the young men's Bible club of Carleton Methodist church, of which the groom was president; from the employees of Macaulay Bros. & Co., a handsome table lamp, and a silver service from Mr. and Mrs. W. J. McGillivray, Montreal. The happy couple left on the Boston express last evening for New York and other American cities, where the honeymoon will be spent. The bride's traveling dress was of navy broadcloth, with Tuscan hat, trimmed with blue flowers. On their return, Mr. and Mrs. Brittain will reside at 206 Winslow street, W. E.

Whelpley-Stiles. At the home of the bride's parents, Elgin, Albert Co., Miss Ella M. Stiles, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Geo. E. Stiles, was united in marriage to Mr. J. Whelpley of Carter's Point, Kings Co. The ceremony was performed by Rev. E. C. Corey at 12 o'clock. The bride who was given away by her father, was attired in blue silk. Both bride and groom were unattended. The parlor was prettily decorated with ferns and cut flowers. The young couple left on a trip through Nova Scotia and on their return will reside at Brownville. Mr. and Mrs. Whelpley received many useful presents, consisting of cut glass, silverware, linen, etc., and a substantial check from the bride's father.

Stewart-Palma. Hopewell Cape, June 29.—At the home of Lucas Palma today his eldest daughter Miss Ethel Rebecca, was married to Charles Stewart of Sackville. Rev. W. A. Snelling performed the ceremony. Mr. and Mrs. Stewart left subsequently for a wedding trip to Boston and other cities in the States. They will reside at Sackville.

WEST END LEAGUE. In the West End league last evening the Hayseeds put it over the Married Men, the figures being 11-9. A large crowd witnessed the game, which, at the close, danced about the ring easily, almost gracefully considering his enormous size.

PEOPLE ACTUALLY RALE IN AUSTRALIA FOR FIRST TIME



EXPOSITION BUILDING IN MELBOURNE, WHERE THE AUSTRALIAN PARLIAMENT MEETS.

from their grievances; the growth of trusts, and tax-dodging by the rich. The people smashed "state's rights" at the same time, in a referendum by voting to nationalize state debts and centralizing the public financial power in the national government. This is the entering wedge which makes the federal power dominant, and the states subordinate.

There is no one-man rule in the new Australian scheme of things. In the United States the president appoints the cabinet and the speaker (or a packed committee) selects congressional committees. Here cabinet officers and the speakers of houses and committees are selected by ballot.

The curse of Australia has been the ownership of great tracts of land by individual owners. Many of the greatest holdings are in the hands of the landed gentry, and have never even seen their land.

The single tax has been invoked to cure this evil. Land is taxed at its real value and idle land taxed just as land in use. Improvements are not taxed. The result will be to break up the great estates into small farms and to free opportunity for labor and industry to unite with nature's bounty in supplying food, clothes and luxury for mankind.

The new labor government comes into power finding a four and a half million dollar deficit, but the land tax is expected to make short work of that.

Australia has its trusts, too. The coal trust is the most cordially hated by the people, and the labor government will go after it an once. Atty. Gen. Hughes will prosecute the trust and the anti-trust law, which was a joke under the Deakin administration. But the prosecution is only a preface to the taking over of the coal mines by the government. The Labor administration promises to take over and run all monopolies.

Other bills being drafted provide for a state bank, old age pensions, national insurance, civil equality of men and women, national initiative and referendum, exclusion of Chinese and Japanese coolie labor, amendment to arbitration law, and limitation of bond issues.

The Labor party is moderately protectionist—what it terms "new" protection. In industries in which trade union wage scales and hours of labor are recognized and labor receives real protection, a moderate revenue tariff will be levied. Where trusts and monopolies exist tariff duties will be abolished.

White, of New York, tonight was appointed second referee of the Jeffries-Johnson contest by agreement of the fighters and Promoter Rickard. White in case of accident to Rickard, will step into the ring and take charge of the contest.

The appointment of White followed quickly the receipt of a telegram by Tom Flanagan, Johnson's manager, which stated that Francis Nelson, of Toronto, Flanagan's choice for second referee, could not serve. Nelson said other arrangements prevented his attendance. Flanagan carried the message to Rickard and stated he would accept White who was proposed by Sam Berger, Jeffries' manager. Rickard cast his vote for White and made the announcement that the latter was formally appointed.

TEACHERS HAD PLEASANT TRIP TO BEACH PARK

Excursion to Seaside the Feature of Yesterday Afternoon's Programme for Teachers' Institute.

The New Brunswick Educational Institute completed its programme for yesterday at the morning session and the afternoon was devoted to an excursion to Seaside Park where the teachers of the city schools acted as hosts and served refreshments. The visitors to the institute, particularly those from the interior of the province, enjoyed the trip greatly and expressed their appreciation of the beauties of the beach and sea. The party returned to the city about 7 o'clock and spent the remainder of the evening visiting friends or sight seeing.

At the morning session the principal features were addressed by Dr. A. H. MacKay, chief superintendent of education for Nova Scotia, and by Capt. A. H. Borden of Halifax.

The institute will complete its sessions today. The programme for today is as follows:—Election of executive committee. Election of a representative to the university senate, and general business.

11:00 a. m.—Address, "Agricultural Education," by Dr. John Britton, professor of Nature Study, Macdonald College, P. Q.

2:30 p. m.—Address, "How the School Trustees may Promote the Educational Interests of a District," by Geo. Raymond, Esq., School Trustee, Bloomfield, Kings Co., N. B.

4:00 p. m.—Unfinished business. Dr. McKay's topic was "A Four Years' Course for High School," and in discussing his subject he said:— "We have a more stress should be put on the study of the ancient languages because it is so difficult to understand their value."

"It will give those who have a knowledge of them the advantage over those who have not." He then went on to say that when formerly the primary schools only were available, the necessity of further education was felt, and schools, then called "Continental schools" and afterwards high schools, in France and Germany only subjects required in business life were taught and all classics and foreign languages were omitted from the curriculum.

"The American system," said he, "is a development of the 'People's schools.' When pupils came up to the high school let them choose what branch of studies they desire to follow. Have the work of the first two years divided into two classes from which to choose, and in the last two years into four divisions. Euclid, classics, etc., should be left to the high school and only the most elementary principles of these subjects imparted in the primary departments. This idea has been tried in Nova Scotia, and proved highly satisfactory. The classics are necessary to accommodate those who intend continuing their studies at the University, where these subjects are generally required.

"A little more stress should be given to English under the present system. Foreign languages must be provided for in our high schools. French and German should be optional with either the Grammar Schools of London and Edinburgh, one can now take a degree in arts without Latin or Greek. Spanish might also be taught if desired, as this language is largely spoken in the West Indies, and might be of much benefit in the conduct of trade with those countries.

"History, geography and mathematics should not be neglected, not for a being an outline of the nature and extent of our Empire. The sciences were never included in the old curriculum and many consider them dry and dull. Physics and chemistry are fundamentally important, and should be taught in connection with the laboratory. In the matter of botany and zoology, the New Brunswick schools have the advantage over those of Nova Scotia. Geology might be made to grade gradually into physical geography.

BRIGHT BALL AT THE INN ON EVENING OF DOMINION DAY—LOITA THERE ON SUNDAY

Campobello, June 29.—Preparations for the entertainment of the summer visitor are about completed, and evidence of development and improvement are on every hand manifested. The Inn has been entirely renovated and a red-carpeted and several suites with private baths added. A noted New York chef will devote special attention to the serving of sea food direct from the surrounding waters and the preparation of poultry, lamb, vegetables, etc., from the Corporation's farms. Campobello will celebrate Dominion Day as usual and in the evening will give a ball to the officers of the United States warships ordered to Eastport for the Fourth of July celebration. Many prominent Canadians have been invited and it is expected that the ball will be a very brilliant affair.

Miss Brooks of Baltimore has opened her cottages and is planning to build another to be occupied by some of her Baltimore friends.

Travis Cochran's yacht Mavis R. K. Y. C. is in commission. Mr. Cochran and his family arrived from Philadelphia last week.

Mr. Franklyn Roosevelt's yacht Half Moon, N. Y. Y. C., arrived from New York a few days ago. Mrs. Roosevelt stayed on this side until she was ready for her arrival the latter part of the month.

Mr. L. L. Prince, Jr., of St. Louis is at the Inn, where he will remain until the arrival of his family and the opening of the season.

Steam yacht Lolita anchored here over Sunday.

Major Archer Shee, M. P., is expected to open his camp in August for a brief stay on this side. His yacht Palcan is being placed in commission. Major Archer Shee's entrance into British politics will probably preclude his spending very much time here for some time to come.

Mrs. Archer Shee is a niece of Mrs. Pierpont Morgan who will be here later.

WORK AND SPORT AT CAMP SUSSEX. Continued from Page 1. The tents were crowded during the evening service conducted this evening by Rev. H. H. Saunders, Baptist minister at Sussex. After the service the crowded soldiers heard a number of popular songs rendered by Sgt. P. Campbell Johnson of the 75th, who played on the mouth organ and mandolin, accompanied by band cook McEirt of Chatham, who comes in from the province and plays on the organ every evening.

The 67th regiment furnished the brigade guard picket and band today. At 6:15 the picket of about 40 men marched down near headquarters behind the regimental band and were inspected there by the field officer of the day, Arnold before commencing duty outside of camp in the town.

At the Range. The range practice for efficiency at rifle ranges and judging distances practice and the preliminary practice in marksmanship of the 8th Hussars and A. Company 67th Regiment, showed a marked improvement over last year and indicated that these companies at least had reached a high state of efficiency.

Great interest is being taken in athletics at this year's camp. The A. M. C. of St. John have both a football and baseball team ready to do battle against all comers. While all of the regiments have a baseball team proceedings are on foot to have two inter-collegiate teams play football. Twelve Mount Allison football players have been found up to date who will probably form a team and go up against all comers. U. N. B. Academics and St. Joseph have also several football players in camp. The order of the day is as follows:—Field officer of the day tomorrow:—Major A. J. Markham, 8th Hussars, United Kingdom; Major J. R. Kirkpatrick, 67th Regiment. O. M. O. Divisional Troops:—Lieut. Peake, A. M. C. No. 8 Field Ambulance. Next for duty:—Major L. R. Murray, M. O. 8th Hussars. Capt. Paul Hanson of the 62nd Regiment, St. John, has been attached to the 8th Hussars as paymaster. The following officers are detailed as the Equitation Board:—President:—Lt. Col. Wedderburn, 8th Hussars. Members:—Major MacDougall, 8th Hussars; Major R. H. Arnold, 8th Hussars.

LATE SHIPPING. Canadian Ports. Parraboro, June 29.—Arrived—Br str Wilhelmnia, Hugs, New York to load deals for Burpee L Tucker for United Kingdom; Schr Spackmaker, Brown, Amherst. British Ports. Liverpool, June 29.—Sailed—Str Portland, Chatham, NB. Cardiff, June 29.—Arrived—Str Year by, St John NB. Foreign Ports. Casa Blanca, June 29.—Sailed—Schr United Kingdom, Hugs, New York to Antwerp, June 29.—Sailed—Str Montezuma, Montreal. City Island, June 29.—Bound south—Str Molina, Campbellton, NB for New York. Capt. Emerson concluded his remarks with a demonstration of a military salute. Principal Bridges of the Normal School spoke of the training at present given at the school. A cadet corps was also organized, and on being inspected by Col. Humphrey were pronounced second to none in the province. The meeting was then adjourned until tomorrow at 9:30. Mr. R. B. Emerson, who was present at the opening programme for an address on "Commercial Training in Our High Schools," was unable to be present.