

lieve that VIAN [N or A] stands for *Vienna*, his birth-place, especially as it is in the right position, according to the normal collocation. This conjecture is confirmed by the circumstance that all the natives of Vienna (scil. *Allobrogum*), mentioned in inscriptions, belonged to the Voltinian tribe;\* e. gr. Orelli, n. 445.

C · VALERI  
VS · C · F · VOL  
CAMPANVS  
VIENNA MIL  
L · XI · C · P · F ·  
&c. &c. &c.

*Vide* also Horsley, *Brit. Rom. Yorkshire*, n. 8; Orelli, n. 453; Letronne, *Inscr. de l'Egypte*, Pl. xxxi. 3; &c.

I would read the inscription thus: Caius Valerius, Caii[filius], Voltinia [tribu], Tullus, Vienna, miles Legionis xx, Valeriæ (not *Valentis*, for which there is no competent authority†) Victricis. According to this reading, I regard the A in VIAN as a mistake either of orthography or of reading for E; but it is possible that VIANA, a town of Rhætia or Noricum, may be intended, as Reinesius interprets the inscription, which he gives in Class viii. n. 38. It is worthy of notice, however, that the person named in that inscription also was of the Voltinian tribe.

31. In p. 261 of the same work, an altar is figured, which bears the following inscription:—

SOLI  
APOLLINI  
ANICERO.

\* I do not mean to say that all the natives of Vienna were of the same tribe. There are examples which prove that some who had the same town as their birth-place were of different tribes. *Vide* Orelli, n. 3104; and Henzen, n. 6426.

† I regard VALEN applied to the xxth Legion in Gruter, cccxcii., 5, as a mis-reading. VALERIA is confirmed, (as Mr. Maughan, *Journal of the Archaeological Institute*, xv. 159, remarks), by Dion Cassius, iv. 23, and by Spon's *Miscellanea*, p. 195, cited by Orelli. To these references add Henzen, nn. 6680, and 6871. The remark in the *Journal*, l. c. that "the title occurs in the form of VALERIANA, on an inscription in Bath" is, so far as I am aware, incorrect. I have not seen a copy of any inscription found there, in which the titles of the xxth Legion are given otherwise than V. V. Mr. Warner (*History of Bath*, appendix, p. 121,) gives VALERIANA as an expansion, but the stone has only V.