Toma (Thomas Ariwakenha), an Iroquois, canoe-man of Sir George Simpson, 5; drives waggon, 13; carries author across Vieux Marais, 28; attached to author's expedition, 31, 35; characteristics of, 47; ferries author across Saskatchewan, 89; shoots a bull, 97; facetiousness of, 200; appearance of, 203; catches trout, 256; in the "Golden Era," 274; winter attire, 292; his cooking referred to, 90, 235, 251, 315.

Toronto, 5, 23.

Touchwood Hills Fort, 309, 312. Trees,-earlier in leaf near Chicago than in Canada, 6; spoilt by half-breeds—lob-sticks, 44, 251; of large size scarce, 139; burnt wood near St. Ann, 166; cut down by beavers, 171, 267; fire the curse of, in Rocky Mountain district, 250; brutal destruction of throughout America, 251; lovely autumnal tints, 254; tree nearly falls on author, 321; scarce in Red River district, 338; crack and split from frost, 367. ... Elms, fine, near White Horse Plains, 348. . . . Firs, fine group by Crow-wing River, 15; plentiful between Edmonton and Rocky Mountains, 166; sharpness of broken dead branches, 171, 226; of good growth, 187; in Medicine Tent Valley, 195; author's name marked on one, 200; growth-level near Bow River, 238; large specimen of the silver tribe, 250.... LARCHES, a few seen, 172; growth-level near Bow River

peculiar habit, 238; a few in

lower valley of Bow River, 250;

small, near Swan Lake, 336. . . .

Maples, fine wood of near Lake

Forty-four, 20... Oaks, copses of, west from Chicago Plain, 6; used for axle-trees, 54; in a glen near Qu'appelle River, 69, 129. . . . PINES, of good growth near Crowwing, 14; ruins of burnt, 172; burnt forest of in sunlight, 177; beauty of in firelight, 190: in Medicine Tent Valley, 195; dense woods, 221; large specimens in Bow River lower valley, 250; quality of as fuel, 306; camp among snow-clad, 337 POPLARS, 44; islands of, 53, 126, etc.; stamp peculiar character on landscape, 133; prevalence of, 44, 139, 172, 306, etc.; forest of immense, 175; quality of as fuel, 306 Spruces, mixed with poplar, 44, 139; forest of immense, 175; of good growth but spoilt by Indians, 187; in Medicine Tent Valley, 195; growth-level near Bow River, 238; large specimens in lower valley of Bow River, 250; fine black, 321.

Tuitle Creek, 138, 295; Mountain, 344.

v

Vermont, a well-bred bay, pony, 10, 13, 48, 63, 122, 129, 298. Vieux Marais, 28.

w

Wabashaw, 370.
Waggon, 10, 13, 35, 70.
Wasp's nest disturbed, 174.
Water, scarcity of pure, 115.
Waterspout, 21.
Watson, Mr., Fort Garry, 30.
Wawpooss, a white pony, a buffalorunner, 37, 58, 71, 73, 80, 91, 119, 138, 157.
Wenona, 370.